1. According to Bandura interaction of cognitive. behavioural and environmental factors is known as
    - Tn-archaic Theory
    - **Reciprocal Determinism**
    - Reciprocal Orientation
    - Shared orientation
2. At which stage of development task theory individual will be able to achieve personal independence,
    - **Middle Childhood**
    - Adolescence
    - Early adulthood
    - Middle Adulthood
3. According to Erikson's Psychosocial theory which crisis and describes that child needs to learn cognitive abilities for the completion of tasks
    - Trust vs Mistrust
    - Identity vs. Role Confusion
    - Initiative vs. Guilt
    - **industriousness vs Inferiority**
4. According to Erikson, psychosocial theory, the age level of Intimacy vs. Isolation stage is:
    - **18-35**
    - 12-18
    - 35-55
    - 55+
5. Who was called as "the Mozart of Psychology,
    - Jean Paget
    - **Vygotsky**
    - Pavlov
    - Skinner
6. In which year Vygotsky graduated from Moscow University?
    - 1911
    - 1913
    - 1915
    - **1917**
7. Which one of the following is NOT a form of intelligence, according to Gardner's Multiple Intelligence Theory?
    - **The visual-auditory dimension**
    - Logical mathematical intelligence
    - Body Kinesthetic Intelligence
    - Musical Intelligence
8. Which theory assumes that people learn from one another, via observation, imitation, and modeling?
    - Theory of human development
    - **Social learning Theory**
    - Psychosocial Theory
    - Behaviourisms

9. In which discipline Vygotsky received graduation degree,
    - **Law**
    - Medical
    - Psychology
    - Sociology
10. In which year Bandura and Richard Walters published their work oil "social learning and personality development'?
    - 1961
    - 1962
    - **1963**
    - 1964
11. According to Erikson. What conflict is experienced during fifth stage (13-21 years)?
    - **Identity versus Role confusion**
    - Autonomy versus Shame
    - Initiative versus Guilt
    - Industry versus Inferiority
12. The ability to thinking about abstract ideas and situations is the key symbol of
    - The Sensorimotor Stage
    - The Preoperational Stage
    - The Concrete Operational Stage
    - **The Formal Operational Stage**
13. The Rorschach Ink Blot and Thematic Apperception Tests are examples of which personality assessment technique
    - Objective methods
    - Subjective methods
    - **Projective methods**
    - Psycho-Analytical Methods
14. According to Erikson. what conflict is experienced during seventh stage (40-65 years)?
    - **Generativity versus Stagnation**
    - Autonomy versus Shame
    - Intimacy versus Isolation
    - Industry versus Inferiority
15. In which type of learning behavior is strengthened by reinforcement and weakened by the punishment?
    - Classical Conditioning
    - **Operant Conditioning**
    - Positive Conditioning
    - Negative Conditioning
16. When Vygotsky was died?
    - 1924
    - **1934**
    - 1944
    - 1954
17. Understanding other people's emotions. social etiquettes and norms of the different situations is:

- Verbal Linguistic
- Social Intelligence
- Intrapersonal Intelligence
- **Interpersonal Intelligence**

18. Both category of knowledge and the process of obtaining that knowledge includes in
    - **Schemas**
    - Assimilation
    - Accommodation
    - Equilibration
19. According to Erikson's Psychosocial theory which crisis describe that person shows active involvement in teaching and guiding the youngsters?
    - Intimacy vs. Isolation
    - **Generatively vs. Stagnation**
    - Ego Integrity vs. Despair
    - Identity vs. Role confusion
20. Which one of the psychologists is the founder of Behaviourism?
    - **J. B. Watson**
    - Erik Erickson
    - Abraham Maslow
    - Thorndike
21. According to Erikson, what conflict is experienced during sixth stage (21-39 years)?
    - Identity versus Role confusion
    - Autonomy versus Shame
    - **Intimacy versus Isolation**
    - Industry versus Inferiority
22. Type theorists hold that personality differences are due to an imbalance of humors or body fluids:
    - THREE
    - **FOUR**
    - FIVE
    - SIX

23. In humanistic approach Maslow arranged human needs in hierarchies:
    - **Five**
    - Six
    - Seven
    - Four
24. The difference between what a child can do independently and what the child needs help from a more knowledgeable person to do is known as
    - Constructivism
    - Cognition
    - Scaffolding
    - **Zone of proximal development**
25. According to Erikson, what conflict is experienced during eighth stage (65 years-older)?
    - Generativity versus Stagnation
    - Autonomy versus Shame

- Intimacy versus Isolation
- **Ego Integrity versus Despair**

26. Who Proposed the Concept of Zone of Proximal Development?
    - Jean Piaget
    - **Vygotsky**
    - Pavlov
    - Albert Bandura
27. How many scientific articles Vygotsky has completed?
    - 260
    - **270**
    - 280
    - 290
28. Who created the Multiple Intelligence Theory?
    - Albert Einstein
    - Abraham Maslow
    - **Howard Gardner**
    - William James
29. In classical conditioning, an unlearned, inborn reaction to an unconditioned stimulus is an?
    - Unconditioned stimulus
    - Conditioned stimulus
    - **Unconditioned response**
    - Conditioned response
30. Vygotsky was born in:
    - 1866
    - 1869
    - **1896**
    - 1899
31. According to Skinner a behavior is strengthened when it's followed by:
    - Punishment
    - **Reinforcement**
    - Consequence
    - Penalty
32. A person's belief that he is capable of performing certain behaviour to attain a certain goal is known as
    - Development and growth
    - Learning
    - **Self-Efficacy**
    - Ego
33. Vygotsky's work did not become known in the West until 1958, and was not published there until:
    - 1942
    - 1952
    - **1962**
    - 1972
34. Ability to make and read graphs is:
    - **Logical Mathematical Intelligence**

- Verbal Linguistic
- Interpersonal Intelligence
- Intrapersonal Intelligence

35. In which year Vygotsky graduated from Moscow University?
    - 1911
    - 1913
    - 1915
    - **1917**
36. According to multiple intelligence theory, what characteristics people mostly have with naturalistic intelligence?
    - **Like animals and natural phenomena**
    - Rich understanding of musical structure & notes
    - Recognizes musical patterns and tones easily
    - Good at sport activities
37. Role of teachers and others in supporting the learner's development and providing support structures to get to the next stage or level is:
    - Zone of proximal development
    - Social learning
    - **Scaffolding**
    - Inter psychology
38. A seven-year-old who is developing necessary concepts and achieving personal independence is in
    - **Middle childhood**
    - Early childhood
    - Adolescence
    - Middle Adulthood
39. In Howard Gardner's theory of multiple intelligence, which intelligence is related with the capacity to use language
    - Interpersonal
    - Intrapersonal
    - Bodily Kinesthetic
    - **Linguistic**
40. Who introduce operant conditioning of behaviorism?
    - **B.F Skinner**
    - Thorndike
    - Pavlov
    - Watson
41. Pavlov's initial interest in classical conditioning was stimulated when he observed his lab dogs salivating at the sight of
    - Food
    - The attendants
    - Saliva
    - The empty food dish
42. According to Vygotsky "role of teachers and others in supporting the learner's development and providing support to get to the next stage or level" is known as
    - Constructivism

- Cognition
- **Scaffolding**
- Zone of proximal Development

43. Vygotsky completes his graduation from:
    - London University
    - NewYork University
    - **Moscow University**
    - American University
44. Piaget's theory of cognitive development suggests that mental development of children occurs in:
    - Three stages
    - **Four stages**
    - Five stages
    - Six stages
45. What intelligence particularly uses a poet?
    - Interpersonal intelligence
    - Intrapersonal intelligence
    - Bodily Kinesthetic intelligence
    - **Verbal linguistic intelligence**
46. According to Erikson, what conflict is experienced during second stage (18 months-3 years)?
    - Intimacy versus Isolation
    - **Autonomy versus Shame**
    - Initiative versus Guilt
    - Trust versus Mistrust
47. During this stage, children begin to thinking logically about concrete events.
    - The Sensorimotor Stage
    - The Preoperational Stage
    - **The Concrete Operational Stage**
    - The Formal Operational Stage
48. The example of Individual test is:
    - **Stanford Binet Test**
    - Wechsler Test
    - Gardner's Multiple Intelligence Test
    - None of above
49. People with high ---------- intelligence probably they are good at poems;
    - Logical Mathematical
    - **Verbal Linguistic**
    - Interpersonal
    - Intrapersonal
50. Maslow’s hierarchy of needs is proposed in:
    - 1945
    - 1947
    - **1943**
    - 1944
51. Which one of the psychologist is the founder of Behaviourism?
    - **J B. Watson**

- Erik Erickson
- Abraham Maslow
- Thorndike

52. According to Vygotsky. knowledge is transferred:
    - Passively
    - **Personally**
    - In actively
    - Inertly
53. What are the number of stages in developmental task theory?
    - **6**
    - 7
    - 8
    - 9
54. Psychosocial theory of personality development by Erikson is divided into
    - 4 stages
    - 6 stages
    - **8 stages**
    - 10 stages
55. How many sources of developmental tasks are given by Havinghurst?
    - 2
    - **3**
    - 4
    - 5
56. Ability to use the body purposefully is called:
    - Interpersonal Intelligence
    - Intrapersonal Intelligence
    - **Bodily Kinesthetic Intelligence**
    - None of above
57. How Vygotsky took admission in Moscow University
    - Scholarship
    - Self-expanses
    - **Lottery**
    - University Funding

58. Maslow suggested that the first and most basic need people have is the need for:
    - **Survival**
    - Security
    - Love
    - Belongingness
59. At which stage child is learning to talk, walk and learning to take solid food?
    - Infancy
    - Early Childhood
    - **Infancy and Early Childhood**
    - Middle Childhood

60. The behaviorism theory was originated by American psychologist John B. Watson in:
    - 1911
    - **1913**
    - 1917
    - 1919
61. At which stage a person is able to get married, starting a family and managing home?
    - Adolescence
    - **Early Adulthood**
    - Later Adulthood
    - Later Maturity
62. The feeling people get when they know no harm will befall them, physically, mentally, or emotionally is:
    - Love
    - Belongingness
    - **Safety**
    - Esteem
63. Who proposed the developmental task theory?
    - Erick Erikson
    - **Robert J. Havinghurst**
    - Jean Piaget
    - Abraham Maslow
64. According to Erikson, what conflict is experienced during fourth stage (5-13 years)?
    - Intimacy versus Isolation
    - Autonomy versus Shame
    - Initiative versus Guilt
    - **Industry versus Inferiority**
65. Thinking develops in recognizable stages which depend on natural maturation:
    - Vygotsky
    - **Piaget**
    - Kohlberg
    - Gilligan
66. According to Erikson's psychosocial theory. which crisis describes that, a person evaluates his/her entire life either with satisfaction, anger or frustration?
    - Intimacy vs. Isolation
    - Generativity vs. Stagnation
    - **Ego Integrity vs. Despair**
    - Identity vs. Role confusion