

# VU Learning HUB

## ETH100 Quiz File

Chapter-wise Solved MCQs

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## Lesson 1: Why this course?

### 1. What is the primary objective of taking this course according to Topic 001?

- A) To memorize constitutional articles for examination purposes
- B) To learn the reasons why we are not doing well as a society and how to become better citizens
- C) To prepare for competitive civil service examinations
- D) To study the history of constitutional amendments

### 2. Which of the following is explicitly listed as a key benefit of taking this course?

- A) Financial investment opportunities in public sector projects
- B) Realization, worry, planning, and sharing ideas
- C) Exemption from civic duties during the semester
- D) Automatic qualification for government employment

### 3. According to the handout, what is the ultimate goal envisioned for students taking this course?

- A) Learning how to become a better citizen
- B) Memorizing the entire constitution word by word
- C) Securing high grades through rote learning
- D) Avoiding participation in community activities

### 4. What role does sharing ideas play in this course?

- A) It is discouraged to maintain classroom order
- B) Sharing ideas with others allows citizens to plan and collaborate on becoming better citizens
- C) It is only permitted during formal examinations
- D) It replaces the need for studying the handout

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 001 states that the course helps us learn the reasons why we are not doing well as a society and how to become better citizens.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout explicitly lists realization, worry, planning, and sharing ideas as core course benefits.

\* \*\*3. A\*\* — The ultimate purpose stated in Topic 001 is learning how to become a better citizen.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Sharing ideas with others allows citizens to plan and collaborate on becoming better citizens.

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## Lesson 2: What makes effective citizenship?

### 1. How is a "sense of responsibility" defined in Topic 002?

- A) An external legal mandate imposed by courts
- B) An internal feeling about fulfilling responsibilities toward oneself and others
- C) A financial obligation to pay taxes on time
- D) A ceremonial duty performed on national holidays

### 2. What does "empathy" entail according to the handout?

- A) Enforcing strict disciplinary measures on others
- B) Feeling the pains of others and assessing their life challenges
- C) Avoiding emotional involvement in community matters
- D) Prioritizing personal comfort over collective welfare

**3. According to Topic 002, what is the definition of patriotism?**

- A) Loving your country and trying to make it better in every possible way
- B) Displaying the national flag on public buildings only
- C) Criticizing other nations to prove superiority
- D) Restricting travel to demonstrate national loyalty

**4. Which three core components make up effective citizenship in Lesson 2?**

- A) Wealth, power, and prestige
- B) A sense of responsibility, empathy, and patriotism
- C) Education, employment, and entertainment
- D) Obedience, silence, and conformity

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 002 defines a sense of responsibility as an internal feeling about fulfilling responsibilities.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Empathy is defined as feeling the pains of others and assessing their life challenges.
- \* \*\*3. A\*\* — Patriotism is defined in Topic 002 as loving your country and trying to make it better in every way.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — The three key components listed in Lesson 2 are a sense of responsibility, empathy, and patriotism.

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**Lesson 3: Why effective citizenship?****1. Topic 003 primarily focuses on which aspect of effective citizenship?**

- A) The criminal penalties for neglecting civic duties
- B) The incentives and benefits of being an effective citizen
- C) The history of citizenship laws in Pakistan
- D) The procedures for renouncing citizenship

**2. What is the first personal benefit highlighted in the handout when an individual becomes an effective citizen?**

- A) Receiving a government stipend
- B) Doing better as an individual by becoming an effective citizen
- C) Gaining exemption from legal obligations
- D) Obtaining priority in public services

**3. In terms of scope, where do the benefits of effective citizenship apply according to Topic 003?**

- A) Only within one's immediate family
- B) Only in urban commercial centers
- C) In this life and in the hereafter
- D) Exclusively during election campaigns

**4. Why does the handout emphasize the incentives of effective citizenship?**

- A) To demonstrate that effective citizenship offers personal, societal, and spiritual incentives
- B) To encourage citizens to demand higher wages
- C) To justify increased taxation for civic programs
- D) To promote competition among neighborhoods

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 003 focuses on explaining the incentives and benefits of being an effective citizen.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout states that the first benefit is doing better as an individual by becoming an effective citizen.
- \* \*\*3. C\*\* — Topic 003 explicitly highlights that effective citizenship brings benefits in this life and in the hereafter.
- \* \*\*4. A\*\* — The course establishes that effective citizenship offers personal, societal, and spiritual incentives.

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## Lesson 4: Effective citizenship: Duties of citizen

### 1. What is stated as the first duty of every citizen in Topic 004?

- A) Paying maximum commercial taxes
- B) Loyalty to the state and obedience to the Constitution
- C) Serving in the armed forces for two years
- D) Attending all public rallies

### 2. Which Constitutional Article makes loyalty to the state binding on every citizen?

- A) Article 5
- B) Article 9
- C) Article 15
- D) Article 25

### 3. According to Topic 004, what is the obligation of state institutions regarding the Constitution?

- A) To amend it every fiscal year
- B) To follow the Constitution in all matters as they are legally bound
- C) To interpret it according to public opinion polls
- D) To suspend it during national emergencies without cause

### 4. Under what condition can territories, objectives, and laws be changed according to the handout?

- A) At the discretion of any citizen
- B) Only within constitutional provisions and legal procedures
- C) Whenever a new government takes office
- D) Through public petitions alone

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 004 states that loyalty to the state and obedience to the Constitution are primary duties.
- \* \*\*2. A\*\* — Article 5 of the Constitution makes loyalty to the state binding on every citizen.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — State institutions are legally bound to follow the Constitution in all matters.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — The handout notes that territories, objectives, and laws can only be changed within constitutional provisions.

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## Lesson 5: Rights of citizen: Freedom of life and liberty

**1. Which Constitutional Article ensures the right to life and liberty according to Topic 005?**

- A) Article 5
- B) Article 9
- C) Article 15
- D) Article 25

**2. What does the right to life and liberty specifically prohibit citizens from doing?**

- A) Criticizing public policies
- B) Taking the life of, injuring, attacking, or harming another citizen
- C) Traveling abroad for education
- D) Owning private property in cities

**3. According to Lesson 5, what restriction is placed on interfering in another citizen's life?**

- A) Interference is allowed during national emergencies
- B) Citizens cannot interfere in the personal life of others
- C) Interference is permitted with court approval only
- D) There are no restrictions on such interference

**4. What general rule does Topic 005 state regarding liberty and freedom?**

- A) They can be suspended at any time without constitutional cause
- B) They cannot be taken away from any citizen
- C) They are reserved exclusively for government officials
- D) They only apply to property owners

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Article 9 guarantees the fundamental right to life and liberty.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Article 9 prohibits citizens from taking the life of, injuring, attacking, or harming another.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Lesson 5 specifies that citizens cannot interfere in the personal life of others.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — The handout states that liberty and freedom cannot be taken away from any citizen.

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**Lesson 6: Rights of citizen: Fair trial****1. Who is responsible for making decisions during a fair trial according to Topic 006?**

- A) Media panels
- B) Judges
- C) Administrative committees
- D) Political leaders

**2. What constitutional provision exists if a person cannot afford a fair trial?**

- A) The case is dismissed automatically
- B) The trial is postponed indefinitely
- C) The Constitution ensures compensation so the person can still get a fair trial
- D) The accused must represent themselves without counsel

**3. Which of the following is explicitly forbidden prior to the final judicial judgment in Topic 006?**

- A) Filing a first information report
- B) Hiring a defense lawyer

- C) A media trial before the final judgment
- D) Requesting bail during proceedings

**4. What restriction is placed on institutions regarding the fair trial process?**

- A) Institutions must manage court schedules
- B) No institution will interfere in the process of a fair trial
- C) Institutions may publish verdicts before judges
- D) Institutions can replace judges in special cases

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 006 specifies that judges will make the decisions in a fair trial.
- \* \*\*2. C\*\* — The Constitution ensures compensation for those who cannot afford a fair trial so they can still get one.
- \* \*\*3. C\*\* — Topic 006 explicitly states that there cannot be a media trial before the final judgment.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — The handout states that no institution will interfere in the process of a fair trial.

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## Lesson 7: Rights of citizen: Slavery

**1. Which Article of the Constitution forbids all kinds of slavery and forced labor according to Topic 007?**

- A) Article 9
- B) Article 10
- C) Article 11
- D) Article 15

**2. Under what circumstances can a citizen be made a slave according to Topic 007?**

- A) During national economic emergencies
- B) Under no circumstances
- C) With parliamentary approval
- D) During wartime only

**3. What type of labor is specifically prohibited under Article 11?**

- A) Skilled technical work
- B) Voluntary community service
- C) Forcing a citizen to perform labor for which they have not applied
- D) Overtime work with extra pay

**4. Forced labor and slavery are characterized in Topic 007 as being against which authority?**

- A) International trade agreements
- B) The Constitution of Pakistan
- C) Provincial traffic regulations
- D) Municipal bylaws

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. C\*\* — Article 11 forbids all forms of slavery and forced labor.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 007 states that a citizen cannot be made a slave under any circumstances.
- \* \*\*3. C\*\* — The Constitution prohibits forcing a citizen to perform labor for which they have not applied.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — The handout notes that slavery and forced labor are strictly against the Constitution of Pakistan.

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## Lesson 8: Rights of citizen: Freedom of movement

**1. Which Article guarantees all citizens the right to move freely and settle in Pakistan?**

- A) Article 9
- B) Article 11
- C) Article 15
- D) Article 19

**2. Where are citizens restricted from moving or settling according to Topic 008?**

- A) Any provincial capital
- B) Prohibited areas and private houses or institutions requiring permission
- C) Rural agricultural zones
- D) Coastal highway routes

**3. What is the underlying purpose of granting freedom of movement according to the handout?**

- A) To increase inter-city bus revenues
- B) To bring Pakistanis together
- C) To reduce urban housing prices
- D) To promote international tourism

**4. Except for private houses and restricted institutions, what is the status of city areas for citizens?**

- A) They require special permits at all times
- B) All areas of all cities are open for its citizens
- C) They are closed after sunset
- D) They are reserved for government employees

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. C\*\* — Article 15 guarantees the right to move freely and settle across Pakistan.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Freedom of movement excludes prohibited areas and private houses or institutions requiring permission.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 008 states that the idea behind freedom of movement is to bring Pakistanis together.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 008 states that all areas of all cities are open for its citizens, except private or prohibited areas.

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## Lesson 9: Rights of citizen: Right of access to information

**1. Which Constitutional Article ensures every citizen's right to access information?**

- A) Article 11
- B) Article 15
- C) Article 19
- D) Article 26

**2. How can a citizen request access to required information under Topic 009?**

- A) By filing a petition with the supreme court only
- B) By applying to the relevant institution to request required information
- C) By publishing a notice in a national newspaper
- D) By contacting foreign embassies

**3. What category of information can be prohibited from public access?**

- A) Information regarding basic weather updates
- B) Information that is prohibited or could be misused against public interest
- C) Information about public holidays
- D) Information on school admission dates

**4. What general rule applies to citizen access to information under Article 19?**

- A) All information is automatically classified
- B) Citizens have the right to access information unless it is specifically restricted
- C) Only journalists may request information
- D) Information is available solely during election years

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. C\*\* — Article 19 ensures the fundamental right of access to information.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — A citizen can apply to the relevant institution to request required information.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Information that is prohibited or could be misused against public interest can be restricted.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 009 establishes that citizens have the right to access information unless it is specifically restricted.

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## Lesson 10: Rights of citizen: Religious Freedom

**1. Which set of Articles ensures the right to choose, preach, and establish religious institutions?**

- A) Articles 9, 10, and 11
- B) Articles 15, 16, and 17
- C) Articles 23 and 24
- D) Articles 20, 21, and 22

**2. What restriction does Topic 010 place on individual religious obligations?**

- A) Citizens must adopt the majority religion
- B) Nobody is bound to follow any religion other than his own
- C) Religious practice is limited to private homes
- D) Citizens must change religion every ten years

**3. What rule does Topic 010 establish regarding educational institutions?**

- A) Admission should not be denied in educational institutions based on religious background
- B) Only religious schools may operate in cities
- C) Students must pass a religion test for admission
- D) Educational institutions may exclude minorities

**4. What overarching principle for citizen participation is highlighted in Lesson 10?**

- A) Religious majorities decide all matters
- B) All citizens must have equal opportunities for freedom and participation

- C) Only clergy may participate in public affairs
- D) Participation requires religious certification

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. D\*\* — Articles 20, 21, and 22 guarantee religious freedoms including choosing and preaching religion.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 010 explicitly states that nobody is bound to follow any religion other than his own.
- \* \*\*3. A\*\* — Topic 010 specifies that admission should not be denied in educational institutions based on religious background.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Lesson 10 concludes that all citizens must have equal opportunities for freedom and participation.

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## Lesson 11: Rights of citizen: Freedom to own and sell property

### 1. Which Articles of the Constitution guarantee the right to buy or sell property anywhere in Pakistan?

- A) Articles 5 and 6
- B) Articles 9 and 10
- C) Articles 15 and 19
- D) Articles 23 and 24

### 2. Under what circumstance can restrictions be placed on the sale and purchase of land or property?

- A) During national election campaigns
- B) For the interest of special communities or areas due to conflicting status
- C) When the property owner moves to another province
- D) To regulate commercial bank interest rates

### 3. According to Topic 011, what is the ultimate purpose of guaranteeing property rights to citizens?

- A) To increase federal land taxation revenue
- B) So citizens feel belongingness with their land and strengthen their connection with the country
- C) To prevent urban development in agricultural zones
- D) To encourage foreign real estate investments

### 4. Where can a citizen buy or sell property under Articles 23 and 24?

- A) Anywhere at any time in the country, subject to specific community restrictions
- B) Only within their native district
- C) Exclusively in government-designated industrial zones
- D) Only after receiving parliamentary approval

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. D\*\* — Articles 23 and 24 guarantee that every citizen can buy or sell property anywhere at any time in the country.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout notes that restrictions can exist for the interest of special communities or areas because of conflicting status.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Property rights are guaranteed so citizens feel belongingness with their land and strengthen their bond with the country.

\* \*\*4. A\*\* — Topic 011 states that citizens can buy or sell property anywhere and at any time in the country.

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## Lesson 12: Rights of citizen: Protection to language and culture

**1. Which Article of the Constitution ensures that distinct linguistic or cultural groups can promote their language and culture?**

- A) Article 11
- B) Article 19
- C) Article 26
- D) Article 28

**2. What is stated as the core idea behind protecting distinct languages and cultures in Topic 012?**

- A) To enforce a single national lifestyle
- B) To enrich diversity
- C) To limit inter-provincial trade
- D) To restrict local publishing rights

**3. How does protecting language and culture impact the individual mind according to the handout?**

- A) It increases positive qualities and encourages critical thinking
- B) It causes isolation among regional communities
- C) It prevents citizens from learning national laws
- D) It eliminates the need for formal schooling

**4. What feeling is fostered among citizens by providing protection to language and culture?**

- A) A feeling of competition between provinces
- B) A feeling of belonging to the country
- C) A desire for administrative separation
- D) Reluctance to participate in national elections

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. D\*\* — Article 28 ensures that groups with a distinct language or culture have the right to promote it.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout states that the idea behind protecting language and culture is to enrich diversity.

\* \*\*3. A\*\* — Topic 012 highlights that protecting language and culture increases positive qualities and encourages critical thinking.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Granting this right brings a feeling of belonging to the country and builds a stronger connection.

## Lesson 13: Rights of citizen: Protection from discrimination

**1. According to Article 26, citizens are protected from discrimination based on which set of grounds?**

- A) Age, profession, income, or education
- B) Language, religion, sex, or birthplace
- C) Political affiliation, land ownership, or marital status
- D) Criminal record, driving history, or tax status

**2. What is the main objective of discouraging discrimination as stated in Topic 013?**

- A) To eliminate all forms of biases and provide justice and fair competition
- B) To privatize public utility services
- C) To reduce government expenditure on social welfare
- D) To standardize provincial police procedures

**3. What negative consequence arises if discrimination is not discouraged in society?**

- A) Rapid economic inflation
- B) Demotivation and injustice in society
- C) Increase in international trade barriers
- D) Decline in technological innovation

**4. Which Article of the Constitution guarantees protection from discrimination?**

- A) Article 9
- B) Article 15
- C) Article 26
- D) Article 28

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Article 26 protects citizens from being discriminated against based on language, religion, sex, or birthplace.

\* \*\*2. A\*\* — The objective of discouraging discrimination is to eliminate biases and provide justice and fair competition.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 013 explicitly states that failing to discourage discrimination generates demotivation and injustice in society.

\* \*\*4. C\*\* — Article 26 provides constitutional protection against discrimination.

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## Lesson 14: Major challenges before an effective citizen: Poverty

**1. According to Topic 014, why can poverty be the biggest problem facing an effective citizen?**

- A) It restricts physical freedom of movement across borders
- B) It creates continuous tension and depression, affecting a person's behavior and attitude
- C) It prevents citizens from acquiring legal identity cards
- D) It automatically disqualifies citizens from voting

**2. What initial practical step does the handout recommend to help alleviate poverty?**

- A) Applying for international foreign aid
- B) Looking for relatives who are suffering from poverty and taking practical steps to help them
- C) Demanding state subsidies through public demonstrations
- D) Relocating to urban commercial centers

**3. What mindset should we instill in individuals suffering from poverty according to Lesson 14?**

- A) That poverty is an unchangeable permanent condition
- B) That poverty is a temporary issue and they can come out of it
- C) That financial relief is solely the duty of international NGOs
- D) That individual efforts cannot alter economic standing

**4. Which of the following is listed as a benefit resulting from the alleviation of poverty?**

- A) Immediate total removal of all municipal taxes

- B) Happiness, less tension, and creativity
- C) Mandatory universal employment in state institutions
- D) Complete elimination of regional linguistic differences

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 014 states that poverty creates continuous tension and depression, affecting behavior and attitude.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout advises looking first among relatives suffering from poverty and taking practical steps to help them.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — We should make people feel that poverty is a temporary issue from which they can emerge.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Alleviating poverty brings benefits like happiness, less tension, and creativity.
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## Lesson 15: Major challenges before an effective citizen: Illness

### 1. How does an individual's illness impact their household if they are the sole breadwinner?

- A) They receive automatic state pension benefits
- B) They cannot go to work, causing the entire family to suffer
- C) The household is exempt from local utility payments
- D) Family members are required to take over public service duties

### 2. What is our primary role toward an ill person and their household according to Topic 015?

- A) To report their condition to health inspection boards
- B) To find out who is ill and practically and morally help them and their household
- C) To isolate them from community social gatherings
- D) To transfer their financial liabilities to municipal councils

### 3. In what two ways can an effective citizen assist a suffering household in Lesson 15?

- A) By filing legal petitions or organizing protests
- B) By offering financial support or increasing their motivation level
- C) By taking over their private property or managing their business
- D) By providing medical licenses or prescribing treatments

### 4. What blessings are gained after fighting illness as highlighted in the handout?

- A) Great relief and motivation
- B) Total immunity from future economic hardships
- C) Immediate career promotion in public sector jobs
- D) Exemption from constitutional civic duties

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — If the ill person is the sole breadwinner, they cannot work, causing their family to suffer.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 015 states our role is to find out who is ill and practically and morally help them and their family.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — The handout notes we can help either by supporting them financially or by increasing their motivation level.
- \* \*\*4. A\*\* — The blessings obtained after fighting illness include great relief and motivation.
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## Lesson 16: Major challenges before an effective citizen: Ignorance

**1. According to Topic 016, what are the literacy and illiteracy statistics mentioned for our country?**

- A) 90% literate and 10% illiterate
- B) Around 52% literate and 48% illiterate
- C) 75% literate and 25% illiterate
- D) 40% literate and 60% illiterate

**2. What major societal issue does illiteracy directly generate according to the handout?**

- A) Inflation
- B) Poverty
- C) Traffic congestion
- D) Water shortage

**3. How does illiteracy make a person vulnerable in society according to Topic 016?**

- A) They are restricted from traveling abroad
- B) An illiterate person lacks understanding, is bound to others, and can be exploited
- C) They cannot operate mobile phones
- D) They are barred from public offices

**4. What benefit does literacy bring to a citizen as highlighted in Lesson 16?**

- A) Exemption from taxation
- B) It improves the standard of living and helps explore more opportunities
- C) Guaranteed government employment
- D) Free international travel

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 016 states that around 52% of people are literate and 48% are illiterate in our country.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout explicitly notes that ignorance/illiteracy generates poverty in the society.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — An illiterate person lacks understanding, is bound to others, and can be exploited if people know this.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Literacy improves the standard of living for a citizen and helps explore more opportunities in life.

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## Lesson 17: Major challenges before an effective citizen: Injustice

**1. What primary issue defines judicial injustice in Topic 017?**

- A) High court filing fees
- B) Courts taking years to decide cases
- C) Shortage of judges in rural areas
- D) Lack of court buildings

**2. How is economic injustice illustrated in the handout?**

- A) The imbalance of international trade deficits
- B) A great difference between private and public sector salaries
- C) Fluctuating stock market prices
- D) Unequal distribution of farmland

**3. Which of the following represents social injustice according to Lesson 17?**

- A) Unequal distribution of rainfall
- B) Family members being preferred over others and not treated equally
- C) Differences in regional cuisines
- D) Varying dialects across provinces

**4. What overarching conclusion is drawn regarding injustice in Topic 017?**

- A) Injustice is an inevitable part of governance
- B) A society cannot flourish unless injustice is removed from it
- C) Injustice only affects urban populations
- D) Economic growth eliminates all injustice

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 017 highlights judicial injustice as court cases taking years to be decided.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Economic injustice is described as a great difference between private and public sector salaries.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Social injustice occurs when family members are preferred over others and not treated equally.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 017 concludes that a society cannot flourish unless injustice is removed from it.

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## **Lesson 18: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Truthfulness**

**1. What happens when state institutions lack truthfulness according to Topic 018?**

- A) Citizens lose their trust in them, knowing they cannot provide justice
- B) Economic growth accelerates automatically
- C) Public holidays are increased
- D) International alliances strengthen

**2. What is the first step citizens must take regarding the virtue of truthfulness?**

- A) Enforce truthfulness through legislation
- B) Citizens must first be truthful themselves and then promote the virtue
- C) Establish truth commissions in every district
- D) Punish all past dishonesty retroactively

**3. How does individual truthfulness impact interpersonal relationships in Topic 018?**

- A) It guarantees rapid wealth accumulation
- B) When a person is truthful, people place their trust in him
- C) It eliminates the need for written contracts
- D) It ensures victory in legal disputes

**4. What is the ultimate societal outcome when all citizens abide by truthfulness?**

- A) Society will ultimately progress
- B) Crime rates increase temporarily
- C) Economic inequality disappears overnight
- D) All institutions become obsolete

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. A\*\* — Citizens lose trust in state institutions lacking truthfulness, knowing they cannot provide justice.

- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 018 advises that citizens must first be truthful themselves and then promote the virtue.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 018 states that when a person is truthful, people place their trust in him.
- \* \*\*4. A\*\* — The handout states that society will ultimately progress if all citizens abide by truthfulness.
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## Lesson 19: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Politeness

### 1. What positive atmosphere does politeness create in society according to Topic 019?

- A) Financial prosperity
- B) Harmony in society
- C) Political dominance
- D) Technological advancement

### 2. How should public dealing in all aspects be conducted according to the handout?

- A) With strict authoritarian control
- B) With politeness and sympathy
- C) Through formal written notices only
- D) By avoiding direct interaction

### 3. What distinction does Topic 019 make regarding politeness and wrongdoings?

- A) Politeness means ignoring all wrongdoings
- B) Politeness does not mean accepting or being polite about people's wrongdoings
- C) Wrongdoings should be celebrated politely
- D) Politeness requires silence on moral issues

### 4. What is a key outcome of politeness highlighted in Lesson 19?

- A) It generates healthy communication and develops new opportunities for citizens
- B) It reduces the need for education
- C) It increases bureaucratic delays
- D) It eliminates cultural diversity

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 019 explicitly states that politeness creates harmony in society.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout requires that public dealing in all aspects must be done with politeness and sympathy.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 019 clarifies that politeness does not mean accepting or being polite about people's wrongdoings.
- \* \*\*4. A\*\* — Politeness generates healthy communication among citizens and develops new opportunities for citizens.
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## Lesson 20: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Learning

### 1. How is learning categorized as an attribute in Topic 020?

- A) An inherent genetic trait

- B) A habit that citizens must be trained to enjoy
- C) A mandatory legal obligation
- D) A recreational pastime

**2. What positive feeling is generated when a person teaches what they have learned?**

- A) Relief from work pressure
- B) Self-motivation and self-fulfillment from sharing something positive
- C) Financial compensation
- D) Social superiority

**3. What societal benefit arises from continuous learning according to Lesson 20?**

- A) It generates new ideas and opportunities for growth within society
- B) It reduces the population growth rate
- C) It eliminates the need for teachers
- D) It standardizes all personal career choices

**4. What consequence occurs if we fail to cultivate the habit of learning?**

- A) Citizens face mandatory civic fines
- B) We cannot develop the country and become effective citizens
- C) State institutions take over personal decision-making
- D) Public communication ceases completely

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 020 describes learning as a habit that citizens must be trained to enjoy.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Teaching others generates self-motivation and self-fulfillment that one has shared something positive.

\* \*\*3. A\*\* — Learning creates new ideas and opportunities for growth within society.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 020 emphasizes that without learning, we cannot develop the country or become effective citizens.

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## **Lesson 21: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Positive Thinking**

**1. What must a citizen be positive about according to Topic 021?**

- A) International economic trends
- B) Himself and others as well
- C) Military defense policies
- D) Judicial court decisions

**2. How should positive citizens perceive the intentions of others according to Topic 021?**

- A) With continuous suspicion
- B) Assume people have good intentions and take information without negative thoughts
- C) By demanding written guarantees
- D) Through formal background checks

**3. What outcome is ensured when a society's citizens practice positive thinking collectively?**

- A) The future is bright; society grows and flourishes

- B) Economic sanctions are lifted
- C) All crimes are eliminated overnight
- D) Government changes become unnecessary

**4. What does positive thinking generate that propels the societal development process?**

- A) Strict legal measures
- B) Positive energy that drives development
- C) Increased military spending
- D) Reduced cultural activities

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 021 states a citizen must be positive about himself and about others as well.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Positive citizens assume people have good intentions and take information without negative thoughts.
- \* \*\*3. A\*\* — Collective positive thinking ensures society grows, flourishes, and has a bright future.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 021 notes that positive thinking generates positive energy that drives development.

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## Lesson 22: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Flexibility

**1. What atmosphere is created when behavior indicating adaptability attracts others toward a citizen?**

- A) Strong relationships and an environment where everyone is willing to help
- B) Competitive rivalry
- C) Strict hierarchical order
- D) Social isolation

**2. What negative outcome results from strictness and reluctance to compromise according to Topic 022?**

- A) Increased productivity
- B) A narrow one-man world
- C) Better discipline
- D) Higher moral standards

**3. How does being flexible drive self-correction in a citizen?**

- A) Through mandatory peer evaluation panels
- B) Through accepting that there is a possibility of making a mistake
- C) By avoiding all feedback
- D) Through strict self-punishment

**4. Why does personal flexibility help in correcting others according to Lesson 22?**

- A) It allows a person to dominate conversations
- B) It makes a person able to process the mistakes of others, aiding in correcting them
- C) It eliminates the need for communication
- D) It ensures others accept criticism silently

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. A\*\* — Adaptability creates strong relationships and an environment where everyone is willing to help.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 022 states that strictness and reluctance to compromise cultivate a narrow one-man world.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Flexibility drives self-correction through accepting that there is a possibility of making a mistake.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Being flexible makes a person able to process the mistakes of others, aiding in correcting them.
- 

## Lesson 23: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Kindness

### 1. With which two virtues is kindness commonly tied according to Topic 023?

- A) Authority and strictness
- B) Softness and politeness
- C) Wealth and power
- D) Speed and efficiency

### 2. How does treating others with kindness directly affect the individual practitioner?

- A) Their own performance and standard of life improve
- B) They become financially wealthy
- C) They gain political influence
- D) They avoid all responsibilities

### 3. What societal spirit is strengthened by the regular expression of empathy and compassion?

- A) A competitive spirit
- B) A caring community spirit
- C) A spirit of isolation
- D) A spirit of rebellion

### 4. How does the good mood generated by positive, kind encounters impact performance?

- A) It restricts personal growth
- B) A good mood generates good performance in oneself and those around
- C) It causes laziness
- D) It reduces attention to detail

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 023 notes that kindness is commonly tied to softness and politeness.
- \* \*\*2. A\*\* — Treating others with kindness improves one's own performance and standard of life.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Expressing empathy and compassion strengthens a caring community spirit and creates a congenial environment.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 023 specifies that a good mood generates good performance in oneself and those around.
- 

## Lesson 24: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Respectfulness

### 1. Where does respect for others lie according to Topic 024?

- A) In formal legal contracts exclusively
- B) At the very heart of any well-functioning community

- C) In government regulations
- D) In economic transactions

**2. What benefit does the expectation and fulfillment of mutual respect provide during discussions?**

- A) It guarantees agreement on all issues
- B) It enables people to discuss matters more confidently, even in difficult situations
- C) It eliminates the need for debate
- D) It ensures one side always wins

**3. Mutual respect builds confidence in which individuals according to Lesson 24?**

- A) Only in political representatives
- B) Both in the person who is respected and in oneself
- C) Only in community elders
- D) Exclusively in legal professionals

**4. According to Topic 024, how can a person actively be respectful toward others?**

- A) By ignoring all personal differences
- B) By recognizing another's positive aspects and acknowledging one's own weaknesses
- C) By avoiding all disagreements
- D) By offering material gifts

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 024 establishes that respectfulness lies at the very heart of any well-functioning community.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Mutual respect enables people to discuss matters more confidently, even in difficult situations.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Respect builds confidence both in the person who is respected and in oneself.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — One becomes respectful by recognizing another's positive aspects and acknowledging one's own weaknesses.

## Lesson 25: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Humility

**1. Humility is described in Topic 025 as the direct opposite of which traits?**

- A) Fear and anxiety
- B) Pride and arrogance
- C) Kindness and empathy
- D) Ignorance and illiteracy

**2. Why do pride and arrogance prevent personal development according to the handout?**

- A) They increase administrative expenses
- B) They prevent us from reflecting on and accepting our own mistakes
- C) They restrict access to higher education institutions
- D) They cause immediate isolation from family members

**3. Besides being a learning resource, what essential basis does humility provide?**

- A) A basis for drafting financial contracts
- B) The essential basis of building social relationships
- C) A requirement for military enlistment
- D) A mechanism for political election campaigning

**4. What two recognitions are highlighted as very important for developing humility?**

- A) Recognizing tax obligations and municipal laws
- B) Recognizing our limitations and the strengths/qualities of others
- C) Recognizing historical dates and geographic boundaries
- D) Recognizing institutional hierarchies and corporate rankings

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 025 defines humility as the opposite of pride and arrogance.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Pride and arrogance stop development by preventing us from reflecting on and accepting our mistakes.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Humility is both a learning resource and the essential basis for building social relationships.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Developing humility requires recognizing our limitations and the different qualities and strengths of others.

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**Lesson 26: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Honoring commitments****1. According to Topic 026, what is described as the fundamental thing in nation-building?**

- A) Expanding physical borders
- B) Making and keeping promises
- C) Preferring military discipline
- D) Maximizing commercial trade

**2. What environment is created in countries where a high proportion of citizens fail to fulfill their commitments?**

- A) An environment of rapid technological advancement
- B) An atmosphere of mistrust, slowing progress and encouraging negativity
- C) A system of perfect economic equality
- D) A culture of unquestioning obedience

**3. According to Topic 026, how should a citizen view individual commitments?**

- A) Only written legal contracts matter
- B) Every commitment is important
- C) Only commitments to family are binding
- D) Commitments are optional in modern society

**4. What steps must an individual take if a commitment is betrayed according to Lesson 26?**

- A) Blame external circumstances entirely
- B) Confess failure, feel sincere regret, and take a firm stance to honor it
- C) Immediately abandon all future commitments
- D) Seek legal exemption from responsibility

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 026 states that making and keeping promises is fundamental in nation-building.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Failing commitments creates an atmosphere of mistrust, slowing progress and encouraging negativity.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 026 explicitly emphasizes that every commitment is important.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — The handout requires confessing failure, feeling sincere regret, and taking a firm stance to honor it.

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## Lesson 27: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Fulfilling trust

### 1. Topic 027 states that fulfilling trust and responsibilities is the basis for what?

- A) Securing diplomatic immunity
- B) Becoming a productive and effective citizen
- C) Gaining tax exemptions
- D) Achieving military rank

### 2. What frequently disregarded aspect of responsibility is highlighted in Lesson 27?

- A) Paying annual property taxes
- B) The implied responsibility of keeping trust
- C) Attending municipal meetings
- D) Renewing identity documents

### 3. How is trust between people established in a society according to Topic 027?

- A) As a direct result of fulfilling commitments
- B) Through government legislation
- C) By financial transactions alone
- D) Via social media verification

### 4. According to the handout, how is trust regularly gained by citizens?

- A) By acquiring formal academic degrees
- B) By performing entrusted duties and responsibilities regularly
- C) Through inheritance of family reputation
- D) By avoiding all social interaction

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 027 highlights fulfilling trust as the basis for becoming a productive and effective citizen.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — An implied responsibility often disregarded relates specifically to the task of keeping trust.

\* \*\*3. A\*\* — Topic 027 states that trust among people is the result of fulfilling commitments.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Trust is gained continuously by performing entrusted duties and responsibilities regularly.

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## Lesson 28: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Self-criticism

### 1. What is the core definition of self-criticism in Topic 028?

- A) Comparing one's wealth with peers
- B) Finding one's shortcomings and negative habits to improve oneself
- C) Criticizing government policies publicly
- D) Avoiding all forms of self-reflection

**2. How does self-criticism benefit an individual according to Lesson 28?**

- A) It secures automatic career advancement
- B) It helps an individual grow, builds real confidence, and improves personality
- C) It eliminates the need for external feedback
- D) It guarantees social popularity

**3. How does a self-critical person view the mistakes of other citizens?**

- A) They spend most of their time finding faults in others
- B) They find less time to seek negativities in others because their focus remains on self-improvement
- C) They ignore all mistakes entirely
- D) They publicly shame those who err

**4. What is the primary focus of a self-critical person according to Topic 028?**

- A) Seeking political authority
- B) Improving their own personality rather than judging others
- C) Accumulating material wealth
- D) Avoiding all responsibilities

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Self-criticism involves identifying one's shortcomings and negative habits to improve oneself.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 028 notes that self-criticism helps an individual grow, builds real confidence, and improves personality.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — A self-critical person finds less time to seek negativities in others because their focus remains on self-improvement.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — The primary focus of a self-critical citizen is improving their own personality rather than judging others.

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## **Lesson 29: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Art of saying NO**

**1. According to Topic 029, what should a citizen try to extract even from negative life events?**

- A) Financial compensation
- B) A positive aspect
- C) Legal evidence
- D) Political leverage

**2. How should a citizen properly say "NO" to someone according to Lesson 29?**

- A) By abruptly ending all communication
- B) By offering counter-suggestions and solving problems in a different manner
- C) Through aggressive confrontation
- D) By ignoring the request entirely

**3. Saying "NO" properly should be treated as an opportunity to do what?**

- A) Demonstrate individual dominance
- B) Light positivity in other people
- C) Avoid all future interactions
- D) Establish hierarchical control

**4. What impact do negative events have on us if processed correctly according to Topic 029?**

- A) They weaken our resolve permanently
- B) They ultimately make us strong
- C) They cause irreversible damage
- D) They have no impact at all

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 029 teaches that a person must try to find a positive aspect even from negative life events.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Saying NO properly involves offering counter-suggestions and solving problems in a different manner.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Refusing properly must be used as an opportunity to light positivity in other people.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — The handout states that negative events in life ultimately make us strong.

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**Lesson 30: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Empathy****1. How is empathy defined in Topic 030?**

- A) Assessing others strictly by legal standards
- B) Feeling others by placing oneself in their situation
- C) Avoiding emotional connections
- D) Judging others by appearance

**2. How should we avoid judging the problems of others according to Lesson 30?**

- A) Avoid judging with our eyes, but place our feet in their shoes
- B) Rely solely on first impressions
- C) Ask others to judge for us
- D) Ignore their problems completely

**3. What internal feelings are generated when empathy is developed in a citizen?**

- A) Ambition and competitiveness
- B) Pure feelings of care and sympathy toward others
- C) Indifference and detachment
- D) Fear and anxiety

**4. What practical mental technique does Topic 030 suggest to empathize with someone else?**

- A) Reciting complex formulas
- B) Reflecting on how another person would react if our past problems happened to them
- C) Avoiding all personal reflection
- D) Memorizing their personal history

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Empathy is defined as feeling others by placing oneself in their situation.
- \* \*\*2. A\*\* — Topic 030 states we should not judge others' problems with our eyes, but place our feet in their shoes.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Developing empathy generates pure feelings of care and sympathy toward others.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — The handout suggests reflecting on how another person would react if our past problems happened to them.

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## Lesson 31: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: To be law-abiding

### 1. What is described as the key to a successful society in Topic 031?

- A) Amassing national wealth
- B) Being law-abiding
- C) Expanding military power
- D) Increasing population

### 2. Why are laws primarily created according to Topic 031?

- A) To collect government revenue
- B) For the safety of citizens so that no one feels unsafe in the country
- C) To restrict freedom of speech
- D) To increase bureaucratic control

### 3. What outcome occurs in a society if citizens are NOT law-abiding?

- A) Rapid economic growth
- B) A destructive society where every citizen does as he wants and harms others
- C) Perfect social harmony
- D) Increased international trade

### 4. What role does the concept of punishment play in a law-abiding society?

- A) It eliminates the need for laws
- B) It ensures citizens fear the consequences of engaging in unlawful activities
- C) It generates government revenue exclusively
- D) It has no practical effect

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 031 explicitly identifies being law-abiding as the key to a successful society.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Laws are made for the safety of citizens so that no one feels unsafe in the country.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — If citizens are not law-abiding, it causes a destructive society where citizens do as they want without restraint.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — The concept of punishment ensures citizens fear the consequences of engaging in unlawful activities.

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## Lesson 32: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Avoiding Arrogance

### 1. Why can an arrogant person NOT be a good team member according to Topic 032?

- A) Teamwork requires financial investment
- B) Teamwork demands mutual respect, acknowledging good qualities, and collaboration
- C) Arrogant people work too slowly
- D) Teams require uniform opinions

**2. What two essential processes does arrogance hinder according to the handout?**

- A) Trade and taxation
- B) Learning and teamwork
- C) Voting and campaigning
- D) Farming and manufacturing

**3. Overcoming arrogance involves recognizing it as a form of what?**

- A) Strict discipline and strength
- B) Pride and deception
- C) Natural leadership
- D) Cultural tradition

**4. What shift in mindset is highlighted in Lesson 32 as essential for personal growth and effective citizenship?**

- A) A shift towards humility and realistic self-assessment
- B) A shift towards aggressive competition
- C) A shift towards complete isolation
- D) A shift towards material accumulation

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Arrogant individuals fail in teams because teamwork demands mutual respect, acknowledging good qualities, and collaboration.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 032 states that arrogance hinders both learning and teamwork.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Overcoming arrogance requires recognizing it as a form of pride and deception.

\* \*\*4. A\*\* — Topic 032 notes that a shift towards humility and realistic self-assessment is essential for personal growth.

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**Lesson 33: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Avoiding Rudeness****1. How does rudeness affect an individual's work, efforts, or achievements according to Topic 033?**

- A) It accelerates productivity
- B) It breeds negativity, developing negative emotions and energy that negatively affect work
- C) It improves focus and concentration
- D) It has no impact on outcomes

**2. How does the handout clarify the difference between strictness and rudeness?**

- A) Strictness is always rude
- B) Being strict is not always rude, but rather about being serious when the situation demands
- C) Rudeness is preferable to strictness
- D) There is no difference between them

**3. What characterizes rudeness according to Lesson 33, leading to isolation and ineffectiveness?**

- A) Occasional disagreements
- B) Constant anger and belittling of others

- C) Quiet introspection
- D) Polite disagreement

**4. What alternative approach should an effective citizen adopt instead of rudeness?**

- A) Passive compliance
- B) Being respectful and firm to foster a better environment
- C) Complete avoidance of others
- D) Aggressive confrontation

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Rudeness breeds negativity, developing negative emotions and energy that negatively affect work.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 033 clarifies that being strict is not always rude, but rather about being serious when the situation demands.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Constant anger and belittling of others characterize rudeness, leading to isolation and ineffectiveness.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — An effective citizen must avoid rudeness and opt to be respectful and firm to foster a better environment.

## **Lesson 34: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Avoiding enjoying being praise**

**1. When does enjoying being praised become deceit according to Topic 034?**

- A) When it occurs in public forums
- B) When it goes beyond natural limits
- C) When it involves financial rewards
- D) When it happens during elections

**2. Why does loving praise too much make a person vulnerable according to the handout?**

- A) They become vulnerable to manipulation and make decisions based on flattery
- B) They lose their sense of humor
- C) They become physically weak
- D) They forget their duties

**3. How does an obsession with praise stop personal growth and improvement?**

- A) It forces individuals to work harder
- B) Individuals only listen to praise and ignore constructive criticism
- C) It increases self-awareness
- D) It promotes humility

**4. What should everyone, especially leaders, focus on for true development instead of seeking praise?**

- A) Accumulating wealth
- B) Real feedback
- C) Public popularity
- D) Political power

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Enjoying praise is natural within limits, but going beyond the limits becomes a deceit.

\* \*\*2. A\*\* — Loving praise too much makes individuals vulnerable to manipulation and causes decisions based on flattery.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Obsession with praise stops personal growth because individuals only listen to praise and ignore constructive criticism.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 034 emphasizes that leaders and citizens must focus on real feedback for true development.

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## Lesson 35: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Avoiding exaggeration

### 1. How is exaggeration defined in Topic 035?

- A) A creative literary device used in academic writing
- B) A lie and deceit that distorts truth by overstating significance
- C) A harmless social custom
- D) A necessary political tool

### 2. What happens to a genuine message in a society where exaggeration is commonly practiced?

- A) It gains more attention
- B) It loses its impact because people demand exaggerated claims
- C) It becomes legally binding
- D) It is preserved perfectly

### 3. What major loss occurs in a society as a consequence of widespread exaggeration?

- A) Loss of international trade
- B) Loss of true information and justice
- C) Loss of cultural identity
- D) Loss of natural resources

### 4. Why must an effective citizen discourage exaggerated information according to Lesson 35?

- A) To reduce printing costs
- B) To preserve integrity and foster honesty, fairness, and truth in decisions
- C) To simplify language
- D) To avoid lengthy discussions

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 035 defines exaggeration as a lie and deceit that distorts truth by overstating significance.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — A genuine message loses its impact in an exaggerated society because people demand exaggerated claims.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Practicing exaggeration leads directly to the loss of true information and justice.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Discouraging exaggeration preserves integrity and fosters honesty, fairness, and truth in decisions.

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## Lesson 36: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Avoiding egotism

### 1. How is egotism defined in Topic 036?

- A) Demanding strict public compliance
- B) Focusing solely on oneself, leading to a distorted view of reality
- C) Seeking higher academic qualifications
- D) Refusing to engage in community service

### 2. Why is an egotist person considered unrealistic according to the handout?

- A) Because he seeks validation through self-praise and cannot see beyond his nose
- B) Because he fails to complete formal job applications
- C) Because he refuses to invest in financial markets
- D) Because he relies strictly on state subsidies

### 3. What key quality do egotistic individuals lack that prevents them from becoming effective citizens?

- A) Professional technical skills
- B) Humility
- C) Financial resources
- D) Physical endurance

### 4. What do egotistic individuals fail to realize regarding others according to Topic 036?

- A) That others are legally required to evaluate them
- B) That others are not interested or impressed by their false information
- C) That others hold higher constitutional authority
- D) That others are entitled to financial compensation

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 036 defines egotism as focusing solely on oneself, which distorts reality and prevents personal growth.

\* \*\*2. A\*\* — An egotist is unrealistic because he seeks validation through self-praise and cannot see beyond his nose.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 036 states that self-centered behavior prevents effective citizenship because egotistic individuals lack humility.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Egotistic people do not realize that others are not interested in or impressed by their false information.

## Lesson 37: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Avoiding unnecessarily humble

### 1. Why can being unnecessarily humble become a problem according to Topic 037?

- A) It increases administrative paperwork
- B) It can appear fake or insincere and lead to a loss of trust
- C) It reduces physical stamina
- D) It violates traffic regulations

**2. What type of personality should effective citizens maintain regarding humbleness according to the handout?**

- A) Excessively self-deprecating in all situations
- B) A balanced personality promoting humbleness and self-confidence
- C) Completely devoid of any humility
- D) Focused solely on self-promotion

**3. What risk does false modesty or excessive criticism pose according to Lesson 37?**

- A) It can hinder personal development and damage self-esteem
- B) It guarantees career advancement
- C) It improves social popularity
- D) It eliminates all competition

**4. How should effective citizens acknowledge achievements to foster collaboration?**

- A) By attributing all success to luck alone
- B) Without excessive criticism or false modesty to encourage collaboration
- C) By exaggerating their contributions
- D) By remaining silent about all accomplishments

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 037 notes that being unnecessarily humble can appear fake or insincere and lead to a loss of trust.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Effective citizens must maintain a balanced personality that promotes both humbleness and self-confidence.

\* \*\*3. A\*\* — The handout cautions that false modesty and excessive self-criticism can hinder personal development.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Achievements should be acknowledged without excessive criticism or false modesty to encourage collaboration.

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## **Lesson 38: Attributes and personality traits of an effective citizen: Avoiding taking things lightly**

**1. Why is taking things lightly described as a weakness that hinders societal growth in Topic 038?**

- A) It increases administrative costs
- B) It kills seriousness, causing time waste and hindering progress
- C) It reduces physical health
- D) It violates traffic laws

**2. What is stated as the primary reason why people lack seriousness in their work?**

- A) Low financial compensation
- B) People do not enjoy their work, often due to not considering personal interests
- C) Excessive government regulation
- D) Lack of educational qualifications

**3. What property of a lack of seriousness is highlighted in Lesson 38?**

- A) It is a temporary feeling that fades quickly

- B) It becomes a contagious trait within a group or society
- C) It only affects individuals, not groups
- D) It improves over time without effort

**4. What approach to work is essential for building a successful society according to Topic 038?**

- A) A casual approach with minimal effort
- B) A serious approach aligning work with responsibility and effort
- C) An approach focused solely on financial gain
- D) An approach that avoids all challenges

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 038 states that taking things lightly kills seriousness, causing time waste and hindering progress.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Lack of seriousness stems from people not enjoying their work due to ignoring personal interests.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 038 warns that a lack of seriousness becomes a contagious trait within a group or society.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — A serious approach aligning work with responsibility and effort is essential for building a successful society.

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## Lesson 39: Attributes and Personality Traits of an Effective Citizen: Saying No to Corruption

**1. What are the two forms of corruption explained in Topic 039?**

- A) Local and international corruption
- B) Financial corruption and non-financial corruption
- C) Public and private corruption
- D) Minor and major corruption

**2. What does non-financial corruption involve according to the handout?**

- A) Monetary extortion
- B) Rewarding individuals without merit
- C) Tax evasion
- D) Bribery of officials

**3. What individual practice is highlighted as essential to fighting corruption in Topic 039?**

- A) Holding oneself accountable for one's own actions
- B) Reporting all neighbors to authorities
- C) Avoiding all public interaction
- D) Accumulating personal wealth

**4. Besides holding oneself accountable, what two factors play a role in combating corruption?**

- A) High income and social status
- B) Good company and faith in religion/accountability to a higher power
- C) Political connections and media influence
- D) Strict laws and harsh punishments

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 039 details two distinct forms of corruption: financial corruption and non-financial corruption.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Non-financial corruption is defined as rewarding individuals without merit.

\* \*\*3. A\*\* — To fight corruption, individuals must hold themselves accountable for their own actions.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Good company and believing in accountability to a higher power help maintain a moral compass against corruption.

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## Lesson 40: Attributes and Personality Traits of an Effective Citizen: Saying NO to Favoritism

### 1. How is favoritism defined in Topic 040?

- A) Granting financial aid to non-profit organizations
- B) Prioritizing personal relationships over others' needs
- C) Supporting merit-based selection
- D) Encouraging fair competition

### 2. What two principles does favoritism directly undermine according to the handout?

- A) Economic efficiency and growth
- B) Justice and equal opportunity
- C) Freedom of speech and assembly
- D) National security and defense

### 3. Favoritism is classified in Topic 040 as a form of what?

- A) Minor social negligence
- B) Corruption and injustice
- C) Acceptable administrative discretion
- D) Traditional cultural practice

### 4. Which Quranic verse is cited in Topic 040 commanding individuals to be just even against themselves or relatives?

- A) Surah Al-Baqarah 255
- B) Surah An-Nisa 135
- C) Surah Al-Fatiha 1
- D) Surah Al-Ikhlas 1

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Favoritism is defined in Topic 040 as prioritizing personal relationships over others' needs.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout states that favoritism undermines justice and equal opportunity in society.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Favoritism is explicitly categorized as a form of corruption and injustice.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Surah An-Nisa 135 is cited, commanding justice even if it goes against oneself or relatives.

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## Lesson 41: Attributes and Personality Traits of an Effective Citizen: Saying No to Bribery

### 1. How is bribery categorized in Topic 041?

- A) A minor administrative oversight
- B) A form of favoritism that compromises justice

- C) An acceptable commercial incentive
- D) A temporary political solution

**2. How is bribery metaphorically described in the handout?**

- A) An economic tax
- B) An addictive and contagious disease
- C) A necessary evil
- D) A cultural tradition

**3. How must public officials who make important decisions act to end bribery according to Topic 041?**

- A) With strict authoritarian control
- B) With impartiality and justice
- C) By avoiding all decisions
- D) Through increased secrecy

**4. What action deters corruption according to Lesson 41?**

- A) Increasing administrative bureaucracy
- B) Holding individuals accountable for bribery
- C) Reducing public salaries
- D) Eliminating all regulations

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 041 categorizes bribery as a form of favoritism that compromises justice.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout describes bribery as an addictive and contagious disease that spreads throughout society.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Public officials who make important decisions must act with impartiality and justice to end bribery.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 041 states that holding individuals accountable for bribery deters corruption.

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## **Lesson 42: Attributes and Personality Traits of an Effective Citizen: Saying No to Adulteration**

**1. What does the deceptive practice of adulteration involve according to Topic 042?**

- A) Charging higher taxes
- B) Misleading consumers by offering a lower quality product
- C) Providing excellent customer service
- D) Reducing production costs legally

**2. What behavior is highlighted in the handout as a way that can eliminate adulteration?**

- A) Competitive pricing
- B) Empathize behavior (empathy toward others)
- C) Strict government monitoring only
- D) Consumer boycotts

**3. What aspect of business transactions is emphasized in the Holy Quran according to Topic 042?**

- A) Maximizing profits

- B) Fairness and integrity
- C) Rapid expansion
- D) Minimal regulation

**4. Refraining from all forms of adulteration is described in Lesson 42 as what?**

- A) A voluntary marketing strategy
- B) A crucial trait of an effective citizen
- C) An optional religious practice
- D) A temporary economic measure

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Adulteration is a deceptive practice that involves misleading consumers by offering a lower quality product.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 042 notes that empathize behavior is a way that can eliminate adulteration.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — The Holy Quran emphasizes fairness and integrity in business transactions.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Refraining from all forms of adulteration is highlighted as a crucial trait of an effective citizen.

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## **Lesson 43: Attributes and Personality Traits of an Effective Citizen: Saying No to Pollution**

**1. Which three types of pollution are explicitly listed in Topic 043?**

- A) Soil, thermal, and visual pollution
- B) Air, water, and noise pollution
- C) Chemical, biological, and radiological
- D) Urban, rural, and industrial

**2. How does pollution affect human health according to the handout?**

- A) It only affects physical endurance
- B) It negatively affects our mental and physical health
- C) It improves immune response
- D) It has no health impact

**3. Which environmental phenomenon is described as inevitable (unavoidable) in Topic 043?**

- A) Noise pollution
- B) Climate change
- C) Water contamination
- D) Air pollution

**4. Which forms of pollution are categorized as avoidable in Lesson 43?**

- A) Volcanic eruptions and solar radiation
- B) Noise pollution, water contamination, and air pollution
- C) Earthquakes and tsunamis
- D) All forms are unavoidable

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 043 explicitly lists air, water, and noise pollution as the three types.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout states that pollution negatively affects our mental and physical health.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Climate change is described as an inevitable (unavoidable) environmental phenomenon.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Noise pollution, water contamination, and air pollution are categorized as avoidable.

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## Lesson 44: Importance of Traffic Laws

### 1. What is reflected on a nation's roads according to Topic 044?

- A) Its economic GDP growth
- B) The character of a nation through collective values
- C) Military strength
- D) Population density

### 2. What do traffic laws serve as according to the handout?

- A) A revenue generation mechanism for municipalities
- B) A fundamental framework for creating safer, more efficient, and more orderly roads
- C) A restriction on personal freedom
- D) An optional guideline

### 3. What specific disparity in Pakistani societal behavior is highlighted in Lesson 44?

- A) Generosity in hospitality vs. recklessness on roads
- B) Wealth vs. poverty
- C) Urban vs. rural divide
- D) Public vs. private sector

### 4. What is essential for protecting lives and property according to Topic 044?

- A) Installing high-speed cameras
- B) Compliance with traffic laws
- C) Increasing fuel prices
- D) Banning all vehicles

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 044 states that the character of a nation is reflected on its roads through collective values.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Traffic laws serve as a fundamental framework for creating safer, more efficient, and more orderly roads.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — The handout highlights a disparity in Pakistan where people show exemplary hospitality to guests but drive recklessly.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Compliance with traffic laws is essential for protecting lives and property while ensuring smooth traffic flow.

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## Lesson 45: Why follow traffic laws?

### 1. What crucial role do traffic laws play according to Topic 045?

- A) Regulating vehicle import tariffs
- B) Accident prevention by setting rules
- C) Generating employment
- D) Controlling fuel prices

**2. How do drivers contribute to a safer and more predictable traffic environment?**

- A) By driving at maximum speed
- B) By fostering compliance with traffic laws
- C) By ignoring signals
- D) By using mobile phones

**3. Effective implementation and compliance with traffic laws enhance travel efficiency by doing what?**

- A) Increasing speed limits
- B) Reducing congestion, preventing accidents, and promoting orderly flow
- C) Building more roads
- D) Reducing vehicle numbers

**4. According to Lesson 45, who benefits from a safe, orderly, and efficient road environment?**

- A) Exclusively government officials
- B) Everyone
- C) Only commercial drivers
- D) Only pedestrians

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 045 states that traffic laws play a crucial role in accident prevention by setting rules.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Fostering compliance with traffic laws allows drivers to contribute to a safer and predictable environment.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Compliance enhances efficiency by reducing congestion, preventing accidents, and promoting orderly flow.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — The handout states that creating a safe, orderly, and efficient road environment benefits everyone.

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**Lesson 46: Respecting Speed limits****1. According to Topic 046, why is respecting speed limits essential for drivers?**

- A) It increases fuel consumption efficiency
- B) It promotes safety, maintains traffic order, and complies with legal requirements
- C) It allows drivers to test their vehicle's acceleration capacity
- D) It eliminates the need for traffic signals

**2. How should drivers adjust their driving behavior to mitigate risks associated with speeding?**

- A) Drive at maximum speed whenever the road is empty
- B) Adhere to posted speed limits and adjust speeds according to road conditions
- C) Follow the speed of the fastest vehicle in front
- D) Rely solely on anti-lock braking systems

**3. What is highlighted in the handout as a major potential consequence of speeding?**

- A) It can influence other drivers to also exceed the speed limit
- B) It causes immediate mechanical failures in modern automobiles
- C) It automatically cancels the driver's vehicle insurance policy
- D) It permanently reduces highway lane capacities

**4. How can a responsible driver help promote safer road conditions for everyone?**

- A) By flashing high beams at slow drivers
- B) By setting a good example through obeying speed limits and driving defensively
- C) By reporting every speeding vehicle to provincial courts
- D) By driving below the minimum speed in all lanes

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Respecting speed limits is essential for promoting safety, maintaining traffic order, and complying with legal requirements.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — To mitigate risks, drivers must adhere to posted speed limits and adjust speeds based on road conditions.
- \* \*\*3. A\*\* — A potential consequence of speeding is that it can influence other drivers to also exceed the speed limit.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Setting a good example by obeying speed limits and driving defensively helps discourage reckless driving in others.

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## Lesson 47: Abiding by the traffic rules: Seat belts, Indicators, and Lanes

### 1. Why is fastening seat belts described as essential for all vehicle occupants?

- A) It satisfies municipal registration demands
- B) It saves lives by reducing the risk and severity of injuries in the event of a crash
- C) It improves vehicle steering alignment
- D) It prevents engine overheating during long journeys

### 2. What is the primary purpose of using indicators judiciously while driving?

- A) To signal frustration to trailing drivers
- B) To communicate effectively, promote safety, and foster a cooperative driving environment
- C) To illuminate dark highway stretches
- D) To test the vehicle's electrical circuit stability

### 3. According to Topic 047, what positive driving experience is promoted by respecting lane discipline?

- A) High-speed overtaking maneuvers
- B) Safer, more efficient, and less stressful driving experiences
- C) Free parking access in commercial zones
- D) Lower highway toll tariff rates

### 4. How does deliberate indicator usage contribute to overall traffic interactions?

- A) It forces pedestrians to clear the road immediately
- B) It enhances road awareness and contributes to smoother, safer, and courteous interactions
- C) It replaces the need for traffic lights at intersections
- D) It guarantees right of way in all circumstances

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Fastening seat belts saves lives by reducing the risk and severity of injuries during a crash.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Using indicators judiciously is essential for effective communication, safety, and a cooperative driving environment.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Respecting lane discipline promotes safer, more efficient, and less stressful driving experiences for everyone.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Consistent use of indicators enhances road awareness and contributes to smoother and safer interactions among road users.

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## Lesson 48: Abiding by the traffic rules: Traffic Lights

### 1. What fundamental role do traffic lights play at road intersections according to Topic 048?

- A) Generating municipal energy metrics
- B) Controlling traffic movements, reducing conflicts, and promoting safe behaviors
- C) Recording vehicle registration numbers
- D) Speeding up highway construction schedules

### 2. How is abiding by traffic lights characterized in terms of civic duty in the handout?

- A) A temporary obligation for new drivers
- B) A shared responsibility that benefits everyone by reducing accident risks
- C) An optional guideline during non-peak hours
- D) A rule applying exclusively to commercial vehicles

### 3. According to Topic 048, how does obeying laws—including traffic light laws—relate to patriotism?

- A) It demonstrates love for one's country by embracing legal principles and rule of law
- B) It generates state revenue through traffic fines
- C) It replaces formal military service obligations
- D) It allows citizens to bypass local administrative rules

### 4. What is the primary benefit of optimizing traffic flow through traffic lights?

- A) Restricting pedestrian access to city centers
- B) Ensuring effective regulation of traffic and enhancing road network quality
- C) Increasing automobile sales
- D) Eliminating street lighting requirements

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Traffic lights prevent accidents by controlling traffic movements and reducing conflicts at intersections.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Respecting traffic lights is a shared responsibility that creates a harmonious and predictable road environment.

\* \*\*3. A\*\* — Demonstrating love for one's country includes respecting and obeying the laws that govern it.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Traffic lights optimize traffic flow, ensuring effective regulation and enhancing the overall quality of road networks.

## Lesson 49: Abiding by the traffic laws: Use of horns and mobiles while driving

### 1. What is the proper and intended purpose of using a vehicle horn according to Topic 049?

- A) Expressing impatience during traffic congestion
- B) Safety purposes sparingly in specific necessary situations

- C) Greeting acquaintances on the road
- D) Intimidating slower drivers to clear the lane

**2. What negative outcome can result from using the horn to intimidate others?**

- A) It reduces vehicle fuel consumption
- B) It can escalate road rage incidents and distract or startle others, causing accidents
- C) It automatically alerts local traffic police
- D) It improves traffic flow speed

**3. Why is using mobile phones while driving explicitly categorized as dangerous?**

- A) It causes battery drainage in automobiles
- B) It distracts the driver, reducing attention and reaction time while diverting focus from the road
- C) It interferes with GPS navigation satellite signals
- D) It increases tire wear and tear

**4. Which type of distraction occurs when a driver looks at a phone screen instead of the roadway?**

- A) Auditory distraction
- B) Visual distraction
- C) Mechanical distraction
- D) Environmental distraction

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Horns are tools for safety meant to be used sparingly and solely when necessary.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Using the horn to intimidate can escalate road rage and startle others, potentially leading to accidents.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Mobile phone use distracts drivers, reducing attention and reaction time while endangering everyone on the road.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Visual distraction occurs when drivers look at their mobile screens instead of keeping their eyes on the road.

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## Lesson 50: Abiding by the traffic laws: The right attitude in accidents

**1. What is the recommended attitude and immediate step if a citizen meets with a minor accident?**

- A) Argue aggressively to prove innocence
- B) Stay calm, move to a safe location, turn on hazard lights, and speak the truth calmly
- C) Abandon the vehicle immediately and leave the scene
- D) Demand instant cash payment on the spot

**2. What is stated as the top priority in the event of a major accident?**

- A) Documenting vehicle property damages for insurance
- B) Taking care of the injured and prioritizing safety
- C) Negotiating legal settlements with bystanders
- D) Clearing traffic lanes before emergency services arrive

**3. What action should a bystander take if they witness an accident according to Topic 050?**

- A) Stay at the scene indefinitely to watch emergency operations

- B) Help if they can or leave, rather than staying and blocking traffic
- C) Block the road to prevent other vehicles from passing
- D) Interview the victims for social media posts

**4. Why is standing around and blocking traffic after an accident strongly discouraged?**

- A) It increases toll plaza queues
- B) It delays life-saving emergency services from reaching the scene and causes hard-to-manage chaos
- C) It causes immediate suspension of bystander driver licenses
- D) It voids the accident insurance claims

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — In a minor accident, the right attitude is staying calm, ensuring safety, moving to a safe location, and speaking the truth.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Taking care of the injured is the top priority in a major accident.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Witnesses should help if they can or leave, so they do not block traffic flow.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Staying without helping delays emergency services from reaching the scene and creates chaos on the road.

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## Lesson 51: Abiding by the traffic laws: Using bikes and motorbikes on roads

**1. Why are bikers and motorcyclists exposed to heightened vulnerability on roads?**

- A) Enclosed vehicle barriers protect them fully
- B) Their lack of protective barriers compared to enclosed vehicles
- C) They travel at very low speeds
- D) They are exempt from traffic signals

**2. What risky behavior should bikers specifically avoid according to Topic 051?**

- A) Using designated bike lanes
- B) Wearing reflective clothing at night
- C) Weaving through traffic or riding recklessly
- D) Maintaining safe following distances

**3. What guideline is emphasized regarding lane usage for motorcyclists?**

- A) Weaving freely between cars during congestion
- B) Riding on sidewalks to avoid traffic
- C) Staying within designated lanes and avoiding weaving between vehicles
- D) Using opposite lanes for faster travel

**4. Which two pieces of safety equipment are explicitly mandated for bike and motorbike riders in Topic 051?**

- A) Knee pads and gloves
- B) Helmets and rear-view mirrors
- C) Reflective vests and boots
- D) Airbags and seat belts

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 051 notes bikers are vulnerable due to their lack of protective barriers compared to enclosed vehicles.

\* \*\*2. C\*\* — The handout states bikers should avoid risky behaviors such as weaving through traffic or riding recklessly.

\* \*\*3. C\*\* — Topic 051 specifies motorcyclists should stay within designated lanes and avoid weaving between vehicles.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 051 mandates the use of helmets and rear-view mirrors for enhanced safety on roads.

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## Lesson 52: Abiding by the traffic laws: Parking correctly and going in the direction of the flow

### 1. What is the primary purpose of finding designated parking spaces according to Topic 052?

- A) Generating municipal parking revenue
- B) Ensuring the free flow of traffic and road safety
- C) Reserving spots for government vehicles
- D) Reducing vehicle theft rates

### 2. Why should drivers avoid parking in front of already parked vehicles?

- A) To lower property tax assessments
- B) It causes obstruction and prevents easy maneuvering and access
- C) It violates international parking treaties
- D) It increases fuel consumption

### 3. What alternative transportation option does Topic 052 suggest embracing when parking is unavailable?

- A) Hiring private helicopters
- B) Choosing to walk to the destination
- C) Using emergency vehicle lanes
- D) Double-parking temporarily

### 4. What is the main risk associated with driving against the flow of traffic?

- A) Increased fuel consumption
- B) Significant risks, disrupting orderly traffic, and increasing accidents
- C) Higher toll charges
- D) Vehicle color fading

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 052 states proper parking in designated spaces ensures the free flow of traffic and road safety.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Parking in front of parked vehicles causes obstruction and prevents easy maneuvering and access.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 052 suggests choosing to walk to the destination if parking is unavailable or inconvenient.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Driving against the flow poses significant risks, disrupts orderly traffic, and increases accidents.

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## Lesson 53: How to be an effective citizen: Taking care of the environment

**1. According to Topic 053, what does taking care of the environment for present and future generations involve?**

- A) Maximizing industrial output
- B) Reducing waste, recycling materials, and conserving natural resources
- C) Expanding urban construction
- D) Increasing private vehicle ownership

**2. What negative consequences result from littering outside homes or cars according to the handout?**

- A) Improved soil fertility
- B) Harming wildlife, polluting ecosystems, and degrading natural beauty
- C) Increased tourism revenue
- D) Better road conditions

**3. How does picking up filth from public floors and roads benefit society according to Topic 053?**

- A) It provides employment for sanitation workers only
- B) It maintains cleanliness, prevents pollution, protects wildlife, and promotes public health
- C) It increases municipal tax collection
- D) It has no measurable benefit

**4. What collective activity is highlighted in Lesson 53 for preserving the health of the planet?**

- A) Participating in community clean-up efforts
- B) Organizing commercial trade fairs
- C) Hosting political rallies
- D) Building shopping centers

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Taking care of the environment includes reducing waste, recycling materials, and conserving natural resources.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Littering harms wildlife, pollutes ecosystems, and degrades the natural beauty of our surroundings.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Picking up filth maintains cleanliness, prevents pollution, protects wildlife, and promotes public health.

\* \*\*4. A\*\* — Participating in community clean-up efforts is highlighted as an effective collective action for preserving planetary health.

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## Lesson 54: How to be an effective citizen: Managing Time

**1. Why is effective time management described as crucial in Topic 054?**

- A) Time is an unlimited resource
- B) Time is a limited and precious resource
- C) Time management is legally required
- D) It increases working hours

**2. What activity should citizens avoid to ensure productive use of their limited hours according to Topic 054?**

- A) Reading educational books
- B) Unnecessary gossip
- C) Physical exercise
- D) Community service

**3. What does honouring time commitments when starting a program demonstrate?**

- A) High academic status
- B) Reliability and respect for participants' schedules and commitments
- C) Financial prosperity
- D) Political influence

**4. How does concluding a program on time impact participant relationships according to Lesson 54?**

- A) It causes dissatisfaction
- B) It demonstrates respect, prevents overruns, and fosters trust and positive relationships
- C) It reduces program quality
- D) It has no impact

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 054 emphasizes time management because time is a limited and precious resource.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout advises avoiding unnecessary gossip to focus productively on meaningful tasks and commitments.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Starting a program on time shows reliability and respect for participants' schedules and commitments.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Punctual completion demonstrates respect, prevents overruns, and fosters trust and positive relationships.

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**Lesson 55: How to be an effective citizen: Patriotism****1. Which of the following is listed in Topic 055 as a way to demonstrate the urge to make the country prosperous?**

- A) Criticizing all government policies
- B) Striving for excellence in all endeavors and supporting local businesses and innovation
- C) Avoiding all civic participation
- D) Emigrating for better opportunities

**2. How is patriotism expressed through law compliance according to Topic 055?**

- A) By enforcing military conscription
- B) Compliance with laws upholds legal standards to maintain social order, stability, and justice
- C) By ignoring minor regulations
- D) Through selective law enforcement

**3. What role does speaking the truth play in national advancement according to Lesson 55?**

- A) It increases personal wealth
- B) Speaking truthfully fosters transparency, accountability, and trust in public institutions

- C) It causes social division
- D) It has no national impact

**4. What does true patriotism involve regarding country leadership according to Topic 055?**

- A) Blindly supporting leaders regardless of their actions
- B) Holding leaders accountable and speaking out against injustice or wrongdoing
- C) Remaining silent during administrative corruption
- D) Suppressing public criticism of state policies

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Patriotism includes striving for excellence in all endeavors and supporting local businesses and innovation.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Compliance with laws upholds legal standards to maintain social order, stability, and justice.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Speaking truthfully fosters transparency, accountability, and trust in public institutions.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — True patriotism involves holding leaders accountable and speaking out against injustice, corruption, or wrongdoing.

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## Lesson 56: How to be an effective citizen: Encouraging virtue

**1. What three primary motives to do good are outlined in Topic 056?**

- A) Wealth, fame, and political power
- B) Good feelings, pleasing God, and helping society
- C) Legal duty, personal gain, and public recognition
- D) Family pressure, social fear, and career advancement

**2. Why is encouragement essential for nurturing virtue according to the handout?**

- A) It replaces the need for religious or moral values
- B) Even good people can become discouraged without support
- C) It guarantees financial compensation for good deeds
- D) It eliminates all future societal challenges

**3. What outcome is warned against when encouraging virtue in Topic 056?**

- A) Using simple language
- B) Exaggerating actions, which distorts reality and erodes credibility
- C) Offering constructive feedback
- D) Praising acts of altruism in public

**4. How do acts of kindness and altruism affect an individual's well-being?**

- A) They increase financial liabilities
- B) They generate a sense of fulfillment, happiness, and inner peace
- C) They cause emotional fatigue and burnout
- D) They grant automatic legal exemptions

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 056 lists good feelings, pleasing God, and helping society as motives to do good.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Encouragement is vital because even good people can become discouraged without support.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 056 warns against exaggeration as it distorts reality and erodes credibility.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Acts of kindness generate fulfillment, happiness, and inner peace in an individual.

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## Lesson 57: How to be an effective citizen: Discouraging evil

### 1. Why does evil spread in society if it is not discouraged according to Topic 057?

- A) Silence or inaction can be interpreted as acceptance or approval
- B) Evil acts are legally protected under constitutional law
- C) Discouraging evil requires excessive financial expenditure
- D) Citizens lack individual moral agency

### 2. Where does evil find a sympathetic place according to the handout?

- A) In formal legal institutions
- B) In hearts where fear, insecurity, or resentment cloud judgment and morality
- C) Only among illiterate populations
- D) Exclusively in corporate business settings

### 3. How should the action and tone be maintained when discouraging evil?

- A) Action and tone should be extreme to intimidate wrongdoers
- B) Action and tone should match the severity of the wrongdoing and be proportionate
- C) Tone should be passive and silent
- D) Responses should be deferred to international organizations

### 4. Why is timing crucial when intervening to discourage evil in Lesson 57?

- A) It ensures intervention occurs during business hours
- B) It allows for maximum influence and strategic disruption of harmful patterns
- C) It lowers legal filing fees
- D) It prevents media coverage of the incident

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. A\*\* — Topic 057 states that silence or inaction can be interpreted as acceptance or approval of evil.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Evil finds a sympathetic place in hearts when fear, insecurity, or resentment cloud morality.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Responses and tone must be proportionate and match the severity of the wrongdoing.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Appropriate timing allows for maximum influence to strategically disrupt harmful patterns.

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## Lesson 58: How to be an effective citizen: Concern for others

### 1. What is described as the foundational origin of most good behaviors in Topic 058?

- A) Strict legal enforcement
- B) Concern for others
- C) Financial incentives
- D) Desire for personal prestige

### 2. How is concern for others demonstrated regarding traffic rules in Lesson 58?

- A) By driving at maximum speeds to clear the road
- B) By prioritizing safety, following speed limits, yielding to pedestrians, and maintaining lane discipline
- C) By using horns continuously to warn other drivers

D) By parking anywhere convenient

**3. What act of courtesy during queueing demonstrates empathy according to Topic 058?**

- A) Leaving the queue when it gets long
- B) Allowing someone to go ahead if they are in a hurry
- C) Demanding priority service based on social rank
- D) Holding spot reservations for absent friends

**4. Which simple everyday gesture is highlighted in Topic 058 as showing consideration for others?**

- A) Installing private security cameras
- B) Leaving doors open for others
- C) Avoiding conversation in public spaces
- D) Filing noise complaints against neighbors

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 058 establishes that most good behaviors originate from concern for others.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Following speed limits, yielding to pedestrians, and maintaining lane discipline demonstrate concern on roads.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Allowing others to go ahead in line if they are in a hurry reflects empathy and kindness.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Leaving doors open for others is a simple gesture demonstrating consideration and courtesy.

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## Lesson 59: Communicating properly: Listening properly

**1. How is the importance of listening quantified in Topic 059?**

- A) Listening is an optional element of formal debate
- B) Listening is half of communicating and just as important as talking
- C) Listening is only necessary when receiving instructions
- D) Listening accounts for less than ten percent of communication

**2. What approach should one take while actively listening to another person?**

- A) Think about how to respond back while the speaker is talking
- B) Absorb what the other person is saying rather than thinking of responding back
- C) Interrupt frequently to ask clarifying questions
- D) Evaluate the speaker's academic qualifications

**3. What capability is enhanced when a person listens attentively according to Lesson 59?**

- A) The ability to speak faster
- B) Decoding effectively what the speaker is communicating and avoiding misinterpretation
- C) The capacity to memorize entire lectures verbatim
- D) Immediate dominance over the conversation

**4. Active listening requires paying attention to which two forms of communication?**

- A) Written texts and audio recordings
- B) Verbal and non-verbal cues
- C) Public speeches and private whispers
- D) Technical jargon and formal grammar

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 059 emphasizes that listening is as important as talking and constitutes half of communication.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Listeners should absorb what the speaker is saying rather than planning their response while listening.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Attentive listening enables effective decoding of messages, proper inquiries, and avoiding misinterpretation.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Active listening involves attentiveness to both verbal and non-verbal communication.

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## Lesson 60: Communicating properly: Speaking properly

### 1. What vocabulary recommendation is made in Topic 060 for proper speaking?

- A) Use complex technical jargon to demonstrate authority
- B) Use simple words, speak with pauses, and minimize complex terminology
- C) Use rare vocabulary to impress the audience
- D) Speak rapidly without pauses to save time

### 2. What is stated as the true goal of speaking according to the handout?

- A) Speaking for display and self-praise
- B) Speaking for understanding, not display
- C) Winning arguments at all costs
- D) Demonstrating superior intellectual status

### 3. What happens to communication the moment offensive or rude language is used?

- A) Communication becomes more persuasive
- B) Communication ceases
- C) Communication receives official legal review
- D) Communication shifts to written format

### 4. How should a speaker tailor their language during a conversation according to Lesson 60?

- A) Use language appropriate to the audience that they can comprehend easily
- B) Always use high-level academic phrasing regardless of audience
- C) Use sarcastic and condescending tones to emphasize points
- D) Shift to foreign languages to convey complex ideas

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 060 recommends using simple words, speaking with pauses, and avoiding complex jargon.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout emphasizes speaking for understanding rather than for display.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 060 explicitly states that communication ceases the moment offensive language is used.
- \* \*\*4. A\*\* — Speakers should use polite language appropriate to the audience that can be comprehended easily.

## Lesson 61: Communicating properly: Understanding the other view sympathetically

### 1. What does truthful communication cultivate between individuals according to Topic 061?

- A) Financial partnerships
- B) Respect and trust between individuals
- C) Legal obligations
- D) Competitive rivalries

**2. What should a person do with their preferred views while communicating to appreciate the perspectives of others?**

- A) Set aside preferred views to appreciate or tolerate others' perspectives
- B) Impose preferred views forcefully on others
- C) Hide preferred views entirely from discussion
- D) Change preferred views constantly to match others

**3. According to Topic 061, how should a citizen handle views that they despise during communication?**

- A) Attack the person holding the opposing views
- B) Ignore the views we despise while communicating to maintain constructive dialogue
- C) Report such views to authorities immediately
- D) Publicly shame those who hold them

**4. What negative outcome arises from communication characterized by dishonesty and closed-mindedness?**

- A) Increased mutual understanding
- B) Conflict and stifled progress in communication
- C) Stronger interpersonal relationships
- D) Enhanced creative collaboration

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 061 states that communication based on truth will always cultivate respect and trust between individuals.

\* \*\*2. A\*\* — Setting aside preferred views helps one appreciate or tolerate others' perspectives and find points of agreement.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — The handout advises ignoring the views we despise while communicating to maintain constructive dialogue.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Dishonesty and closed-mindedness lead directly to conflict and stifle progress in communication.

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## Lesson 62: Communicating properly: Critical analysis

**1. On what three bases should arguments be assessed during critical analysis according to Topic 062?**

- A) Popularity, tradition, and authority
- B) Logic, evidence provided, and assumptions made
- C) Length, complexity, and vocabulary
- D) Speaker charisma, tone, and gestures

**2. What should be done regarding emotional stances during critical analysis to reduce bias?**

- A) They should be amplified for emphasis
- B) Emotional stance must be minimized rather than eliminated

- C) They should be completely ignored
- D) They must dictate the final conclusion

**3. How should unanswered questions arising during critical analysis be handled according to Topic 062?**

- A) They should be discarded as irrelevant
- B) They should be stored in a file as leads for further information and learning
- C) They must be answered immediately without research
- D) They should be hidden from others

**4. What benefit is gained by thinking about why others hold their opinions and how it relates to their experiences?**

- A) It guarantees winning every debate
- B) Reflecting on others' experiences engenders empathy and enriches perspective for a fair assessment
- C) It eliminates the need for evidence
- D) It proves one's own views are superior

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 062 specifies assessing arguments on the basis of logic, evidence provided, and assumptions made.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Emotional stance must be minimized rather than eliminated to reduce emotional bias during analysis.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Unanswered questions should be stored in a file as leads for further information and learning.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Reflecting on others' experiences engenders empathy and enriches perspective for a fair assessment.

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## Lesson 63: Communicating properly: Managing tone

**1. How should a speaker ensure their voice is properly audible in a room according to Topic 063?**

- A) By shouting at maximum volume throughout
- B) Using variation in volume and the pace of presentation
- C) By whispering to create intimacy
- D) Through electronic amplification only

**2. What is the main purpose of intonation during a presentation according to Topic 063?**

- A) To demonstrate vocal range
- B) Intonation differentiates tone to give emphasis on certain words to convey intended meaning
- C) To entertain the audience with musicality
- D) To fill silent pauses awkwardly

**3. What negative reaction occurs in recipients if a speaker lacks intonation?**

- A) They become aggressive
- B) A lack of intonation can make the recipients bored during a presentation
- C) They leave the room immediately
- D) They applaud excessively

#### 4. How should an effective speaker approach feedback on their presentations according to Topic 063?

- A) Reject all criticism defensively
- B) Consider feedback with an open mind, receive it positively, and evaluate its relevance
- C) Ignore feedback entirely
- D) Only accept praise and dismiss critique

#### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Ensuring voice audibility is achieved using variation in volume and the pace of presentation.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Intonation differentiates tone to give emphasis on certain words to convey intended meaning.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 063 notes that a lack of intonation can make the recipients bored during a presentation.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Speakers should consider feedback with an open mind, receive it positively, and evaluate its relevance.

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### Lesson 64: Communicating properly: Brevity

#### 1. Why is a brief message more likely to be heard according to Topic 064?

- A) Because brief messages command legal authority
- B) The more brief a message is, the more likely it is to be retained in memory
- C) Because long messages are always ignored
- D) Brief messages require no effort to create

#### 2. How can a speaker make significant highlights clearer in their communication?

- A) By repeating the same point multiple times
- B) Omitting insignificant details makes significant highlights clearer to the listener
- C) By adding excessive background information
- D) Through complex technical explanations

#### 3. What skill is improved by practicing time-restricted presentations according to Topic 064?

- A) Rapid speech delivery
- B) Focusing on important information only and how best to present it
- C) Memorization of lengthy scripts
- D) Avoiding audience interaction

#### 4. What is the benefit of practicing time-restricted dialogue or turn-taking discussions?

- A) Time-bound dialogue ensures essential information is relayed and helps absorb crucial facts in time
- B) It eliminates the need for preparation
- C) It guarantees audience agreement
- D) It reduces the importance of content

#### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 064 states that the more brief a message is, the more likely it is to be retained in memory.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Omitting insignificant details makes significant highlights clearer to the listener.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Time-restricted presentations force a person to focus on important information only and how best to present it.

\* \*\*4. A\*\* — Time-bound dialogue ensures essential information is relayed and helps absorb crucial facts in time.

---

## Lesson 65: Communicating properly: Writing properly

### 1. Why is observing grammar, spelling, and punctuation essential in writing according to Topic 065?

- A) It increases the word count automatically
- B) Proper grammar, spelling, and punctuation ensure professionalism, whereas errors undermine credibility
- C) It is only required for legal documents
- D) It makes writing more entertaining

### 2. How should ideas be expressed to prevent leaving the reader guessing?

- A) Expressing ideas in clear and simple language without jargon
- B) Using complex metaphors and obscure references
- C) Writing in extremely long sentences
- D) Avoiding all explanations

### 3. Why is writing briefly and concisely important for maintaining reader engagement?

- A) Because brief texts are always published faster
- B) Writing concisely keeps readers engaged before their attention wanes
- C) Concise writing requires less research
- D) Brief texts avoid all criticism

### 4. What negative outcome occurs if a writer includes overly complex words or redundancy?

- A) The document is automatically rejected by publishers
- B) Overly complex words or redundancy make text hard to decipher and cause readers to lose engagement
- C) The writer incurs financial penalties
- D) The text is flagged for plagiarism

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Proper grammar, spelling, and punctuation ensure professionalism, whereas errors undermine credibility.

\* \*\*2. A\*\* — Expressing ideas in clear and simple language without jargon ensures the reader is not left guessing.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Writing concisely keeps readers engaged before their attention wanes.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Overly complex words or redundancy make text hard to decipher and cause readers to lose engagement.

---

## Lesson 66: Communicating properly: Reading properly

### 1. What should a reader do when encountering unfamiliar words to understand the total meaning of a text?

- A) Skip the word and guess from context

- B) Embrace the dictionary to comprehend the particular word
- C) Replace the word with a simpler synonym
- D) Stop reading entirely

**2. Why should a reader focus on punctuation marks according to Topic 066?**

- A) They increase reading speed significantly
- B) Punctuation marks affect sentence construction and connection, thereby influencing the content's meaning
- C) They are decorative elements in text
- D) They indicate the author's mood only

**3. How should difficult material be read according to the handout?**

- A) At a rapid pace to finish quickly
- B) Slower reading is required for difficult material to allow assimilation and complete understanding
- C) By skipping challenging sections
- D) Only during examinations

**4. What benefit does pressure reading provide according to Lesson 66?**

- A) It eliminates grammatical errors in text
- B) Pressure reading enhances concentration and comprehension when absorbing knowledge in a set timeframe
- C) It reduces the need for dictionaries
- D) It guarantees perfect recall

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 066 states that embracing the dictionary helps comprehend unfamiliar words to understand the total text meaning.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Punctuation marks affect sentence construction and connection, thereby influencing the content's meaning.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Slower reading is required for difficult material to allow assimilation and complete understanding.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Pressure reading enhances concentration and comprehension when absorbing knowledge in a set timeframe.

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## **Lesson 67: Sharing and helping: Introducing new ideas to others**

**1. How can a citizen begin sharing with and helping others according to Topic 067?**

- A) By demanding financial contributions from others
- B) By taking an interest in what others are doing
- C) By criticizing others' methods publicly
- D) By avoiding all social interaction

**2. What attitude should an effective citizen maintain while helping others?**

- A) Distant and formal
- B) Sincere and empathetic
- C) Superior and condescending
- D) Indifferent and detached

**3. What type of personal stories should be shared with others to be beneficial according to Topic 067?**

- A) Only exaggerated success stories
- B) Both success and failure stories
- C) Fictional stories for entertainment
- D) Stories that hide all mistakes

**4. Whose success stories besides one's own can be shared to help others learn according to Lesson 67?**

- A) The success stories of known people
- B) Only stories of famous celebrities
- C) Stories of fictional characters
- D) No one else's stories should be shared

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 067 states that helping and sharing can be done by taking an interest in what others are doing.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — The handout specifies that one should be sincere and empathetic while helping others.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 067 notes that both success and failure stories are beneficial for others to learn from.
- \* \*\*4. A\*\* — Topic 067 suggests sharing the success stories of known people so others can learn from them.

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## **Lesson 68: Sharing and helping: Coordinating good initiatives**

**1. Why is coordination necessary among citizens according to Topic 068?**

- A) To enforce government regulations strictly
- B) Some individuals are shy to share and exchange their ideas
- C) To increase bureaucratic procedures
- D) To limit public participation

**2. How can an effective citizen facilitate communication and exchange of ideas in Lesson 68?**

- A) By establishing strict hierarchies
- B) Creating groups, clubs, and societies brings citizens together to share experiences, ideas, and advice
- C) By working in complete isolation
- D) Through mandatory attendance at rallies

**3. Who helps other citizens in their learning and growth within community groups?**

- A) External state inspectors
- B) Citizens with more knowledge and skills
- C) Only government officials
- D) Foreign consultants exclusively

**4. What is the ultimate goal of coordinating good initiatives through community groups in Topic 068?**

- A) Generating commercial profits
- B) Coordinating initiatives allows citizens to build a better society together
- C) Establishing political dominance
- D) Reducing public accountability

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Coordination is needed because some individuals are shy to share and exchange their ideas.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Creating groups, clubs, and societies brings citizens together to share experiences, ideas, and advice.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Citizens with more knowledge and skills help others learn and grow in community groups.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Coordinating initiatives allows citizens to build a better society together.

---

## Lesson 69: Sharing and helping: Helping others

### 1. What three forms of help are explicitly outlined in Topic 069?

- A) Political, legal, and administrative help
- B) Financial help, giving time, and giving advice
- C) Medical, engineering, and architectural help
- D) Military, diplomatic, and economic help

### 2. Why must citizens help each other individually financially despite having formal banking institutions?

- A) Banks charge excessive fees
- B) Citizens must help each other individually alongside existing financial institutions like banks
- C) Banks are being phased out
- D) Individual help replaces all institutions

### 3. How can a citizen help someone who is confused about something according to Lesson 69?

- A) By referring them to expensive consultants
- B) By giving them thoughtful advice
- C) By ignoring their confusion
- D) By making decisions for them

### 4. What is the ultimate outcome of being helpful as an effective citizen in Topic 069?

- A) Receiving tax exemptions
- B) Being helpful contributes directly to the betterment of society
- C) Gaining political office
- D) Accumulating personal wealth

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 069 explicitly outlines financial help, giving time, and giving advice as three forms of help.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Citizens must help each other individually alongside existing financial institutions like banks.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Providing advice to someone who is confused and needs guidance is a key form of help.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Being helpful contributes directly to the betterment of society.

---

## Lesson 70: Honesty and its different forms: Taking interest in what you do

### 1. How is taking an interest in what you do categorized in Topic 070?

- A) As a form of financial ambition

- B) As a form of honesty towards yourself
- C) As a mandatory legal duty
- D) As a recreational hobby

**2. What direct impact does genuine engagement in tasks have on work output according to the handout?**

- A) It reduces overall productivity
- B) Engaging genuinely demonstrates integrity and increases the overall quality of work
- C) It causes unnecessary delays
- D) It has no measurable impact

**3. What internal feelings are fostered by taking an interest in one's tasks according to Lesson 70?**

- A) Stress and anxiety
- B) Purpose and fulfillment, resulting in greater satisfaction
- C) Boredom and detachment
- D) Fear of failure

**4. How does taking an interest in your work reflect on those around you in Topic 070?**

- A) It shows indifference to colleagues
- B) It reflects respect for their time and efforts by valuing collective goals
- C) It creates unnecessary competition
- D) It demonstrates superiority over others

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 070 categorizes taking an interest in what you do as a form of honesty towards yourself.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Engaging genuinely demonstrates integrity and increases the overall quality of work.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Genuine task engagement fosters purpose and fulfillment, resulting in greater satisfaction.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — It reflects respect for others' time and efforts, showing that you value collective community goals.

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## Lesson 71: Honesty and its different forms: Choosing to do what interests you

**1. How does Topic 071 define choosing to do what interests you?**

- A) A commercial marketing strategy
- B) A subtle yet powerful form of honesty
- C) An obligatory academic requirement
- D) A temporary leisure pursuit

**2. Choosing to do what interests you involves aligning your actions with what, rather than conforming to external expectations?**

- A) Financial profit metrics
- B) Your passions and values
- C) Institutional regulations
- D) Public opinion polls

**3. What essential mental qualities are required to identify your true interests and aspirations according to Topic 071?**

- A) Introspection and self-awareness
- B) Technical expertise and physical stamina
- C) External supervision and authority
- D) Financial investments and contracts

**4. What is the ultimate outcome of embracing this form of honesty according to Lesson 71?**

- A) Automatic exemption from municipal taxation
- B) Empowering you to lead a more authentic and meaningful life
- C) Universal agreement in political debates
- D) Immediate career promotion in public sector jobs

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 071 describes choosing to do what interests you as a subtle yet powerful form of honesty.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — It involves aligning actions with passions and values rather than conforming to external expectations or pressures.
- \* \*\*3. A\*\* — Identifying your true interests and aspirations requires introspection and self-awareness.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Embracing this form of honesty empowers individuals to lead a more authentic and meaningful life.
- 

## **Lesson 72: Honesty and its different forms: Seriousness in what you do**

**1. What does every task demand according to Topic 072?**

- A) Complex legal contracts
- B) Concentration
- C) High financial expenditure
- D) External public auditing

**2. How is seriousness in what you do categorized in terms of civic virtue?**

- A) As a crucial aspect of honesty
- B) As an optional technical skill
- C) As an administrative formality
- D) As an inherent genetic trait

**3. What quality does seriousness in your pursuits require to prioritize high standards of performance?**

- A) A strong sense of accountability
- B) Unlimited financial resources
- C) External military oversight
- D) Formal political authority

**4. What positive societal outcome is built among peers and community by embodying seriousness in endeavors?**

- A) High commercial interest rates
- B) Trust and credibility, fostering a culture of reliability and professionalism

- C) Rigid hierarchical control
- D) Centralized bureaucratic decision-making

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 072 explicitly states that every task demands concentration.
- \* \*\*2. A\*\* — Seriousness in what you do is categorized as a crucial aspect of honesty.
- \* \*\*3. A\*\* — Maintaining seriousness requires a strong sense of accountability to prioritize high performance standards.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Embodying seriousness builds trust and credibility, fostering reliability and professionalism in the community.

## Lesson 73: Roles of an effective citizen: Fellow creatures

### 1. What is an important role of an effective citizen regarding fellow creatures in Topic 073?

- A) To utilize them strictly for industrial manufacturing
- B) To make sure the needs of all creatures are fulfilled so they live in peace and harmony
- C) To relocate them exclusively to protected government reserves
- D) To regulate their commercial trade values

### 2. Which entities are explicitly included under "fellow creatures" in Topic 073?

- A) Only domesticated farm animals
- B) Animals, plants, and natural resources
- C) Exclusively endangered wildlife species
- D) Commercial livestock and crops

### 3. According to Lesson 73, how should citizens use fellow creatures?

- A) Exclusively for private commercial profit
- B) For the betterment of the environment and human beings
- C) Without any consideration for their basic needs
- D) For entertainment display purposes

### 4. What happens to fellow creatures if citizens fail to take care of them according to Topic 073?

- A) They adapt automatically without issue
- B) They will get damaged and become more vulnerable
- C) They receive state environmental subsidies
- D) Their population doubles rapidly

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — An effective citizen ensures the needs of all creatures are fulfilled so they live in peace and harmony.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 073 explicitly specifies animals, plants, and natural resources as fellow creatures.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Citizens must use fellow creatures for the betterment of the environment and human beings.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Failing to take care of fellow creatures leads to them getting damaged and becoming more vulnerable.

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## Lesson 74: Roles of an effective citizen: Human Beings

**1. How are all humans categorized in Topic 074?**

- A) As competing economic units
- B) As a family belonging to the same species
- C) As separate regional groups
- D) As subjects of international trade law

**2. What profound ethical principle regarding human life is stated in Lesson 74?**

- A) Human life value depends on economic contribution
- B) Human life carries sanctity; killing one person is like killing humanity
- C) Individual rights can be suspended during commercial growth
- D) Human life is subordinate to state interests

**3. What behavior toward other human beings is explicitly prohibited in Topic 074?**

- A) Engaging in peaceful trade
- B) Making fun of them or trying to harm them in any manner
- C) Offering unsolicited advice
- D) Participating in public discussions

**4. Who is described as an effective citizen in relation to human beings in Lesson 74?**

- A) Someone who focuses exclusively on personal career advancement
- B) Someone who takes the problems of other citizens as their own and helps them overcome them
- C) Someone who enforces strict administrative discipline
- D) Someone who avoids all social interactions

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 074 states that all humans are a family belonging to the same species.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Human life carries sanctity, and killing one person is compared to killing humanity.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 074 explicitly states that we should not make fun of human beings or harm them in any manner.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — An effective citizen takes the problems of other citizens as their own and helps overcome them.

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**Lesson 75: Roles of an effective citizen: Pakistani****1. What is stated as the foundational base of the state in Topic 075?**

- A) The federal budget
- B) The Constitution
- C) The military infrastructure
- D) The commercial trade sector

**2. What responsibility do citizens have as Pakistanis according to Lesson 75?**

- A) Respecting the constitution and law of the country and not violating laws
- B) Modifying municipal bylaws independently
- C) Managing state media broadcasts
- D) Establishing private court systems

**3. What overall impression should a visiting foreigner take away about Pakistanis according to Topic 075?**

- A) That Pakistanis are strictly focused on business profits
- B) That Pakistanis are honest, truthful, and faithful to their country
- C) That Pakistanis prefer isolation from global affairs
- D) That Pakistanis avoid public civic engagement

**4. How does projecting a positive, safe, and honest image to visitors benefit the country?**

- A) It automatically cancels national debt
- B) It makes a positive impression and increases the value of our country
- C) It replaces the need for constitutional laws
- D) It eliminates provincial administrative boundaries

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 075 states that the Constitution is the base of the state.

\* \*\*2. A\*\* — Being a Pakistani carries the responsibility of respecting the constitution and law of the country.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Foreigners should take the impression that Pakistanis are honest, truthful, and faithful to their country.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Projecting a positive and secure impression increases the value and image of the country.

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## Lesson 76: Roles of an effective citizen: Parent

**1. How can a parent generate love for the country in their children according to Topic 076?**

- A) By enforcing mandatory political membership
- B) By being a good citizen and setting an example
- C) By restricting their travel abroad
- D) By isolating them from media broadcasts

**2. What key educational duty does Topic 076 place on parents?**

- A) Teaching all subjects personally at home
- B) Providing their children with a quality education
- C) Managing the local school board elections
- D) Funding higher education scholarships for others

**3. What aspect of their children's social lives must parents remain aware of according to the handout?**

- A) Their children's future employment contracts
- B) The company their children keep, including their friends and their parents
- C) Their children's daily pocket money expenditure
- D) Their children's political party affiliations

**4. How does effective home management by both parents impact children?**

- A) It guarantees immediate admission to top universities
- B) It gives children a positive upbringing, helping them grow into better citizens
- C) It exempts children from municipal taxes
- D) It eliminates all future financial challenges for the family

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 076 states that if you are a good citizen, you can generate patriotism and love of the country among your children.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 076 specifies that parents can become good parents by providing their children with a quality education.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Parents must be aware of the company their children keep and know about their friends and their parents.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Managing the home environment effectively ensures children get a positive upbringing to grow up as better citizens.

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## Lesson 77: Roles of an effective citizen: Child

### 1. Who serves as the initial role models for a child according to Topic 077?

- A) School teachers
- B) Parents
- C) Media personalities
- D) Political representatives

### 2. What approach should a child take regarding their parents' habits in Lesson 77?

- A) Follow both positive and negative habits blindly
- B) Learn positive qualities and do not follow their negative habits
- C) Criticize parents publicly for their mistakes
- D) Ignore both positive and negative qualities

### 3. How do parents feel when their child comes to their help according to Topic 077?

- A) They feel embarrassed
- B) They feel happiness
- C) They feel indifferent
- D) They feel anxious

### 4. What warning is given in Topic 077 regarding a person who is not a good child?

- A) They cannot become an effective citizen of society
- B) They will face legal fines from municipal courts
- C) They are ineligible for higher academic degrees
- D) They cannot vote in parliamentary elections

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 077 highlights that parents are initially role models for a child.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — A child must learn positive qualities from parents and avoid following their negative habits.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Parents feel happiness when the child they brought up with love and dedication comes to help them.

\* \*\*4. A\*\* — Topic 077 warns that if you are not a good child, you cannot become an effective citizen of the society.

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## Lesson 78: Roles of an effective citizen: Student

### 1. What is described as the destination and focus of a good student in Topic 078?

- A) Financial wealth
- B) Knowledge

- C) Social fame
- D) Political power

**2. What condition is necessary for a student to learn and gain knowledge according to Lesson 78?**

- A) Owning personal laptops
- B) Respecting and valuing their teachers
- C) Attending private tuition centers
- D) Studying in international schools

**3. What happens if a student gives more time and effort to their specific area of interest?**

- A) They will achieve excellence
- B) They will fail in other general subjects
- C) They receive automatic government grants
- D) They shorten their graduation timeline

**4. How does finding an area of interest benefit a student according to Topic 078?**

- A) It increases their physical stamina
- B) It improves their quality of life
- C) It waives university tuition fees
- D) It guarantees immediate employment

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 078 states that a good student's destination is knowledge and he is focused on it.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Respecting teachers is essential, as without respecting them a student will not learn or gain knowledge.

\* \*\*3. A\*\* — Giving more time and effort to an area of interest allows a student to achieve excellence.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 078 notes that finding an area of interest will improve a student's quality of life.

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## Lesson 79: Roles of an effective citizen: Professional

**1. Besides mastering a profession, what else defines a true professional in Topic 079?**

- A) Earning high commercial profits
- B) Fostering connections with peers, sharing insights, and learning from each other
- C) Exercising authority over subordinates
- D) Publishing individual books

**2. What primary purpose do conferences serve for professionals according to Topic 079?**

- A) Providing recreational travel opportunities
- B) Discovering groundbreaking ideas and innovative methods to streamline work
- C) Managing corporate salary negotiations
- D) Enforcing municipal trade guidelines

**3. On what is a prosperous community established according to Lesson 79?**

- A) High tax collection rates
- B) The continuous professional growth of its people
- C) Strict centralized administrative control
- D) Exporting raw industrial materials

**4. What central concept drives professional development in a thriving community?**

- A) Individual competition
- B) Continuous improvement where everyone grows together
- C) Unilateral decision-making
- D) Corporate expansion

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Being a professional involves fostering connections with peers, sharing insights, and learning together.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Conferences help professionals discover groundbreaking ideas and innovative methods that streamline work.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 079 states that a prosperous community is established on the continuous professional growth of its people.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Professional growth centers on continuous improvement so that everyone grows together.

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**Lesson 80: Roles of an effective citizen: Business Person****1. How should a responsible businessperson perform transactions according to Topic 080?**

- A) By maximizing profit margins regardless of methods
- B) Honestly and providing accurate information while dealing with clients
- C) Through confidential third-party brokers
- D) By offering seasonal discount vouchers

**2. What outcome is achieved when a businessperson focuses on supporting customers?**

- A) Decreased tax obligations
- B) Increasing business profits and building trust with clients and partners
- C) Reduced operational staffing needs
- D) Exemption from local commercial regulations

**3. What essential role does a businessperson have regarding society according to Lesson 80?**

- A) Running for local political office
- B) Paying back to society by supporting social well-being initiatives
- C) Managing municipal infrastructure projects directly
- D) Regulating regional currency values

**4. Which of the following is explicitly listed in Topic 080 as an initiative for a businessperson to support?**

- A) Funding private corporate ventures
- B) Poverty alleviation, providing education, healthcare facilities, and planting trees
- C) Constructing commercial shopping malls
- D) Sponsoring international trade expos

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — A responsible businessperson performs transactions honestly and provides accurate information to clients.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Supporting customers increases business profits and builds trust with clients and partners.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — A key role of a businessperson is to pay back to society by supporting societal well-being.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 080 lists poverty alleviation, education, healthcare facilities, and tree planting as initiatives to support.

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## Lesson 81: Roles of an effective citizen: Employer

**1. What is a significant role of an employer when binding employees with a contract according to Topic 081?**

- A) Demanding unpaid overtime labor
- B) Offering a fair compensation package based on qualifications and experience
- C) Restricting employee social media usage
- D) Assigning personal non-work errands

**2. Besides fair remuneration, what type of working environment should a good employer provide?**

- A) A strictly competitive and high-pressure environment
- B) A congenial environment where employees feel valued and at ease
- C) An isolated environment without peer communication
- D) An environment governed exclusively by automated monitoring

**3. How does a positive and congenial work environment affect employees according to Topic 081?**

- A) It reduces overall company operating profits
- B) It enriches their well-being and professional development
- C) It waives employee tax obligations
- D) It replaces the need for formal employment contracts

**4. What additional gesture from a good employer makes work life easier and more enjoyable?**

- A) Offering additional support and kindness
- B) Extending weekly working hours
- C) Bypassing provincial labor regulations
- D) Offering stock options exclusively to senior managers

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 081 states that an employer has a significant role to offer a fair compensation package based on qualifications and experience.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — A good employer should provide a congenial working environment where employees feel valued and at ease.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — A congenial work environment ultimately enriches employee well-being and professional development.

\* \*\*4. A\*\* — Offering additional support and kindness makes work life easier and more enjoyable for employees.

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## Lesson 82: Roles of an effective citizen: Employees

**1. What fundamental duty must employees fulfill toward their employer according to Topic 082?**

- A) Managing municipal business registrations
- B) Abiding by employment contracts and showing loyalty
- C) Organizing public union demonstrations
- D) Auditing company tax filings

**2. Which of the following is explicitly listed in Topic 082 as a way employees demonstrate loyalty?**

- A) Sharing internal trade secrets with competitors
- B) Using time efficiently, protecting company resources, and maintaining confidentiality
- C) Negotiating salary packages publicly
- D) Bypassing daily attendance records

**3. Under what circumstance should an employee refuse to cooperate according to Lesson 82?**

- A) When assigned tasks outside their primary interest
- B) When required to engage in wrong, illegal, or immoral activities
- C) When asked to work alongside new colleagues
- D) When work schedules require weekend shifts

**4. How is an effective employee described when contributing to societal success?**

- A) One who restricts efforts strictly to minimum contractual hours
- B) One who goes beyond contract requirements to contribute positively
- C) One who seeks personal fame through media publicity
- D) One who delegates all individual duties to subordinates

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 082 specifies that employees must abide by their employment contracts and show loyalty to their employer.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Loyalty involves using time efficiently, protecting company resources, and maintaining confidentiality.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 082 explicitly states employees should never cooperate in wrong, illegal, or immoral activities.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — A good citizen employee goes beyond basic contract requirements to contribute to societal success.

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## Lesson 83: Roles of an effective citizen: Friend

**1. What type of advice should a genuine friend provide according to Topic 083?**

- A) Flattering advice that ignores mistakes
- B) Honest, right, and sincere advice that encourages good decisions and discourages bad ones
- C) Strictly financial and investment advice
- D) Neutral advice that avoids moral topics

**2. What boundary must friendship never cross according to Lesson 83?**

- A) Friendship should never involve sharing personal challenges
- B) Friendship should never involve supporting unethical actions
- C) Friendship should never extend beyond workplace interactions
- D) Friendship should never include offering advice on career choices

**3. In what practical ways do true friends support each other positively?**

- A) By aiding each other during illness, needs, and challenges
- B) By covering up illegal contractual violations
- C) By competing against each other for public recognition
- D) By offering interest-bearing financial loans

**4. What is the ultimate societal impact of true friendship according to Topic 083?**

- A) It increases private commercial enterprise profits
- B) It contributes to the personal growth of friends and society at large
- C) It eliminates the need for formal community institutions
- D) It reduces municipal administrative costs

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 083 states a genuine friend gives honest, right, and sincere advice encouraging good decisions and discouraging bad ones.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Friendship should never involve supporting unethical actions, but promoting moral behavior.

\* \*\*3. A\*\* — True friends support each other positively with illness, needs, and other challenges.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — True friendship contributes to the personal growth of friends and society at large.

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**Lesson 84: Roles of an effective citizen: Neighbours****1. Which form of pollution should citizens minimize to protect their neighbours' peace according to Topic 084?**

- A) Soil contamination
- B) Noise pollution
- C) Industrial waste runoff
- D) Visual clutter

**2. How should an effective citizen assist their neighbours according to Topic 084?**

- A) Only when formally ordered by local courts
- B) Actively in routine matters, in need, and especially during emergencies without ulterior motives
- C) Exclusively in exchange for financial compensation
- D) Only during national election campaigns

**3. What example of "going the extra mile" for neighbours is highlighted in Lesson 84?**

- A) Fulfilling their needs and offering education or employment opportunities
- B) Managing their private financial accounts
- C) Constructing shared commercial boundary walls
- D) Reporting their daily routines to municipal authorities

**4. What source is explicitly cited in Topic 084 emphasizing the importance of positive relationships with neighbours?**

- A) Municipal Bylaws
- B) The Holy Quran
- C) The Federal Penal Code
- D) International Human Rights Charters

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 084 specifies that noise pollution should be minimized to ensure neighbours' peace and well-being.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Citizens should actively help neighbours in routine matters, in need, and during emergencies without ulterior motives.
- \* \*\*3. A\*\* — Going the extra mile includes fulfilling needs and offering education or employment opportunities.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 084 explicitly notes the importance of fostering positive relationships with neighbours as highlighted in the Holy Quran.

## Lesson 85: Roles of an effective citizen: Opposite gender

### 1. According to Topic 085, what boundary must be maintained in all interactions between men and women?

- A) Strict administrative segregation
- B) Respecting moral boundaries and staying within decent limits
- C) Formal written consent for all communications
- D) Complete avoidance of professional collaboration

### 2. How should citizens approach the unique strengths of each gender according to Lesson 85?

- A) By ignoring gender differences entirely
- B) By encouraging men and women to contribute and excel where they are most comfortable and effective
- C) By assigning identical physical tasks to everyone
- D) By restricting leadership roles to one gender

### 3. How do effective citizens interact when one gender faces a task they cannot do?

- A) They criticize the inability publicly
- B) Effective citizens always help each other in what they cannot do
- C) They reassign the task to third-party contractors
- D) They report the issue to state regulators

### 4. What is the outcome of mutual respect and understanding of gender roles according to Topic 085?

- A) Increased municipal tax collection
- B) A productive and respectful community with better cooperation and a balanced societal structure
- C) Immediate abolition of workplace regulations
- D) Centralization of administrative decision-making

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 085 requires everyone to respect moral boundaries and remain within decent limits during interactions.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Citizens should encourage men and women to contribute and excel where they are most effective and comfortable.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 085 notes that effective citizens always help each other in what they cannot do.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Mutual respect and understanding lead to a productive, respectful community with better cooperation and balanced societal structure.

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## Lesson 86: Roles of an effective citizen: Transgenders

### 1. Why is discrimination against transgender individuals declared unacceptable in Topic 086?

- A) Because they are exempt from local civic duties
- B) Because they are part of our society with families and responsibilities
- C) Because international laws prohibit all gender discussions
- D) Because they only hold roles in private organizations

### 2. What benefit does fair treatment of transgender individuals bring to the community according to Topic 086?

- A) It increases municipal property tax revenues
- B) It utilizes their unique talents and promotes social justice
- C) It replaces the need for formal educational institutions
- D) It eliminates regional cultural differences

### 3. According to Lesson 86, what should NOT restrict transgender individuals in their societal roles?

- A) Constitutional legal guidelines
- B) Their appearance and identity
- C) Formal academic credentials
- D) Standard employment contracts

### 4. In which key areas should transgender individuals be given equal treatment and opportunities?

- A) Education, employment, and social roles
- B) Military service and diplomatic immunity exclusively
- C) Private real estate markets only
- D) International trade and commercial banking

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 086 states discrimination is unacceptable because transgender people are part of our society with families and responsibilities.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Fair treatment benefits the community by utilizing their unique talents and promoting social justice.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 086 explicitly states that their appearance and identity should not restrict their societal roles.

\* \*\*4. A\*\* — Lesson 86 specifies that transgender people deserve equal treatment and opportunities in education, employment, and social roles.

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## Lesson 87: Enjoying at the cost of others

### 1. What common ethical rule regarding enjoying oneself is highlighted in Topic 087?

- A) Enjoying at all costs is an individual right
- B) Do unto others what you want others to do unto you
- C) Prioritize personal pleasure over community rules
- D) Seek financial gain from social gatherings

### 2. What temporary satisfaction is warned against in verbal communication during social interactions?

- A) Using simple language
- B) Making fun, taunting, calling bad names, or abusing others
- C) Discussing academic achievements
- D) Sharing success stories of friends

**3. How should differences in religious or cultural views be addressed according to Lesson 87?**

- A) By publicly ridiculing divergent viewpoints
- B) With politeness and respect, acknowledging diversity without fighting
- C) By enforcing a single unified lifestyle
- D) Through formal court litigation

**4. Which environmental disruption is explicitly cited in Topic 087 as an example of enjoying at others' expense?**

- A) Building multi-story residential housing
- B) Unnecessary noise, such as excessive horn-blowing in traffic, and littering
- C) Using public transport during peak hours
- D) Planting trees near property boundaries

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 087 highlights the core ethical rule: "Do unto others what you want others to do unto you."
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 087 notes that taunting, abusing, or making fun of others may offer temporary satisfaction but ultimately hurts others.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Cultural and religious differences should be addressed with politeness and respect rather than ridiculing each other.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 087 cites throwing garbage/littering and unnecessary noise like excessive horn-blowing as disturbing others.

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## Lesson 88: Correcting others: Correct we must

**1. Why is correcting others categorized as a positive act in Topic 088?**

- A) Because it asserts authority over peers
- B) Because it is actually a way of helping others
- C) Because it provides financial rewards
- D) Because it replaces state judicial procedures

**2. What risk do we face if we spend time with people making mistakes and fail to correct them?**

- A) We face mandatory legal fines
- B) We might start making the same mistakes or be personally affected
- C) We lose our voting rights in elections
- D) Our academic credentials become invalid

**3. What happens to our natural hatred for evil if we do not stop or condemn wrongdoings?**

- A) It increases significantly
- B) It creates a soft corner in our hearts, weakening our hatred for evil
- C) It transforms into formal legal action
- D) It stays completely unchanged

**4. How is uncorrected evil metaphorically characterized in Topic 088?**

- A) As a temporary economic recession
- B) As a contagious disease that can spread and affect others
- C) As an unchangeable constitutional law
- D) As a minor administrative error

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 088 states that correcting others is a positive act because it is a way of helping others.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 088 warns that failing to correct others may lead us to make the same mistakes or be personally affected.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Failing to condemn evil creates a soft corner in our hearts, weakening our natural hatred for evil.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Topic 088 compares uncorrected evil to a contagious disease that spreads if not stopped.

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## Lesson 89: Correcting others: Correcting intelligently

### 1. What is highlighted in Topic 089 as a key factor in correcting someone intelligently?

- A) Correcting them publicly in front of peers
- B) Finding the right occasion and using appropriate words
- C) Speaking in a loud and assertive voice
- D) Issuing written warnings via legal notices

### 2. Why is correcting someone privately preferred over public correction according to Lesson 89?

- A) It reduces administrative paperwork
- B) It respects their ego and increases receptiveness
- C) It guarantees instant financial compensation
- D) It prevents others from learning the correct rules

### 3. What impact can a harsh or loud tone have even if the message is positively designed?

- A) It enhances the credibility of the message
- B) It can negate the positive impact of well-chosen words
- C) It forces immediate compliance without objection
- D) It shortens the length of the conversation

### 4. When should an issue be addressed for better outcomes during correction according to Topic 089?

- A) When emotions are high and intense
- B) When emotions are calmer
- C) During peak business hours exclusively
- D) Immediately without any delay

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Intelligent correction involves finding the right occasion and choosing appropriate words carefully.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Topic 089 notes that correcting privately respects the person's ego and increases their receptiveness.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 089 specifies that a harsh or loud tone can negate the positive impact of well-chosen words.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Addressing issues when emotions are calmer leads to better outcomes and receptive communication.

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## Lesson 90: Correcting others: Ways of correcting

### 1. Why might an indirect way of correcting through words be preferred over a direct way in Topic 090?

- A) Because direct correction takes too much time
- B) Because a direct way might hurt someone's ego
- C) Because indirect correction is legally binding
- D) Because direct correction is prohibited in workplaces

### 2. Under what circumstance does direct correction become necessary according to Lesson 90?

- A) When correcting senior government officials
- B) When people do not understand indirect hints and think the message is for someone else
- C) When addressing financial accounting errors
- D) Whenever correcting family members

### 3. How does correcting through "deeds" work according to Topic 090?

- A) By writing a formal critical essay
- B) By demonstrating the right behavior in front of them
- C) By imposing monetary penalties
- D) By reporting the behavior to community elders

### 4. Why can fiction (novels, stories, dramas, films) be an effective indirect way of correction?

- A) It enforces strict legal standards
- B) It allows individuals to recognize their faults without feeling attacked, keeping their ego unhurt
- C) It replaces the need for personal reflection
- D) It guarantees rapid behavioral changes in large groups

### Answer Key

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 090 notes that indirect correction is often suitable because a direct way might hurt someone's ego.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Direct correction becomes necessary when people fail to understand indirect hints.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Correcting through deeds involves demonstrating the correct behavior in front of the person.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Fiction allows individuals to observe characters, recognize their own faults, and keep their ego unhurt.

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## Lesson 91: Ways of correcting: Not losing the positive spirit

### 1. What should correcting others NOT be about according to Topic 091?

- A) Assisting individuals in personal growth
- B) Condemnation, insult, or asserting superiority
- C) Focusing on team effort and shared goals
- D) Highlighting positive attributes along with flaws

### 2. How can we make a person more receptive and motivated when correcting their flaws?

- A) By publicly criticizing them in front of peers
- B) By highlighting their positive aspects and acknowledging their good deeds
- C) By comparing them negatively to others
- D) By issuing written administrative notices

**3. According to Topic 091, how should correcting mistakes be conveyed to prevent negative feelings?**

- A) As an individual punishment
- B) As a team effort to achieve shared goals
- C) As a formal legal requirement
- D) As a demonstration of individual dominance

**4. What is the main objective of correcting others in Lesson 91?**

- A) To make others feel inferior
- B) To eliminate flaws in ourselves and others constructively
- C) To enforce strict administrative control
- D) To establish personal superiority

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 091 specifies that correction should not be about condemnation, insult, or asserting superiority.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — Highlighting positive aspects and acknowledging good deeds creates harmony and makes a person more receptive.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Conveying correction as a team effort focused on shared goals prevents negative feelings.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — The objective of correcting others is to constructively eliminate flaws in ourselves and others.

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## **Lesson 92: Taking part in community development: Creating awareness about community**

**1. Why is awareness essential for community development according to Topic 092?**

- A) It increases property tax revenues
- B) To understand the problems and needs of our community
- C) To restrict public gatherings
- D) To eliminate regional dialects

**2. What role do educational institutions play in community development in Lesson 92?**

- A) They manage local municipal elections
- B) They educate students about its importance and the role each individual can play
- C) They enforce statutory labor laws
- D) They regulate commercial business hours

**3. Which places of worship are explicitly mentioned in Topic 092 as contributors to community development?**

- A) Libraries, research centers, and museums
- B) Mosques, churches, and temples
- C) Municipal centers and judicial courts
- D) Commercial clubs and societies

**4. How does the media contribute to community development according to Topic 092?**

- A) By commercializing public utility services
- B) By creating awareness about community problems/needs and encouraging action
- C) By censoring negative news stories
- D) By enforcing state media monopolies

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Awareness is essential to understand the problems and needs of our community.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Educational institutions educate students about the importance of community development and individual roles.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 092 explicitly lists mosques, churches, and temples as places of worship contributing to development.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — The media creates awareness about community needs and problems to encourage individual action.
- 

**Lesson 93: Taking part in community development: Looking after the elderly****1. With whom does the primary responsibility to care for the elderly lie according to Topic 093?**

- A) Municipal government boards
- B) Their family members
- C) International humanitarian agencies
- D) Private corporate sponsors

**2. What alternative care option is mentioned when family support is not possible?**

- A) Mandatory military housing
- B) Old people's homes
- C) Public hospital wards
- D) Vocational training centers

**3. How should the elderly be treated regardless of their age or ability according to Lesson 93?**

- A) With strict administrative supervision
- B) With respect and dignity
- C) With neutral detachment
- D) With formal legal guardianship

**4. Caring for the elderly is characterized in Topic 093 as what type of responsibility?**

- A) An exclusive state obligation
- B) A collective responsibility requiring family, community, and society support
- C) An optional individual gesture
- D) A temporary financial commitment

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 093 states that the responsibility to care for the elderly lies primarily with family members.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Old people's homes are highlighted as an alternative care option when family support is not possible.

- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — The handout emphasizes treating the elderly with respect and dignity regardless of age or ability.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Caring for the elderly is a collective responsibility involving family, community, and society as a whole.
- 

## Lesson 94: Taking part in community development: The Role of NGOs

### 1. What core operating principle defines Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in Topic 094?

- A) Generating commercial corporate profits
- B) Operating without earning a profit or engaging in business
- C) Enforcing state statutory regulations
- D) Managing public taxation collection

### 2. Why are NGOs vital in supporting society according to Lesson 94?

- A) They replace government judicial courts
- B) They help fill gaps and address social issues that governments and individuals cannot solve alone
- C) They regulate international trade barriers
- D) They manage municipal infrastructure projects exclusively

### 3. Which of the following is listed in Topic 094 as a major challenge faced by NGOs?

- A) Lack of volunteer interest
- B) Corruption, mismanagement of funds, and lack of transparency
- C) High government taxation
- D) Competition from private corporations

### 4. How can the challenges facing NGOs be overcome according to Topic 094?

- A) By converting them into commercial enterprises
- B) By ensuring they are accountable, transparent, audited, and monitored
- C) By eliminating all public donations
- D) By restricting their activities to urban centers

### Answer Key

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 094 specifies that NGOs operate on the principle of not earning a profit and not engaging in business.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — NGOs help fill gaps and provide additional support to address social issues that governments face.
- \* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 094 lists corruption, mismanagement of funds, and lack of transparency as major challenges.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — Ensuring NGOs are accountable, transparent, audited, and monitored overcomes operational challenges.
- 

## Lesson 95: Adopting democratic norms: Right to choose

### 1. What system is contrasted with democracy in Topic 095 as one where a single person imposes rule?

- A) Parliamentary monarchy

- B) Dictatorship
- C) Anarchy
- D) Meritocracy

**2. Why is democracy considered superior to dictatorship in Topic 095 despite its imperfections?**

- A) It eliminates all national economic debt
- B) It offers chances for improvement, progress, and citizen involvement
- C) It guarantees immediate election results
- D) It prevents political criticism

**3. What feeling is fostered in citizens when they participate in choosing their leaders?**

- A) A sense of ownership and involvement
- B) Emotional detachment
- C) Fear of legal consequences
- D) Financial independence

**4. What realization do new elected leaders have in a democratic system according to Lesson 95?**

- A) They are exempt from public criticism
- B) They need to satisfy the electorate by working towards creating a better system
- C) They hold absolute power without term limits
- D) They can alter constitutional rights independently

**Answer Key**

- \* \*\*1. B\*\* — Dictatorship is contrasted with democracy as a system where a single person imposes rule and decisions.
- \* \*\*2. B\*\* — Democracy is superior because it offers chances for societal improvement, progress, and citizen involvement.
- \* \*\*3. A\*\* — Exercising the right to choose fosters a sense of ownership and involvement among citizens.
- \* \*\*4. B\*\* — New leaders realize they must satisfy the electorate that elected them by working for a better system.
- 

## Lesson 96: Adopting democratic norms: Following norms of disagreement

**1. What should discussions in a democratic setup primarily aim to uncover according to Topic 096?**

- A) Individual political victory at all costs
- B) The real truth by setting aside emotional sentiments
- C) Unilateral administrative authority
- D) Immediate economic profit

**2. What negative outcome occurs when democratic discussions degenerate into leg-pulling and insults?**

- A) National tax collection increases significantly
- B) The purpose of debate is lost, moral norms scatter, and irreversible problems are generated

- C) Parliamentary election cycles are automatically shortened
- D) Corporate sponsors gain exclusive broadcast rights

**3. How should political rivals be viewed in a democratic system according to Topic 096?**

- A) As personal enemies who must be defeated by any means
- B) As competitors for authority aiming to improve the country, not enemies
- C) As foreign agents who require judicial investigation
- D) As temporary administrators without constitutional rights

**4. What is warned regarding political leaders who provoke hatred and engage in character assassination?**

- A) They are automatically granted legislative immunity
- B) They are not capable of being prominent, as moral values decline and relationships spoil
- C) They guarantee absolute unity within the electorate
- D) They improve the overall functioning of parliamentary democracy

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 096 states that discussions in a democratic setup should aim to uncover the real truth by setting aside emotional sentiments.

\* \*\*2. B\*\* — When discussions turn to insults and leg-pulling, the purpose of debate is lost, moral norms scatter, and problems become irreversible.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Topic 096 explicitly clarifies that political rivals are not enemies, but competitors aiming to improve the country.

\* \*\*4. B\*\* — Leaders who provoke hatred and engage in character assassination are not capable of being prominent, as they spoil relationships and lower moral values.

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## Lesson 97: Adopting democratic norms: Making full information available

**1. According to Topic 097, whose responsibility should it be to ensure full information is available to citizens?**

- A) Foreign news agencies exclusively
- B) The system's responsibility
- C) Individual political candidates during speeches
- D) Private commercial corporations

**2. What consequence arises when citizens make political decisions based on incomplete or one-sided information?**

- A) It leads to incorrect conclusions and undermines the decision-making process
- B) It guarantees immediate national economic growth
- C) It eliminates all future political disagreements
- D) It simplifies municipal administrative procedures

**3. Why must emotional rhetoric and exaggeration be condemned in political decision-making?**

- A) Because exaggeration increases the operational costs of media outlets
- B) Because exaggeration is a lie that distorts truth and undermines sound decision-making
- C) Because emotional rhetoric is legally prohibited under constitutional law

D) Because it prevents local business investments

**4. How can citizens actively push political leaders toward honesty according to Lesson 97?**

- A) By avoiding exaggerated rhetoric, considering both strengths and weaknesses, and seeking complete truth
- B) By ignoring all political news and election debates
- C) By granting leaders absolute authority without public scrutiny
- D) By making voting choices based solely on personal emotional attachment

**Answer Key**

\* \*\*1. B\*\* — Topic 097 states that providing full and accurate information should be the system's responsibility.

\* \*\*2. A\*\* — Making decisions based on incomplete or one-sided information leads directly to incorrect conclusions.

\* \*\*3. B\*\* — Exaggeration is a lie that distorts truth and undermines the entire decision-making process.

\* \*\*4. A\*\* — Preparing ourselves to avoid exaggeration and analyzing both positive and negative aspects pushes leaders toward honesty.

# End of Quiz

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