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STA630 Online Quiz#2 Covering Lecture# 1 to 25…900 MCQ's Solved…

Solved By Hafiz Salman Majeed & Maha Shah & Imran Ali & Aysha Mirza

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 01:09:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:
Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 01:10:00 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a measure is consistent over multiple occasions, it has:
Select correct option:

Inter-rater reliability
Construct validity
Internal validity
Test-retest reliability

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 01:11:32 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why do you need to review the existing literature?
Select correct option:

To give your dissertation a proper academic appearance, with lots of references
Because without it, you could never reach the required word-count
To find out what is already known about your area of interest
To help in your general studying

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 01:12:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
All of the following are true about theories, except;
Select correct option:

They organize and summarize existing knowledge about a topic.
They are tentative until the facts prove them true.
They provide possible explanations for the phenomenon under study
They lead to testable hypotheses through the process of deduction.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 01:13:02 AM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative social researchers rarely claim to have established causality because:

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Select correct option:

They are more concerned with publishing the results of their reliability tests.
They do not believe that this is an appropriate goal to be striving for.
They keep forgetting which of the variables they have manipulated.
They tend to use cross-sectional designs, which produce only correlations.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 01:14:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
"Skepticism" is a norm of science. It is better explained by which of the following statement?
Select correct option:

Combining the previous knowledge
Critical reading of the previous researches
Providing the proper references of qouted text
Locating research reports in libraries

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 01:15:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following provides a solid basis foundation for the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Survey
Literature Review
Experiment
Referencing

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 01:15:54 AM) Total Marks: 1
----------surveys are more impersonal than face-to-face interviews.
Select correct option:

Mail
Recorded Interview
Focus group
Telephone

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 01:17:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a feature of theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Making an inventory of variables
Specify the direction of relationship
Presenting findings
Making an inventory of propositions

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Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 01:17:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ definition, a concept is explained in terms of other concepts.
Select correct option:

Operational definition
Working definition
Theoretical definition
None of the given options

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 01:18:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
To explain, predict, and/or control phenomena are the goal of----------
Select correct option:

Tradition
Inductive logic
Deductive logic
The scientific method

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 01:19:08 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good research topic?
Select correct option:

It is ethical.
It can be investigated through the collection and analysis of data.
It focuses on a philosophical or ethical issue.
It is theoretically or practically significant.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 01:19:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership.
Total Quality Management.
Human Resource Management.
All of the given options

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 01:20:14 AM) Total Marks: 1
The most critical areas of an article to read is;
Select correct option:

Results section
Introduction

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Abstract
Limitations

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 01:20:58 AM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative researcher's preoccupation with generalization is an attempt to:
Select correct option:

Develop the law like findings of the natural sciences.
Boost their chances of publication.
Enhance the internal validity of their research.
Demonstrate the complex techniques of statistical analysis.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 01:42:54 AM) Total Marks: 1
The following journal article would be an example of _____ research; "The benefits of florescent lighting on production in a factory setting."
Select correct option:

Applied
Interview
Basic
Stupid

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 01:43:53 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 01:45:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
The key objective of data analysis is to:
Select correct option:

Calculate statistics
Understand relationships between variables
Obtain the distribution of responses for each question
Create tables which display the survey results

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 01:46:11 AM) Total Marks: 1

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An indicator of reliability based on the correlations of each item in a measure with every other item is called:
Select correct option:

Test-retest reliability
Cronbach's alpha
Split-half reliability
Inter item ratio

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 01:47:32 AM) Total Marks: 1
_____ meanings attached to a concept create problems of measurements.
Select correct option:

Unambiguous
Vague
Clear
Dictionary

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 01:48:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
"High productivity is positively associated with Job commitment". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 01:49:16 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following is not an assumption of science?
Select correct option:

There are reoccurring patterns in the world.
Events happen because of preceding causes.
We can discover solutions to problems of interest.
Theoretical explanations must agree with common sense.

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 01:49:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
The _____ is only useful if the concepts, ideas, questions, etc. to be investigated are both testable and falsifiable.
Select correct option:

Independent Variable

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Dependent Variable
Experimental Method
Scientific Method

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 01:50:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a legitimate research problem as stated?
Select correct option:

What is the relationship between the number of books children read and their reading scores?
Should competitive games be banned from elementary schools?
What does it mean to be a special needs child "included" in Ms. Amara's fourth grade class?
What are the major legal principles applied to educational cases decided by the Supreme Court?

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 01:51:08 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher is studying the effect of using laptops in his classroom to ascertain their merit and worth, he is likely conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Experimental

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 01:52:08 AM) Total Marks: 1
"Skepticism" is a norm of science. It is better explained by which of the following statement?
Select correct option:

Combining the previous knowledge
Critical reading of the previous researches
Providing the proper references of qouted text
Locating research reports in libraries

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 01:52:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
Basic and Applied Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used

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Purpose of the research

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 01:53:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ we collect same type of information from different respondents in different times.
Select correct option:

Cohort study
Time series Research
Panel study
Case studies

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 01:53:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is included in research proposal?
Select correct option:

Data analysis
Results
Literature review
Conclusions section

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 01:54:17 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the least appropriate research problem?
Select correct option:

Does studying Latin improve the standardized vocabulary test scores of seventh grade students?
Does drilling fifth grade students with multiplication facts improve their standardized test scores?
What is the relationship between students' math attitudes and math achievement?
Should students have access to controversial novels in school?

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 07:38:05 PM) Total Marks: 1
If an interview is conducted with a respondent who does not meet the qualifications for a study, what kind of bias has occurred?
Select correct option:

Respondent bias
Position bias
Non-response bias
Instrument bias

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 07:39:22 PM) Total Marks: 1

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According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:

Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience
Logics and arguments

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 07:39:53 PM) Total Marks: 1
According to scientific method, which of the following is Not an empirical reality?
Select correct option:

Emotions
God's reward for good deeds
Satisfaction
None of the given options

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 07:41:01 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is least likely to occur as an ethical problem with e-research?
Select correct option:

People are not likely to be able to stop once they have begun participating.
Informed consent cannot be completely monitored.
Debriefing could be avoided.
Privacy could be invaded.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 07:42:29 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is required if there is a chance that data could harm the respondents?
Select correct option:

Change of results
A signed form detailing the types of limits
Free consent of respondents
All of the given options

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 07:43:51 PM) Total Marks: 1
The application of the scientific method to the study of business problems is called;
Select correct option:

Inductive reasoning
Deductive reasoning
Business research

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Grounded theory

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 07:44:58 PM) Total Marks: 1
A measure has high internal consistency reliability when:
Select correct option:

Multiple observers make the same ratings using the measure.
Participants score at the high end of the scale every time they complete the measure.
Multiple observers obtain the same score every time they use the measure.
Each of the items correlates with other items on the measure.

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 07:46:15 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good research topic?
Select correct option:

It is ethical.
It can be investigated through the collection and analysis of data.
It focuses on a philosophical or ethical issue.
It is theoretically or practically significant.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 07:46:47 PM) Total Marks: 1
A review that only demonstrates familiarity with an area is rarely published but it often is part of an educational program is which type of review?
Select correct option:

Integrative reviews
Theoretical reviews
Self-study reviews
Historical reviews

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 07:47:20 PM) Total Marks: 1
Detailed and unambiguous instructions are particularly important for:
Select correct option:

Computer-assisted telephone surveys
Mail surveys
Computer-assisted personal interviews
Internet surveys

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 07:48:51 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a longitudinal study?
Select correct option:

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Trend study
Census study
Panel study
Cohort study

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 07:50:18 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 07:50:45 PM) Total Marks: 1
The small scale trial run of a particular item is called _____.
Select correct option:

Test run
Pilot test
Post hoc test
t-test

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 07:51:39 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following aspect to be evaluated during "Pilot Testing"?
Select correct option:

Reactions of Respondents
Discovering errors in the instrument
Sampling procedure can be checked
All of the given options

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 07:52:12 PM) Total Marks: 1
Research may differ along a series of dimensions. Which of the following may be applied to this statement?
Select correct option:

The type of data collected.
The data-collection technique.
The level of manipulation used to elicit data collection.
All of the given options

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 08:21:00 PM) Total Marks: 1

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Hypothesis refers to _____:
Select correct option:

The outcome of an experiment
A conclusion drawn from an experiment
A form of bias in which the subject tries to outguess the experimenter
A tentative statement about the relationship

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 08:22:29 PM) Total Marks: 1
A review that only demonstrates familiarity with an area is rarely published but it often is part of an educational program is which type of review?
Select correct option:

Integrative reviews
Theoretical reviews
Self-study reviews
Historical reviews

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 08:23:26 PM) Total Marks: 1
The elaboration of the variables in the theoretical framework addresses which type of qestions?
Select correct option:

Why we expect certain relationships to exist
How we expect certain relationships to exist
Both of the given questions
None of the given questions

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 08:23:54 PM) Total Marks: 1
In which of the following Tests, we give extra training to the interviewer in case of big research funded by an organization?
Select correct option:

Test Run
Pilot Test
Post Hoc Test
T- Test

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 08:25:23 PM) Total Marks: 1
The number of people who complete a survey in relation to the number of people contacted to participate is called the:
Select correct option:

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Response set
Response rate
Response bias
Respondents

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 08:26:40 PM) Total Marks: 1
Research questions are crucial because they will:
Select correct option:

Guide your decisions about what data to collect and from where.
Help you decide which research area interests you.
Ensure that your findings have external validity.
Prevent you from thinking about research strategies.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 08:27:09 PM) Total Marks: 1
12. Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.
When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 08:27:49 PM) Total Marks: 1
The term "Extrapolation" is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 08:28:14 PM) Total Marks: 1
The most critical areas of an article to read is;
Select correct option:

Results section
Introduction
Abstract
Limitations

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Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 08:28:44 PM) Total Marks: 1
"Skepticism" is a norm of science. It is better explained by which of the following statement?
Select correct option:

Combining the previous knowledge
Critical reading of the previous researches
Providing the proper references of qouted text
Locating research reports in libraries

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 08:29:01 PM) Total Marks: 1
Before a researcher specified the relationship among variables, he must have a (an):
Select correct option:

Inventory of variables
Inventory of propositions
Arrangement of propositions
Schematic diagram

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 08:29:48 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following provides a solid basis foundation for the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Survey
Literature Review
Experiment
Referencing

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 08:30:19 PM) Total Marks: 1
The term "Extrapolation" is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification of the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 08:31:05 PM) Total Marks: 1
Ms. Laiba has decided to use the test at the end of the textbook to measure the achievement levels of the students in her study. Which of the following BEST describes the chapter test?
Select correct option:

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Definition
Construct
Variable
Operationalized variable

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 08:31:51 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is the variable called that a researcher manipulates in an experiment?
Select correct option:

Dependent variable
Independent variable
Extraneous variable
None of the given options

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 09:02:12 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is required if there is a chance that data could harm the respondents?
Select correct option:

Change of results
A signed form detailing the types of limits
Free consent of respondents
All of the given options

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 09:02:38 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an advantage of open questions?
Select correct option:

They allow respondents to answer in their own terms.
They prevent respondents from giving unusual answers.
They allow respondents to put less effort into their answer.
They allow respondents to code their answers in advance.

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 09:03:58 PM) Total Marks: 1
Hypothesis refers to _____:
Select correct option:

The outcome of an experiment
A conclusion drawn from an experiment
A form of bias in which the subject tries to outguess the experimenter
A tentative statement about the relationship

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 09:04:20 PM) Total Marks: 1
Descriptive and Explanatory Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:

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Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 09:04:50 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following creates problems of measurements of a concept?
Select correct option:

Unambiguous meanings
Vague meanings
Clear meanings
Dictionary meanings

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 09:05:12 PM) Total Marks: 1
A measure has high internal consistency reliability when:
Select correct option:

Multiple observers make the same ratings using the measure
Participants score at the high end of the scale every time they complete the measure.
Multiple observers obtain the same score every time they use the measure.
Each of the items correlates with other items on the measure.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 09:05:41 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is false with regard to the benefits of multiple-choice questions over open-ended questions?
Select correct option:

Multiple-choice questions are easier to design
Multiple-choice questions are less costly for coding and data processing
Multiple-choice questions are quicker to administer
The use of multiple-choice questions results in higher cooperation for self-administered surveys

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 09:06:58 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is the basis of the Scientific Method?
Select correct option:

To test hypotheses in conditions that are condusive to its success.
To formulate a research problem and disprove the hypothesis.

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To formulate a research problem, test the hypothesis in carefully controlled conditions that challenge the hypothesis.
To test hypotheses and if they are disproved, they should be abandoned completely.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 09:07:37 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the BEST hypothesis?
Select correct option:

Students taking formative quizzes will perform better on chapter exams than students not taking these quizzes.
Taller students will have higher test scores than shorter students.
Students taught in a cooperative group setting should do better than students in a traditional class.
Students using laptops will do well.

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 09:08:13 PM) Total Marks: 1
An advantage of computer-assisted telephone interviewing is:
Select correct option:

Interviewing time is reduced
Data quality is enhanced
Questionnaires do not have to be coded
There is little opportunity for interviewer bias

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 09:08:52 PM) Total Marks: 1
The following journal article would be an example of _____ research; "The benefits of florescent lighting on production in a factory setting."
Select correct option:

Applied
Interview
Basic
Stupid

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 09:09:27 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a feature of theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Making an inventory of variables
Specify the direction of relationship
Presenting findings
Making an inventory of propositions

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Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 09:09:51 PM) Total Marks: 1
Basic and Applied Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 09:10:24 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the least obtrusive and most accurate method for recording data in an interview?
Select correct option:

Note taking
Videotaping
Audiotaping
Writing notes after the interview

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 09:11:52 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of following statement is true?
Select correct option:

Theory and Research are dichotomous
Theory and Research are interrelated
There is no difference between Theory and Research
None of the given statements is true

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 11:59:22 PM) Total Marks: 1
Research questions are crucial because they will:
Select correct option:

Guide your decisions about what data to collect and from where.
Help you decide which research area interests you.
Ensure that your findings have external validity.
Prevent you from thinking about research strategies.

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 12:03:22 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a function of clearly identified research questions?
Select correct option:

They guide your literature search.
They keep you focused throughout the data collection period.

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They make the scope of your research as wide as possible.
They are linked together to help you construct a coherent argument.

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 12:04:18 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is opposite of a variable?
Select correct option:

A constant
An extraneous variable
A dependent variable
A data set

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 12:04:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative social researchers rarely claim to have established causality because:
Select correct option:

They are more concerned with publishing the results of their reliability tests.
They do not believe that this is an appropriate goal to be striving for.
They keep forgetting which of the variables they have manipulated.
They tend to use cross-sectional designs, which produce only correlations.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 12:05:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
Research may differ along a series of dimensions. Which of the following may be applied to this statement?
Select correct option:

The type of data collected.
The data-collection technique.
The level of manipulation used to elicit data collection.
All of the given options

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 12:05:20 AM) Total Marks: 1
The following journal article would be an example of _____ research; "The benefits of florescent lighting on production in a factory setting."
Select correct option:

Applied
Interview
Basic
Stupid

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 12:06:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the basis of the Scientific Method?

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Select correct option:

To test hypotheses in conditions that are condusive to its success.
To formulate a research problem and disprove the hypothesis.
To formulate a research problem, test the hypothesis in carefully controlled conditions that challenge the hypothesis.
To test hypotheses and if they are disproved, they should be abandoned completely.

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 12:06:19 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ definition, a concept is explained in terms of other concepts.
Select correct option:

Operational definition
Working definition
Theoretical definition
None of the given options

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 12:07:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
An operational definition is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
A definition of a concept in terms of specific, empirical measures.
One that refers to opera singers and their work.

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 12:08:20 AM) Total Marks: 1
Rationalism is the application of:
Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 12:09:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
The term “Extrapolation” is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification of the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

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Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 12:09:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
A variable is:
Select correct option:

Any characteristic of interest that can take on more than one value
Defined as the groups manipulated in experimental research
The complete set of scores we use in statistical analysis
Completely specified only in observational research

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 12:10:28 AM) Total Marks: 1
The facts that should be collected to measure a variable, depend upon the
Select correct option:

Conceptual understanding
Dictionary meaning
Operational definition
All of the above

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 12:11:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
What type of process research is?
Select correct option:

A process to discover the truth
A process to invent the machines
A process to make new medicines
A process to create theories

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 12:11:36 AM) Total Marks: 1
Ms. Laiba has decided to use the test at the end of the textbook to measure the achievement levels of the students in her study. Which of the following BEST describes the chapter test?
Select correct option:

Definition
Construct
Variable
Operationalized variable

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 12:20:27 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a concept?
Select correct option:

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Leadership
Total Quality Management
Human Resource Management
IQ

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 12:20:42 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is false?
Select correct option:

Discrete variables allow measurement of an infinite number of fractions of units of measurement.
Discrete variables can only have whole number values.
Continuous numbers can only have whole number values.
Continuous measures do not allow for scores that fall between two number values.

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 12:21:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
The independent variable is;
Select correct option:

The variable manipulated in order to observe its effects
The variable that is measured
The free spirited variable
A confounding variable

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 12:21:58 AM) Total Marks: 1
Hypothesis refers to _____.
Select correct option:

The outcome of an experiment
A conclusion drawn from an experiment
A form of bias in which the subject tries to outguess the experimenter
A tentative statement about the relationship

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 12:22:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
All of these are characteristics of scientific methods of research except, it is;
Select correct option:

Cumulative
Deterministic
Unethical
Rationalism

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 12:23:14 AM) Total Marks: 1

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What research is?
Select correct option:

A lab experiment
A report
A systematic Enquiry
A procedure

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 12:23:31 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a measure is consistent over multiple occasions, it has:
Select correct option:

Inter-rater reliability
Construct validity
Internal validity
Test-retest reliability

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 12:24:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
Descriptive and Explanatory Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 12:24:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a nominal scale is used, it is permissible to calculate which of the following statistics?
Select correct option:

Mean
Range
Percentile
Mode

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 12:25:46 AM) Total Marks: 1
Basic and Applied Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

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Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 12:26:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is included in research proposal?
Select correct option:

Data analysis
Results
Literature review
Conclusions section

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 12:26:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the variable called that a researcher manipulates in an experiment?
Select correct option:

Dependent variable
Independent variable
Extraneous variable
None of the given options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 12:26:42 AM) Total Marks: 1
The most critical areas of an article to read is:
Select correct option:

Results section
Introduction
Abstract
Limitations

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 12:26:54 AM) Total Marks: 1
A review that only demonstrates familiarity with an area is rarely published but it often is part of an educational program is which type of review?
Select correct option:

Integrative reviews
Theoretical reviews
Self-study reviews
Historical reviews

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 12:27:10 AM) Total Marks: 1
An operational definition is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.

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An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
A definition of a concept in terms of specific, empirical measures.
One that refers to opera singers and their work.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 12:31:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why, as scientists, do we not want to rely on authority for explanations?
Select correct option:

Those in authority are often wrong.
Those in authority cannot be challenged.
Those in authority rely too much on objective information.
Those in authority often have no common sense.

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 12:32:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of a dilemma that might face feminist business researchers conducting qualitative interviews with women?
Select correct option:

What role to adopt when interviewing male managers?
How many female employees should be interviewed for a representative sample?
How to overcome the issue of false consciousness?
What data to use when publishing findings?

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 12:33:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of value-free research?
Select correct option:

Conscious favor
Sympathy for the loser
Unstructured interviewing
None of the given options

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 12:34:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
The validity of a measure refers to the:
Select correct option:

Particular type of construct specification
Comprehensiveness with which it measures the construct
Accuracy with which it measures the construct
Consistency of the measurement

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 12:35:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a function of clearly identified research questions?

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Select correct option:

They guide your literature search.
They keep you focused throughout the data collection period.
They make the scope of your research as wide as possible.
They are linked together to help you construct a coherent argument.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 12:35:58 AM) Total Marks: 1
An advantage of computer-assisted telephone interviewing is:
Select correct option:

Interviewing time is reduced
Data quality is enhanced
Questionnaires do not have to be coded
There is little opportunity for interviewer bias

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 12:36:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
"Skepticism" is a norm of science. It is better explained by which of the following statement?
Select correct option:

Combining the previous knowledge
Critical reading of the previous researches
Providing the proper references of qouted text
Locating research reports in libraries

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 12:36:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
A researcher developed a measure of shyness and is now asking whether this measure does in fact measure a person's true state of shyness. This is a question of:
Select correct option:

Reactivity
Construct validity
Reliability
Content validity

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 12:38:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher is studying the effect of using laptops in his classroom to ascertain their merit and worth, he is likely conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied

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Evaluation
Experimental

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 12:38:49 AM) Total Marks: 1
In the statement 'an examination of the effects of discretionary behaviour on employee performance' employee performance is the:
Select correct option:

Independent variable
Dependent variable
Extraneous variable
Causal variable

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 12:39:32 AM) Total Marks: 1
A concept is a generalized idea about------ .
Select correct option:

A class of objects
Attributes
Occurrences
All of the given options

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 12:39:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
All the persons involved in the collection of data and supervision of data collection process are called;
Select correct option:

Fieldworkers
Researchers
Research assistants
None of the given options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 12:40:48 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which type of questions should be first in a questionnaire or interview?
Select correct option:

Questions about demographics such as age and gender
Questions about attitudes and behaviors
Most easy question
Difficult questions

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 12:42:09 AM) Total Marks: 1
Measurement reliability refers to the:

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Select correct option:

Accuracy of the scores
Consistency of the scores
Dependency of the scores
Comprehensiveness of the scores

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 12:43:26 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an advantage of open questions?
Select correct option:

They allow respondents to answer in their own terms.
They prevent respondents from giving unusual answers.
They allow respondents to put less effort into their answer.
They allow respondents to code their answers in advance.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 12:51:15 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which type of questions should be first in a questionnaire or interview?
Select correct option:

Questions about demographics such as age and gender
Questions about attitudes and behaviors
Most easy question
Difficult questions

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 12:51:32 AM) Total Marks: 1
A Literature review that summarizes what is known at a point in time is known as:
Select correct option:

Narrative literature review
Systematic literature review
Integrative review
Historical review

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 12:52:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the best hypothesis statement to address the research question, "What impact will the new advertising campaign have on use of Brand B?"
Select correct option:

The new advertising campaign will impact Brand B usage.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B trial.
The new advertising campaign will cause increased Brand B usage at the expense of Brand C.

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The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B's market penetration.

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 12:52:57 AM) Total Marks: 1
After a researcher has stated the specific problem to be studied in an experiment, he must then develop a(n):
Select correct option:

Theory
Conclusion
Hypothesis
Summary of the data

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 12:53:34 AM) Total Marks: 1
12. Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.
When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 12:54:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ we collect same type of information from different respondents in different times.
Select correct option:

Cohort study
Time series Research
Panel study
Case studies

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 12:54:31 AM) Total Marks: 1
"The extensive use of chocolate causes pimples". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 12:55:04 AM) Total Marks: 1

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What is ordinal data?
Select correct option:

Ordinary data
Well behaved data
Ranked data
Numbers

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 12:56:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
An operational definition is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
A definition of a concept in terms of specific, empirical measures.
One that refers to opera singers and their work.

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 12:56:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
Basic and Applied Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 12:56:50 AM) Total Marks: 1
The small scale trial run of a particular item is called _____.
Select correct option:

Test run
Pilot test
Post hoc test
t-test

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 12:57:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
The elaboration of the variables in the theoretical framework addresses which type of qestions?
Select correct option:

Why we expect certain relationships to exist
How we expect certain relationships to exist
Both of the given questions

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None of the given questions

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 12:57:14 AM) Total Marks: 1
According to scientific method, which of the following is Not an empirical reality?
Select correct option:

Emotions
God's reward for good deeds
Satisfaction
None of the given options

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 12:58:52 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is included in research proposal?
Select correct option:

Data analysis
Results
Literature review
Conclusions section

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 01:08:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
_____ meanings attached to a concept create problems of measurements.
Select correct option:

Unambiguous
Vague
Clear
Dictionary

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 01:08:48 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is true?
Select correct option:

All concepts are variables and all variables are concepts
All variables are concepts but all concepts are not variable
All concepts are variable but all variables are not concepts
None of the above

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 01:10:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a source of Literature review?
Select correct option:

Scholarly journals

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Experiment
Dissertations
Bibliographical indexes

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 01:11:32 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 01:12:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is required if there is a chance that data could harm the respondents?
Select correct option:

Change of results
A signed form detailing the types of limits
Free consent of respondents
All of the given options

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 01:12:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
The purpose of a literature review is to:
Select correct option:

Help you find out what is already known about this area.
Identify any inconsistencies or gaps in the literature.
Demonstrate an awareness of the theoretical context in which the current study can be located.
Find what is already known, identify gaps demonstrate awareness.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 01:12:48 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which type of questions should be first in a questionnaire or interview?
Select correct option:

Questions about demographics such as age and gender
Questions about attitudes and behaviors
Most easy question
Difficult questions

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 01:13:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
A measure has high internal consistency reliability when:

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Select correct option:

Multiple observers make the same ratings using the measure.
Participants score at the high end of the scale every time they complete the measure.
Multiple observers obtain the same score every time they use the measure.
Each of the items correlates with other items on the measure.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 01:13:25 AM) Total Marks: 1
Mr. Haris is interested in studying the shared beliefs and practices of the teachers in a small rural school. He is likely to use which research design?
Select correct option:

Action research
Historical research
Ethnography
Grounded theory

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 01:14:34 AM) Total Marks: 1
According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:

Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience
Logics and arguments

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 01:14:48 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of an issue that would be checked in a pilot testing?
Select correct option:

Completion of all questions on a questionnaire
Legible writing
Single responses to all multiple choice questions
Logical answers between questions (i.e., attributes should be rated high if purchase interest is high)

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 01:16:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
"The extensive use of chocolate causes pimples". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis

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Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 01:16:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
"Skepticism" is a norm of science. It is better explained by which of the following statement?
Select correct option:

Combining the previous knowledge
Critical reading of the previous researches
Providing the proper references of qouted text
Locating research reports in libraries

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 01:16:42 AM) Total Marks: 1
The validity of a measure refers to the:
Select correct option:

Particular type of construct specification
Comprehensiveness with which it measures the construct
Accuracy with which it measures the construct
Consistency of the measurement

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 01:16:56 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the best hypothesis statement to address the research question, "What impact will the new advertising campaign have on use of Brand B?"
Select correct option:

The new advertising campaign will impact Brand B usage.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B trial.
The new advertising campaign will cause increased Brand B usage at the expense of Brand C.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B's market penetration.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 01:35:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
The scientific method is preferred over other ways of knowing because it is more;
Select correct option:

Reliable
Systematic
Accurate
All of the given options

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Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 01:35:26 AM) Total Marks: 1
"Skepticism" is a norm of science. It is better explained by which of the following statement?
Select correct option:

Combining the previous knowledge
Critical reading of the previous researches
Providing the proper references of qouted text
Locating research reports in libraries

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 01:35:38 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a source of Literature review?
Select correct option:

Scholarly journals
Experiment
Dissertations
Bibliographical indexes

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 01:35:51 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why do you need to review the existing literature?
Select correct option:

To give your dissertation a proper academic appearance, with lots of references
Because without it, you could never reach the required word-count
To find out what is already known about your area of interest
To help in your general studying

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 01:36:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following is not an assumption of science?
Select correct option:

There are reoccurring patterns in the world.
Events happen because of preceding causes.
We can discover solutions to problems of interest.
Theoretical explanations must agree with common sense.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 01:36:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic

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Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 01:37:09 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the first step in the research process?
Select correct option:

Preliminary data collection
Problem definition
Theoretical framework
Define broad problem area

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 01:37:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
A measure has high internal consistency reliability when:
Select correct option:

Multiple observers make the same ratings using the measure.
Participants score at the high end of the scale every time they complete the measure.
Multiple observers obtain the same score every time they use the measure.
Each of the items correlates with other items on the measure.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 01:37:56 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of value-free research?
Select correct option:

Conscious favor
Sympathy for the loser
Unstructured interviewing
None of the given options

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 01:38:13 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a legitimate research problem as stated?
Select correct option:

What is the relationship between the number of books children read and their reading scores?
Should competitive games be banned from elementary schools?

What does it mean to be a special needs child "included" in Ms. Amara's fourth grade class?
What are the major legal principles applied to educational cases decided by the Supreme Court?

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Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 01:38:38 AM) Total Marks: 1
A one tailed hypothesis predicts----------
Select correct option:

The future
The lottery result
The frequency of the effect
The direction of the effect

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 01:39:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
The number of people who complete a survey in relation to the number of people contacted to participate is called the:
Select correct option:

Response set
Response rate
Response bias
Respondents

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 01:39:14 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why, as scientists, do we not want to rely on authority for explanations?
Select correct option:

Those in authority are often wrong.
Those in authority cannot be challenged.
Those in authority rely too much on objective information.
Those in authority often have no common sense.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 01:39:34 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following questions might invade the privacy of a research participant?
Select correct option:

How long have you worked for this organisation?
What is your home address?
What do you think about your direct line manager?
What happened during your last performance appraisal?

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 01:40:16 AM) Total Marks: 1
A review that only demonstrates familiarity with an area is rarely published but it often is part of an educational program is which type of review?
Select correct option:

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Integrative reviews
Theoretical reviews
Self-study reviews
Historical reviews

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 01:44:11 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the least obtrusive and most accurate method for recording data in an interview?
Select correct option:

Note taking
Videotaping
Audiotaping
Writing notes after the interview

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 01:44:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following should not be a consideration in writing a proposal?
Select correct option:

Understanding the problem situation
The appearance/form of the proposal
Responding to every element exactly as specified by the client
Knowing as much as possible about the proposal recipients

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 01:45:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a legitimate research problem as stated?
Select correct option:

What is the relationship between the number of books children read and their reading scores?
Should competitive games be banned from elementary schools?
What does it mean to be a special needs child "included" in Ms. Amara's fourth grade class?
What are the major legal principles applied to educational cases decided by the Supreme Court?

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 01:45:38 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the reason for consulting handbooks, yearbooks, encyclopedias, or reviews in the initial stages of identifying a research topic?
Select correct option:

They are readily available.
They provide an overview of the issues related to a topic.

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They are primary sources.
They avoid reporting statistical data so one can interpret the results more easily.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 01:46:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
Under which of the following research method is not applicable?
Select correct option:

Health care
Business
Government offices
Imaginary worlds

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 01:46:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative research has been criticised because:
Select correct option:

The measurement process suggests a spurious and artificial sense of accuracy.
The reliance on instruments and procedures makes it high in ecological validity.
It underestimates the similarities between objects in the natural and social worlds.
It has no validity.

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 01:48:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
The application of the scientific method to the study of business problems is called;
Select correct option:

Inductive reasoning
Deductive reasoning
Business research
Grounded theory

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 01:49:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
How can we determine if a test has good validity?
Select correct option:

It produces the same result when it is given at different times to the same group of people
It produces the same result no matter which version of the test is used
It measures what it is supposed to measure
All of the questions on it can be answered accurately by the subject

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 01:49:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the variable called that a researcher manipulates in an experiment?
Select correct option:

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Dependent variable
Independent variable
Extraneous variable
None of the given options

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 01:50:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
All of the following are true about theories, except;
Select correct option:

They organize and summarize existing knowledge about a topic.
They are tentative until the facts prove them true.
They provide possible explanations for the phenomenon under study.
They lead to testable hypotheses through the process of deduction.

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 01:50:34 AM) Total Marks: 1
A theory is a coherent set of _____ used as principles of explanations of the apparent relationship of certain observed phenomena.
Select correct option:

Disciplines
Propositions
Empirical Realities
None of the given options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 01:50:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of value-free research?
Select correct option:

Conscious favor
Sympathy for the loser
Unstructured interviewing
None of the given options

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 01:51:14 AM) Total Marks: 1
All the persons involved in the collection of data and supervision of data collection process are called;
Select correct option:

Fieldworkers
Researchers
Research assistants
None of the given options

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Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 01:51:26 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is false with regard to the benefits of multiple-choice questions over open-ended questions?
Select correct option:

Multiple-choice questions are easier to design
Multiple-choice questions are less costly for coding and data processing
Multiple-choice questions are quicker to administer
The use of multiple-choice questions results in higher cooperation for self-administered surveys

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 02:19:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
In which way does a ratio scale measurement differ from an interval measurement?
Select correct option:

It measures larger or smaller scores on some underlying dimension.
It implies the existence of an absolute zero value.
It requires the mutual exclusivity of all cases.
It requires that exhaustiveness is applied to all observations.

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 02:21:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
A review that only demonstrates familiarity with an area is rarely published but it often is part of an educational program is which type of review?
Select correct option:

Integrative reviews
Theoretical reviews
Self-study reviews
Historical reviews

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 02:21:22 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership.
Total Quality Management.
Human Resource Management.
All of the given options

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 02:21:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
If an interview is conducted with a respondent who does not meet the qualifications for a study, what kind of bias has occurred?

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Select correct option:

Respondent bias
Position bias
Non-response bias
Instrument bias

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 02:22:17 AM) Total Marks: 1
In which of the following Tests, we give extra training to the interviewer in case of big research funded by an organization?
Select correct option:

Test Run
Pilot Test
Post Hoc Test
T- Test

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 02:22:39 AM) Total Marks: 1
The _____ is only useful if the concepts, ideas, questions, etc. to be investigated are both testable and falsifiable.
Select correct option:

Independent Variable
Dependent Variable
Experimental Method
Scientific Method

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 02:23:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a feature of theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Making an inventory of variables
Specify the direction of relationship
Presenting findings
Making an inventory of propositions

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 02:23:18 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following questions might invade the privacy of a research participant?
Select correct option:

How long have you worked for this organisation?
What is your home address?
What do you think about your direct line manager?

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What happened during your last performance appraisal?

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 02:23:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a measure is consistent over multiple occasions, it has:
Select correct option:

Inter-rater reliability
Construct validity
Internal validity
Test-retest reliability

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 02:24:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of an issue that would be checked in a pilot testing?
Select correct option:

Completion of all questions on a questionnaire
Legible writing
Single responses to all multiple choice questions
Logical answers between questions (i.e., attributes should be rated high if purchase interest is high)

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 02:24:17 AM) Total Marks: 1
All of the following are true about theories, except;
Select correct option:

They organize and summarize existing knowledge about a topic.
They are tentative until the facts prove them true.
They provide possible explanations for the phenomenon under study.
They lead to testable hypotheses through the process of deduction.

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 02:24:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
Rationalism is the application of:
Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 02:24:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative data is?
Select correct option:

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Expressed in numerical form
Concerned with how things are expressed
Big data
Small data

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 02:25:45 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the first step in the research process?
Select correct option:

Preliminary data collection
Problem definition
Theoretical framework
Define broad problem area

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 02:25:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
The term "Extrapolation" is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 02:30:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
The organization of concepts in sequence from the most concrete and individual to the most general indicates is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
The degree of abstraction
An operational definition

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 02:31:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
"High productivity is positively associated with Job commitment". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

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Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 02:31:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
All the persons involved in the collection of data and supervision of data collection process are called;
Select correct option:

Fieldworkers
Researchers
Research assistants
None of the given options

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 02:31:52 AM) Total Marks: 1
Before a researcher specified the relationship among variables, he must have a (an):
Select correct option:

Inventory of variables
Inventory of propositions
Arrangement of propositions
Schematic diagram

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 02:32:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following provides a solid basis foundation for the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Survey
Literature Review
Experiment
Referencing

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 02:32:28 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is false?
Select correct option:

Discrete variables allow measurement of an infinite number of fractions of units of measurement.
Discrete variables can only have whole number values.
Continuous numbers can only have whole number values.
Continuous measures do not allow for scores that fall between two number values.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 02:32:39 AM) Total Marks: 1
Research may differ along a series of dimensions. Which of the following may be applied to this statement?
Select correct option:

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The type of data collected.
The data-collection technique.
The level of manipulation used to elicit data collection.
All of the given options

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 02:32:51 AM) Total Marks: 1
Theoretical framework is trying to develop a _____ model of our study.
Select correct option:

Functional
Conceptual
Operational
Practical

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 02:33:17 AM) Total Marks: 1
What does Ordinal scale NOT imply?
Select correct option:

Characteristics of nominal scale
Rank the object
Does not provide magnitude of object
Provide rate

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 02:33:56 AM) Total Marks: 1
The most critical areas of an article to read is;
Select correct option:

Results section
Introduction
Abstract
Limitations

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 02:34:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
After a researcher has stated the specific problem to be studied in an experiment, he must then develop a(n):
Select correct option:

Theory
Conclusion
Hypothesis
Summary of the data

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Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 02:34:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
In which way does a ratio scale measurement differ from an interval measurement?
Select correct option:

It measures larger or smaller scores on some underlying dimension.
It implies the existence of an absolute zero value.
It requires the mutual exclusivity of all cases.
It requires that exhaustiveness is applied to all observations.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 02:34:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the the following is not included in Objects?
Select correct option:

Tables
People
Books
Weight

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 02:36:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of following statement is true?
Select correct option:

Theory and Research are dichotomous
Theory and Research are interrelated
There is no difference between Theory and Research
None of the given statements is true

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 02:36:18 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ definition, a concept is explained in terms of other concepts.
Select correct option:

Operational definition
Working definition
Theoretical definition
None of the given options

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 02:51:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
Preliminary Data Collection may be considered as part of ----------.
Select correct option:

Descriptive research
Explananory research
Exploratory research

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All of the given options

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 02:51:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of an issue that would be checked in a pilot testing?
Select correct option:

Completion of all questions on a questionnaire
Legible writing
Single responses to all multiple choice questions
Logical answers between questions (i.e., attributes should be rated high if purchase interest is high)

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 02:51:49 AM) Total Marks: 1
12. Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.
When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 02:51:58 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 02:52:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
In which of the following Tests, we give extra training to the interviewer in case of big research funded by an organization?
Select correct option:

Test Run
Pilot Test
Post Hoc Test
T- Test

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Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 02:52:15 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership
Total Quality Management
Human Resource Management
IQ

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 02:52:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why does qualitative interviewing have an advantage over participant observation when it comes to longitudinal research?
Select correct option:

Repeat interviews are easier to organise.
It allows for a better exploration of key issues.
It is a more focused research method.
Participant observers are prone to 'go native' during longitudinal research.

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 02:53:16 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is true?
Select correct option:

All concepts are variables and all variables are concepts
All variables are concepts but all concepts are not variable
All concepts are variable but all variables are not concepts
None of the above

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 02:53:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
The facts that should be collected to measure a variable, depend upon the
Select correct option:

Conceptual understanding
Dictionary meaning
Operational definition
All of the above

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 02:53:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
Qualitative and Quantitative Research are the classifications of research on the basis of
Select correct option:

Use of the research

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Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 02:53:38 AM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative research has been criticised because:
Select correct option:

The measurement process suggests a spurious and artificial sense of accuracy.
The reliance on instruments and procedures makes it high in ecological validity.
It underestimates the similarities between objects in the natural and social worlds.
It has no validity.

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 02:53:58 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 02:54:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
The study of research methods provides you with the knowledge and skills you need
Select correct option:

To solve the problem
To improve the decision-making process
To understand the research of others
All of the given options

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 02:54:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the final step of a scientific investigation?
Select correct option:

Analyze data
Collect data
Report the findings
Determine whether the hypothesis was supported

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 02:54:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
A review that only demonstrates familiarity with an area is rarely published but it often is part of an educational program is which type of review?

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Select correct option:

Integrative reviews
Theoretical reviews
Self-study reviews
Historical reviews

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 08:01:46 PM) Total Marks: 1
A one tailed hypothesis predicts----------
Select correct option:

The future
The lottery result
The frequency of the effect
The direction of the effect

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 08:01:53 PM) Total Marks: 1
After a researcher has stated the specific problem to be studied in an experiment, he must then develop a(n):
Select correct option:

Theory
Conclusion
Hypothesis
Summary of the data

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 08:01:59 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of deception in business research?
Select correct option:

The obtaining of company material without permission.
The researcher wearing a disguise during an observation.
The researcher representing their research as being about a different topic.
The researcher failing to ask permission to interview someone.

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 08:02:51 PM) Total Marks: 1
To say that a theory is falsifiable is to say that;
Select correct option:

It is based on results that are not replicable.
Investigators have replaced it with a simpler or more accurate theory.
We can imagine results that would contradict it.
It is so vague that it fits any and all possible results.

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Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 08:03:11 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the best hypothesis statement to address the research question, "What impact will the new advertising campaign have on use of Brand B?"
Select correct option:

The new advertising campaign will impact Brand B usage.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B trial.
The new advertising campaign will cause increased Brand B usage at the expense of Brand C.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B's market penetration.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 08:03:18 PM) Total Marks: 1
The researcher protects the confidentiality in following ways, Except;
Select correct option:

Obtaining signed nondisclosure documents.
Restricting access to data instruments where the respondent is identified.
Disclosure of data subsets.
Restricting access to respondent identification.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 08:04:43 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is an hypothesis?
Select correct option:

A prediction of a relationship between certain variables.
An experiment that tests certain predictions.
An independent variable.
A dependent variable.

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 08:05:10 PM) Total Marks: 1
The scientific method is preferred over other ways of knowing because it is more;
Select correct option:

Reliable
Systematic
Accurate
All of the given options

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 08:05:17 PM) Total Marks: 1
In which of the following Tests, we give extra training to the interviewer in case of big research funded by an organization?
Select correct option:

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Test Run
Pilot Test
Post Hoc Test
T- Test

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 08:05:23 PM) Total Marks: 1
Detailed and unambiguous instructions are particularly important for:
Select correct option:

Computer-assisted telephone surveys
Mail surveys
Computer-assisted personal interviews
Internet surveys

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 08:05:30 PM) Total Marks: 1
The term "Extrapolation" is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 08:05:37 PM) Total Marks: 1
The small scale trial run of a particular item is called _____.
Select correct option:

Test run
Pilot test
Post hoc test
t-test

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 08:05:45 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a feature of theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Making an inventory of variables
Specify the direction of relationship
Presenting findings
Making an inventory of propositions

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 08:05:53 PM) Total Marks: 1

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Rationalism is the application of:
Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 08:05:59 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is the reason for consulting handbooks, yearbooks, encyclopedias, or reviews in the initial stages of identifying a research topic?
Select correct option:

They are readily available.
They provide an overview of the issues related to a topic.
They are primary sources.
They avoid reporting statistical data so one can interpret the results more easily.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 08:14:44 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following provides insight into the complexity of using interviews?
Select correct option:

Potential influence of gender or cultural differences between interviewer and interviewee
The accuracy of the interviewee's responses
The different semantic meanings of the language being used
Accuracy, influences and language used

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 08:16:07 PM) Total Marks: 1
What type of the interview that is in which questions are already prepared?
Select correct option:

Telephonic interview
Personal interview
Unstructured interview
Structured interview

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 08:17:16 PM) Total Marks: 1
Null hypothesis states:
Select correct option:

Absence of relationship
Existence of relationship
The direction of relationship

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Casual relationship

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 08:17:36 PM) Total Marks: 1
If a nominal scale is used, it is permissible to calculate which of the following statistics?
Select correct option:

Mean
Range
Percentile
Mode

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 08:17:53 PM) Total Marks: 1
All the persons involved in the collection of data and supervision of data collection process are called;
Select correct option:

Fieldworkers
Researchers
Research assistants
None of the given options

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 08:18:00 PM) Total Marks: 1
To explain, predict, and/or control phenomena are the goal of----------
Select correct option:

Tradition
Inductive logic
Deductive logic
The scientific method

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 08:18:18 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is the final step of a scientific investigation?
Select correct option:

Analyze data
Collect data
Report the findings
Determine whether the hypothesis was supported

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 08:18:37 PM) Total Marks: 1
Why, as scientists, do we not want to rely on authority for explanations?
Select correct option:

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Those in authority are often wrong.
Those in authority cannot be challenged.
Those in authority rely too much on objective information.
Those in authority often have no common sense.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 08:18:55 PM) Total Marks: 1
The number of people who complete a survey in relation to the number of people contacted to participate is called the:
Select correct option:

Response set
Response rate
Response bias
Respondents

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 08:19:02 PM) Total Marks: 1
"The extensive use of chocolate causes pimples". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 08:19:19 PM) Total Marks: 1
The independent variable is;
Select correct option:

The variable manipulated in order to observe its effects
The variable that is measured
The free spirited variable
A confounding variable

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 08:19:36 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is the basis of the Scientific Method?
Select correct option:

To test hypotheses in conditions that are condusive to its success.
To formulate a research problem and disprove the hypothesis.
To formulate a research problem, test the hypothesis in carefully controlled conditions that challenge the hypothesis.
To test hypotheses and if they are disproved, they should be abandoned completely.

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Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 08:19:43 PM) Total Marks: 1
A one tailed hypothesis predicts----------
Select correct option:

The future
The lottery result
The frequency of the effect
The direction of the effect

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 08:19:50 PM) Total Marks: 1
How is nominal data presented?
Select correct option:

In order
In discrete categories
Units of equal distance
Data where there is a true zero

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 08:21:01 PM) Total Marks: 1
What does Ordinal scale NOT imply?
Select correct option:

Characteristics of nominal scale
Rank the object
Does not provide magnitude of object
Provide rate

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 08:41:52 PM) Total Marks: 1
Ms. Roshi has been coordinating the Annual Festival at her school for the last several years. She wants to be sure the students and parents enjoy the festival again this year. On which source is she LEAST likely to rely when making decisions about what to do?
Select correct option:

Tradition
Personal experience
Research
Expert opinion

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 08:42:33 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is opposite of a variable?
Select correct option:

A constant

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An extraneous variable
A dependent variable
A data set

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 08:42:46 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is true?
Select correct option:

All concepts are variables and all variables are concepts
All variables are concepts but all concepts are not variable
All concepts are variable but all variables are not concepts
None of the above

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 08:43:08 PM) Total Marks: 1
When doing research involving deception with human subjects, researchers have an obligation to do which of the following?
Select correct option:

Tell subjects the truth about the study's purpose and methods after the study is completed
Prevent mental and physical harm to subjects
Let subjects withdraw from the study at any time if they don't want to keep participating
All of the given options

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 08:44:30 PM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ definition, a concept is explained in terms of other concepts.
Select correct option:

Operational definition
Working definition
Theoretical definition
None of the given options

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 08:44:53 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an advantage of open questions?
Select correct option:

They allow respondents to answer in their own terms.
They prevent respondents from giving unusual answers.
They allow respondents to put less effort into their answer.
They allow respondents to code their answers in advance.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 08:45:09 PM) Total Marks: 1

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Which of the following is not a feature of theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Making an inventory of variables
Specify the direction of relationship
Presenting findings
Making an inventory of propositions

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 08:45:21 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is a relationship between the literature survey and the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Provides a solid foundation for developing the latter
Literature survey helps in the identification of the relevant variables
The theoretical framework explains the theory underlying these relations
All of the gven options

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 08:45:53 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is the first step in the research process?
Select correct option:

Preliminary data collection
Problem definition
Theoretical framework
Define broad problem area

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 08:46:09 PM) Total Marks: 1
Research questions are crucial because they will:
Select correct option:

Guide your decisions about what data to collect and from where.
Help you decide which research area interests you.
Ensure that your findings have external validity.
Prevent you from thinking about research strategies.

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 08:46:41 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is least likely to occur as an ethical problem with e-research?
Select correct option:

People are not likely to be able to stop once they have begun participating.
Informed consent cannot be completely monitored.
Debriefing could be avoided.
Privacy could be invaded.

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Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 08:47:03 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the least appropriate research problem?
Select correct option:

Does studying Latin improve the standardized vocabulary test scores of seventh grade students?
Does drilling fifth grade students with multiplication facts improve their standardized test scores?
What is the relationship between students' math attitudes and math achievement?
Should students have access to controversial novels in school?

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 08:47:26 PM) Total Marks: 1
After you locate a source, you should write down all details of the reference, except;
Select correct option:

Full names of the authors
Titles
Volumes
Price

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 08:47:59 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is most beneficial to read in an article?
Select correct option:

Methods
Introduction
Figures
References

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 08:49:25 PM) Total Marks: 1
“The extensive use of chocolate causes pimples”. The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 08:57:01 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the best hypothesis statement to address the research question, "What impact will the new advertising campaign have on use of Brand B?"
Select correct option:

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The new advertising campaign will impact Brand B usage.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B trial.
The new advertising campaign will cause increased Brand B usage at the expense of Brand C.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B's market penetration.

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 08:57:15 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is required if there is a chance that data could harm the respondents?
Select correct option:

Change of results
A signed form detailing the types of limits
Free consent of respondents
All of the given options

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 08:57:28 PM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative social researchers rarely claim to have established causality because:
Select correct option:

They are more concerned with publishing the results of their reliability tests.
They do not believe that this is an appropriate goal to be striving for.
They keep forgetting which of the variables they have manipulated.
They tend to use cross-sectional designs, which produce only correlations.

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 08:58:03 PM) Total Marks: 1
A theory is a coherent set of _____ used as principles of explanations of the apparent relationship of certain observed phenomena.
Select correct option:

Disciplines
Propositions
Empirical Realities
None of the given options

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 08:58:28 PM) Total Marks: 1
The following journal article would be an example of _____ research; "The benefits of florescent lighting on production in a factory setting."
Select correct option:

Applied
Interview
Basic

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Stupid

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 08:58:44 PM) Total Marks: 1
What type of process research is?
Select correct option:

A process to discover the truth
A process to invent the machines
A process to make new medicines
A process to create theories

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 08:58:59 PM) Total Marks: 1
All of the following are true about theories, except;
Select correct option:

They organize and summarize existing knowledge about a topic.
They are tentative until the facts prove them true.
They provide possible explanations for the phenomenon under study.
They lead to testable hypotheses through the process of deduction.

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 08:59:13 PM) Total Marks: 1
12. Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.
When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 08:59:42 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following aspect to be evaluated during “Pilot Testing”?
Select correct option:

Reactions of Respondents
Discovering errors in the instrument
Sampling procedure can be checked
All of the given options

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 09:00:24 PM) Total Marks: 1
In which of the following Tests, we give extra training to the interviewer in case of big research funded by an organization?

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Select correct option:

Test Run
Pilot Test
Post Hoc Test
T- Test

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 09:00:36 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of value-free research?
Select correct option:

Conscious favor
Sympathy for the loser
Unstructured interviewing
None of the given options

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 09:00:51 PM) Total Marks: 1
When we say that science is parsimonious, we mean that:
Select correct option:

Scientific theories are based on laws.
We must be careful because causes can occur after specific effects.
The best scientific theories are those that offer the simplest explanations for a law.
Science accurately describes a wide range of behavior.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 09:01:16 PM) Total Marks: 1
In the statement 'an examination of the effects of discretionary behaviour on employee performance' employee performance is the:
Select correct option:

Independent variable
Dependent variable
Extraneous variable
Causal variable

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 09:01:54 PM) Total Marks: 1
The researcher protects the confidentiality in following ways, Except;
Select correct option:

Obtaining signed nondisclosure documents.
Restricting access to data instruments where the respondent is identified.
Disclosure of data subsets.
Restricting access to respondent identification.

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Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 09:02:22 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not included in the Introduction section of a Research proposal?
Select correct option:

Background of the study
Objectives
Sampling technique
Significance

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 09:06:55 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an excellent way to enhance the validity of interview data collection?
Select correct option:

Spend an extended period of time in the field.
Obtain participant trust.
Recognize your own biases
Spend time in field,obtain participant trust, recognize biases.

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 09:08:22 PM) Total Marks: 1
In which of the following Tests, we give extra training to the interviewer in case of big research funded by an organization?
Select correct option:

Test Run
Pilot Test
Post Hoc Test
T- Test

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 09:08:34 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a discrete variable?
Select correct option:

Age
Nationality
Test score
Income

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 09:08:58 PM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?

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Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 09:09:12 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not an unethical issue?
Select correct option:

Invoicing irregularities
Avoiding legal liability
Misrepresenting results
None of the given options

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 09:10:16 PM) Total Marks: 1
"Skepticism" is a norm of science. It is better explained by which of the following statement?
Select correct option:

Combining the previous knowledge
Critical reading of the previous researches
Providing the proper references of qouted text
Locating research reports in libraries

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 09:10:29 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is the final step of a scientific investigation?
Select correct option:

Analyze data
Collect data
Report the findings
Determine whether the hypothesis was supported

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 09:10:45 PM) Total Marks: 1
The elaboration of the variables in the theoretical framework addresses which type of qestions?
Select correct option:

Why we expect certain relationships to exist
How we expect certain relationships to exist
Both of the given questions

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None of the given questions

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 09:10:57 PM) Total Marks: 1
One of the preoccupations of quantitative researchers is with generalization, which is a sign of:
Select correct option:

External validity
Internal reliability
External reliability
Internal validity

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 09:11:43 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following should not be a consideration in writing a proposal?
Select correct option:

Understanding the problem situation
The appearance/form of the proposal
Responding to every element exactly as specified by the client
Knowing as much as possible about the proposal recipients

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 09:12:14 PM) Total Marks: 1
When you are confident that the experimental manipulation produced the changes you measured in the dependent variable, your study probably has good _____ validity.
Select correct option:

Construct
Internal
External
Causal

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 09:13:39 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership.
Total Quality Management.
Human Resource Management.
All of the given options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 09:14:09 PM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher is studying the effect of using laptops in his classroom to ascertain their merit and worth, he is likely conducting which type of research?

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Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Experimental

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 09:14:27 PM) Total Marks: 1
The _____ is only useful if the concepts, ideas, questions, etc. to be investigated are both testable and falsifiable.
Select correct option:

Independent Variable
Dependent Variable
Experimental Method
Scientific Method

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 09:14:50 PM) Total Marks: 1
How is nominal data presented?
Select correct option:

In order
In discrete categories
Units of equal distance
Data where there is a true zero

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 09:25:20 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which type of question is most likely to be used when the researcher is just starting to explore what people think about a particular topic?
Select correct option:

Closed-ended
Open-ended
Structured
Semi structured

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 09:26:42 PM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied

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Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 09:26:56 PM) Total Marks: 1
A good qualitative problem statement:
Select correct option:

Defines the independent and dependent variables
Conveys a sense of emerging design
Specifies a research hypothesis to be tested
Specifies the relationship between variables that the researcher expects to find.

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 09:27:28 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 09:27:42 PM) Total Marks: 1
The validity of a measure refers to the:
Select correct option:

Particular type of construct specification
Comprehensiveness with which it measures the construct
Accuracy with which it measures the construct
Consistency of the measurement

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 09:28:03 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the least appropriate research problem?
Select correct option:

Does studying Latin improve the standardized vocabulary test scores of seventh grade students?
Does drilling fifth grade students with multiplication facts improve their standardized test scores?
What is the relationship between students' math attitudes and math achievement?
Should students have access to controversial novels in school?

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 09:28:25 PM) Total Marks: 1

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The _____ is only useful if the concepts, ideas, questions, etc. to be investigated are both testable and falsifiable.
Select correct option:

Independent Variable
Dependent Variable
Experimental Method
Scientific Method

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 09:28:37 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a function of clearly identified research questions?
Select correct option:

They guide your literature search.
They keep you focused throughout the data collection period.
They make the scope of your research as wide as possible.
They are linked together to help you construct a coherent argument.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 09:29:02 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following provides insight into the complexity of using interviews?
Select correct option:

Potential influence of gender or cultural differences between interviewer and interviewee
The accuracy of the interviewee's responses
The different semantic meanings of the language being used
Accuracy, influences and language used

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 09:30:18 PM) Total Marks: 1
Rationalism is the application of:
Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 09:30:41 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is a relationship between the literature survey and the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Provides a solid foundation for developing the latter
Literature survey helps in the identification of the relevant variables
The theoretical framework explains the theory underlying these relations

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All of the gven options

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 09:31:15 PM) Total Marks: 1
12. Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.
When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 09:31:25 PM) Total Marks: 1
According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:

Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience
Logics and arguments

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 09:31:41 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the least obtrusive and most accurate method for recording data in an interview?
Select correct option:

Note taking
Videotaping
Audiotaping
Writing notes after the interview

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 09:31:54 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following creates problems of measurements of a concept?
Select correct option:

Unambiguous meanings
Vague meanings
Clear meanings
Dictionary meanings

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 09:39:21 PM) Total Marks: 1

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Which of the following is a discrete variable?
Select correct option:

Age
Nationality
Test score
Income

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 09:39:35 PM) Total Marks: 1
All of these are characteristics of scientific methods of research except, it is;
Select correct option:

Cumulative
Deterministic
Unethical
Rationalism

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 09:39:58 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 09:40:13 PM) Total Marks: 1
If a measure is consistent over multiple occasions, it has:
Select correct option:

Inter-rater reliability
Construct validity
Internal validity
Test-retest reliability

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 09:40:39 PM) Total Marks: 1
According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:

Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience

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Logics and arguments

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 09:40:57 PM) Total Marks: 1
Before a researcher specified the relationship among variables, he must have a (an):
Select correct option:

Inventory of variables
Inventory of propositions
Arrangement of propositions
Schematic diagram

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 09:41:11 PM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 09:41:23 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is the final step of a scientific investigation?
Select correct option:

Analyze data
Collect data
Report the findings
Determine whether the hypothesis was supported

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 09:41:54 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of deception in business research?
Select correct option:

The obtaining of company material without permission.
The researcher wearing a disguise during an observation.
The researcher representing their research as being about a different topic.
The researcher failing to ask permission to interview someone.

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 09:42:24 PM) Total Marks: 1
The researcher protects the confidentiality in following ways, Except;
Select correct option:

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Obtaining signed nondisclosure documents.
Restricting access to data instruments where the respondent is identified.
Disclosure of data subsets.
Restricting access to respondent identification.

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 09:42:43 PM) Total Marks: 1
The most critical areas of an article to read is;
Select correct option:

Results section
Introduction
Abstract
Limitations

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 09:42:59 PM) Total Marks: 1
12. Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.
When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 09:43:12 PM) Total Marks: 1
What type of the interview that is in which questions are already prepared?
Select correct option:

Telephonic interview
Personal interview
Unstructured interview
Structured interview

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 09:43:29 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a part of research design?
Select correct option:

Data collection technique
Tool of data collection
Objectives of the study
Data processing and analysis

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Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 09:44:01 PM) Total Marks: 1
A telephone company is interested in obtaining customers' reactions to a new service package. Which of the following primary research methods would be most effective in reaching this audience to obtain their feedback?
Select correct option:

An Internet survey
Telephone interviews
A mail survey
Focus groups

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 09:53:55 PM) Total Marks: 1
The organization of concepts in sequence from the most concrete and individual to the most general indicates is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
The degree of abstraction
An operational definition

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 09:54:08 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is opposite of a variable?
Select correct option:

A constant
An extraneous variable
A dependent variable
A data set

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 09:54:20 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a source of Literature review?
Select correct option:

Scholarly journals
Experiment
Dissertations
Bibliographical indexes

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 09:54:32 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following is not an assumption of science?
Select correct option:

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There are reoccurring patterns in the world.
Events happen because of preceding causes.
We can discover solutions to problems of interest.
Theoretical explanations must agree with common sense.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 09:54:46 PM) Total Marks: 1
The number of people who complete a survey in relation to the number of people contacted to participate is called the:
Select correct option:

Response set
Response rate
Response bias
Respondents

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 09:54:59 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is the main purpose of pilot testing?
Select correct option:

To accumulate responses
To identify respondent
To identify potential problems
To evaluate the research

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 09:56:20 PM) Total Marks: 1
Measurement reliability refers to the:
Select correct option:

Accuracy of the scores
Consistency of the scores
Dependency of the scores
Comprehensiveness of the scores

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 09:56:52 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an excellent way to enhance the validity of interview data collection?
Select correct option:

Spend an extended period of time in the field.
Obtain participant trust.
Recognize your own biases
Spend time in field,obtain participant trust, recognize biases.

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Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 09:57:07 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a part of research design?
Select correct option:

Data collection technique
Tool of data collection
Objectives of the study
Data processing and analysis

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 09:57:21 PM) Total Marks: 1
If a nominal scale is used, it is permissible to calculate which of the following statistics?
Select correct option:

Mean
Range
Percentile
Mode

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 09:57:33 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is a relationship between the literature survey and the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Provides a solid foundation for developing the latter
Literature survey helps in the identification of the relevant variables
The theoretical framework explains the theory underlying these relations
All of the gven options

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 09:57:43 PM) Total Marks: 1
If an interview is conducted with a respondent who does not meet the qualifications for a study, what kind of bias has occurred?
Select correct option:

Respondent bias
Position bias
Non-response bias
Instrument bias

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 09:58:06 PM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative researcher's preoccupation with generalization is an attempt to:
Select correct option:

Develop the law like findings of the natural sciences.
Boost their chances of publication.

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Enhance the internal validity of their research.
Demonstrate the complex techniques of statistical analysis.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 09:58:31 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 09:58:43 PM) Total Marks: 1
The following journal article would be an example of _____ research; "The benefits of florescent lighting on production in a factory setting."
Select correct option:

Applied
Interview
Basic
Stupid

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 11:18:44 PM) Total Marks: 1
The independent variable is;
Select correct option:

The variable manipulated in order to observe its effects
The variable that is measured
The free spirited variable
A confounding variable

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 11:19:16 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is included in research proposal?
Select correct option:

Data analysis
Results
Literature review
Conclusions section

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 11:19:34 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good research topic?
Select correct option:

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It is ethical.
It can be investigated through the collection and analysis of data.
It focuses on a philosophical or ethical issue.
It is theoretically or practically significant.

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 11:20:02 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following aspect to be evaluated during "Pilot Testing"?
Select correct option:

Reactions of Respondents
Discovering errors in the instrument
Sampling procedure can be checked
All of the given options

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 11:20:21 PM) Total Marks: 1
A literature review requires;
Select correct option:

planning
clear writing
good writing
All of the given option

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 11:20:38 PM) Total Marks: 1
"The extensive use of chocolate causes pimples". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 11:20:52 PM) Total Marks: 1
All the persons involved in the collection of data and supervision of data collection process are called;
Select correct option:

Fieldworkers
Researchers
Research assistants
None of the given options

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Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 11:21:06 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is the basis of the Scientific Method?
Select correct option:

To test hypotheses in conditions that are condusive to its success.
To formulate a research problem and disprove the hypothesis.
To formulate a research problem, test the hypothesis in carefully controlled conditions that challenge the hypothesis.
To test hypotheses and if they are disproved, they should be abandoned completely.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 11:21:19 PM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative researcher's preoccupation with generalization is an attempt to:
Select correct option:

Develop the law like findings of the natural sciences.
Boost their chances of publication.
Enhance the internal validity of their research.
Demonstrate the complex techniques of statistical analysis.

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 11:21:36 PM) Total Marks: 1
_____ meanings attached to a concept create problems of measurements.
Select correct option:

Unambiguous
Vague
Clear
Dictionary

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 11:21:48 PM) Total Marks: 1
What is the reason for consulting handbooks, yearbooks, encyclopedias, or reviews in the initial stages of identifying a research topic?
Select correct option:

They are readily available.
They provide an overview of the issues related to a topic.
They are primary sources.
They avoid reporting statistical data so one can interpret the results more easily.

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 11:22:07 PM) Total Marks: 1
Research may differ along a series of dimensions. Which of the following may be applied to this statement?
Select correct option:

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The type of data collected.
The data-collection technique.
The level of manipulation used to elicit data collection.
All of the given options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 11:22:29 PM) Total Marks: 1
After you locate a source, you should write down all details of the reference, except;
Select correct option:

Full names of the authors
Titles
Volumes
Price

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 11:22:42 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a feature of theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Making an inventory of variables
Specify the direction of relationship
Presenting findings
Making an inventory of propositions

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 11:22:55 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of deception in business research?
Select correct option:

The obtaining of company material without permission.
The researcher wearing a disguise during an observation.
The researcher representing their research as being about a different topic.
The researcher failing to ask permission to interview someone.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 01:04:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
A one tailed hypothesis predicts----------
Select correct option:

The future
The lottery result
The frequency of the effect
The direction of the effect

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 01:05:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is ordinal data?

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Select correct option:

Ordinary data
Well behaved data
Ranked data
Numbers

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 01:05:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
The study of research methods provides you with the knowledge and skills you need
Select correct option:

To solve the problem
To improve the decision-making process
To understand the research of others
All of the given options

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 01:05:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following tasks is NOT accomplished by theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Elaborate the relationship among the variables
Explain the logic underlying the relationship between the variables.
Describe the nature, and direction of the relationships among the variables.
Relates the previous studies.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 01:05:45 AM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative social researchers rarely claim to have established causality because:
Select correct option:

They are more concerned with publishing the results of their reliability tests.
They do not believe that this is an appropriate goal to be striving for.
They keep forgetting which of the variables they have manipulated.
They tend to use cross-sectional designs, which produce only correlations.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 01:05:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
After you locate a source, you should write down all details of the reference, except;
Select correct option:

Full names of the authors
Titles
Volumes
Price

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Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 01:06:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the final step of a scientific investigation?
Select correct option:

Analyze data
Collect data
Report the findings
Determine whether the hypothesis was supported

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 01:06:10 AM) Total Marks: 1
_____ meanings attached to a concept create problems of measurements.
Select correct option:

Unambiguous
Vague
Clear
Dictionary

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 01:06:17 AM) Total Marks: 1
Research may differ along a series of dimensions. Which of the following may be applied to this statement?
Select correct option:

The type of data collected.
The data-collection technique.
The level of manipulation used to elicit data collection.
All of the given options

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 01:06:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
The purpose of a literature review is to:
Select correct option:

Help you find out what is already known about this area.
Identify any inconsistencies or gaps in the literature.
Demonstrate an awareness of the theoretical context in which the current study can be located.
Find what is already known, identify gaps demonstrate awareness.

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 01:06:42 AM) Total Marks: 1
To explain, predict, and/or control phenomena are the goal of----------
Select correct option:

Tradition

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Inductive logic
Deductive logic
The scientific method

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 01:06:50 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the the following is not included in Objects?
Select correct option:

Tables
People
Books
Weight

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 01:07:00 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 01:07:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
----------surveys are more impersonal than face-to-face interviews.
Select correct option:

Mail
Recorded Interview
Focus group
Telephone

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 01:07:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
A concept is a generalized idea about------ .
Select correct option:

A class of objects
Attributes
Occurrences
All of the given options

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 02:14:11 AM) Total Marks: 1
A literature review requires;

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Select correct option:

planning
clear writing
good writing
All of the given option

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 02:14:18 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is an hypothesis?
Select correct option:

A prediction of a relationship between certain variables.
An experiment that tests certain predictions.
An independent variable.
A dependent variable.

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 02:14:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following can Not be a part of preliminary data collection?
Select correct option:

Review of literature
Focus group discussion
Making research question
Seek out the informants

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 02:14:44 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of deception in business research?
Select correct option:

The obtaining of company material without permission.
The researcher wearing a disguise during an observation.
The researcher representing their research as being about a different topic.
The researcher failing to ask permission to interview someone.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 02:14:51 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following provides insight into the complexity of using interviews?
Select correct option:

Potential influence of gender or cultural differences between interviewer and interviewee
The accuracy of the interviewee's responses
The different semantic meanings of the language being used
Accuracy, influences and language used

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Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 02:14:57 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 02:15:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership.
Total Quality Management.
Human Resource Management.
All of the given options

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 02:15:10 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following steps of the scientific method is exemplified by the researcher reviewing the literature and focusing on a specific problem that has yet to be resolved?
Select correct option:

Identify a topic.
Describe the procedures to collect information.
Analyze the collected information.
State the results of the data analysis.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 02:15:25 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is ordinal data?
Select correct option:

Ordinary data
Well behaved data
Ranked data
Numbers

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 02:15:31 AM) Total Marks: 1
The key objective of data analysis is to:
Select correct option:

Calculate statistics
Understand relationships between variables

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Obtain the distribution of responses for each question
Create tables which display the survey results

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 02:15:52 AM) Total Marks: 1
Hypothesis refers to _____:
Select correct option:

The outcome of an experiment
A conclusion drawn from an experiment
A form of bias in which the subject tries to outguess the experimenter
A tentative statement about the relationship

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 02:16:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
Descriptive and Explanatory Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 02:16:22 AM) Total Marks: 1
Time consumed in mall intercept interview is----------.
Select correct option:

High
Moderate
Low
Nil

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 02:16:45 AM) Total Marks: 1
According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:

Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience
Logics and arguments

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 02:16:51 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is least likely to occur as an ethical problem with e-research?
Select correct option:

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People are not likely to be able to stop once they have begun participating.
Informed consent cannot be completely monitored.
Debriefing could be avoided.
Privacy could be invaded.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 02:18:36 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is likely to reduce the validity of a test?
Select correct option:

Unclear test directions
Ambiguous test items
Untaught items
All of the given options

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 02:19:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
A measure has high internal consistency reliability when:
Select correct option:

Multiple observers make the same ratings using the measure.
Participants score at the high end of the scale every time they complete the measure.
Multiple observers obtain the same score every time they use the measure.
Each of the items correlates with other items on the measure.

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 02:19:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
One of the preoccupations of quantitative researchers is with generalization, which is a sign of:
Select correct option:

External validity
Internal reliability
External reliability
Internal validity

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 02:19:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is true?
Select correct option:

All concepts are variables and all variables are concepts
All variables are concepts but all concepts are not variable
All concepts are variable but all variables are not concepts
None of the above

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Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 02:20:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
Null hypothesis states:
Select correct option:

Absence of relationship
Existence of relationship
The direction of relationship
Casual relationship

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 02:20:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not an unethical issue?
Select correct option:

Invoicing irregularities
Avoiding legal liability
Misrepresenting results
None of the given options

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 02:20:13 AM) Total Marks: 1
If an interview is conducted with a respondent who does not meet the qualifications for a study, what kind of bias has occurred?
Select correct option:

Respondent bias
Position bias
Non-response bias
Instrument bias

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 02:20:20 AM) Total Marks: 1
The researcher protects the confidentiality in following ways, Except;
Select correct option:

Obtaining signed nondisclosure documents.
Restricting access to data instruments where the respondent is identified.
Disclosure of data subsets.
Restricting access to respondent identification.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 02:20:27 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is false?
Select correct option:

Discrete variables allow measurement of an infinite number of fractions of units of measurement.

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Discrete variables can only have whole number values.
Continuous numbers can only have whole number values.
Continuous measures do not allow for scores that fall between two number values.

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 02:20:42 AM) Total Marks: 1
How can we determine if a test has good validity?
Select correct option:

It produces the same result when it is given at different times to the same group of people
It produces the same result no matter which version of the test is used
It measures what it is supposed to measure
All of the questions on it can be answered accurately by the subject

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 02:20:57 AM) Total Marks: 1
When you are confident that the experimental manipulation produced the changes you measured in the dependent variable, your study probably has good _____ validity.
Select correct option:

Construct
Internal
External
Causal

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 02:21:13 AM) Total Marks: 1
Critical decision area in questionnaire construction is_____ .
Select correct option:

Question content
Question wording
Response strategy
All of the given options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 02:21:39 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the final step of a scientific investigation?
Select correct option:

Analyze data
Collect data
Report the findings
Determine whether the hypothesis was supported

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 02:21:45 AM) Total Marks: 1

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The application of the scientific method to the study of business problems is called;
Select correct option:

Inductive reasoning
Deductive reasoning
Business research
Grounded theory

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 02:22:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a relationship between the literature survey and the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Provides a solid foundation for developing the latter
Literature survey helps in the identification of the relevant variables
The theoretical framework explains the theory underlying these relations
All of the gven options

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 04:11:02 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the first step in the research process?
Select correct option:

Preliminary data collection
Problem definition
Theoretical framework
Define broad problem area

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 04:11:15 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is one way that distortions can be produced in self report data?
Select correct option:

Lying
Social desirability bias
Faulty memory
All of the given options

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 04:12:18 AM) Total Marks: 1
An indicator of reliability based on the correlations of each item in a measure with every other item is called:
Select correct option:

Test-retest reliability
Cronbach's alpha
Split-half reliability

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Inter item ratio

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 04:12:53 AM) Total Marks: 1
An operational definition is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
A definition of a concept in terms of specific, empirical measures.
One that refers to opera singers and their work.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 04:13:22 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which type of question is most likely to be used when the researcher is just starting to explore what people think about a particular topic?
Select correct option:

Closed-ended
Open-ended
Structured
Semi structured

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 04:13:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
After a researcher has stated the specific problem to be studied in an experiment, he must then develop a(n):
Select correct option:

Theory
Conclusion
Hypothesis
Summary of the data

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 04:14:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
How is nominal data presented?
Select correct option:

In order
In discrete categories
Units of equal distance
Data where there is a true zero

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 04:14:20 AM) Total Marks: 1
The number of people who complete a survey in relation to the number of people contacted to participate is called the:

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Select correct option:

Response set
Response rate
Response bias
Respondents

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 04:14:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher is studying the effect of using laptops in his classroom to ascertain their merit and worth, he is likely conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Experimental

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 04:14:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
When accessing the internet, which of these steps is the most essential?
Select correct option:

Recording the full URL
Noting the access dates
Downloading material to be referenced
They are all equally important

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 04:15:50 AM) Total Marks: 1
A one tailed hypothesis predicts----------
Select correct option:

The future
The lottery result
The frequency of the effect
The direction of the effect

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 04:16:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
A good qualitative problem statement:
Select correct option:

Defines the independent and dependent variables
Conveys a sense of emerging design
Specifies a research hypothesis to be tested
Specifies the relationship between variables that the researcher expects to find.

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Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 04:16:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the least obtrusive and most accurate method for recording data in an interview?
Select correct option:

Note taking
Videotaping
Audiotaping
Writing notes after the interview

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 04:16:58 AM) Total Marks: 1
"High productivity is positively associated with Job commitment". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 04:17:13 AM) Total Marks: 1
The term "Extrapolation" is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification of the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 01:38:42 PM) Total Marks: 1
According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:
Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience
Logics and arguments

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 01:40:02 PM) Total Marks: 1
The organization of concepts in sequence from the most concrete and individual to the most general indicates is:
Select correct option:

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One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
The degree of abstraction
An operational definition

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 01:41:06 PM) Total Marks: 1
The facts that should be collected to measure a variable, depend upon the
Select correct option:
Conceptual understanding
Dictionary meaning
Operational definition
All of the above

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 01:42:22 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a concept?
Select correct option:
Leadership
Total Quality Management
Human Resource Management
IQ

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 01:43:28 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following is not an assumption of science?
Select correct option:
There are reoccurring patterns in the world.
Events happen because of preceding causes.
We can discover solutions to problems of interest.
Theoretical explanations must agree with common sense.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 01:44:39 PM) Total Marks: 1
What research is?
Select correct option:
A lab experiment
A report
A systematic Enquiry
A procedure

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 01:45:22 PM) Total Marks: 1
The independent variable is;
Select correct option:
The variable manipulated in order to observe its effects
The variable that is measured
The free spirited variable

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A confounding variable

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 01:46:07 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following steps of the scientific method is exemplified by the researcher reviewing the literature and focusing on a specific problem that has yet to be resolved?
Select correct option:
Identify a topic.
Describe the procedures to collect information.
Analyze the collected information.
State the results of the data analysis.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 01:47:26 PM) Total Marks: 1
To explain, predict, and/or control phenomena are the goal of----------
Select correct option:
Tradition
Inductive logic
Deductive logic
The scientific method

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 01:48:21 PM) Total Marks: 1
A variable is:
Select correct option:
Any characteristic of interest that can take on more than one value
Defined as the groups manipulated in experimental research
The complete set of scores we use in statistical analysis
Completely specified only in observational research

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 01:49:48 PM) Total Marks: 1
When we say that science is parsimonious, we mean that:
Select correct option:
Scientific theories are based on laws.
We must be careful because causes can occur after specific effects.
The best scientific theories are those that offer the simplest explanations for a law.
Science accurately describes a wide range of behavior.

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 01:50:45 PM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher is studying the effect of using laptops in his classroom to ascertain their merit and worth, he is likely conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:
Basic
Applied
Evaluation

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Experimental

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 01:51:32 PM) Total Marks: 1
To say that a theory is falsifiable is to say that;
Select correct option:
It is based on results that are not replicable.
Investigators have replaced it with a simpler or more accurate theory.
We can imagine results that would contradict it.
It is so vague that it fits any and all possible results.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 01:52:05 PM) Total Marks: 1
The following journal article would be an example of _____ research; "The benefits of florescent lighting on production in a factory setting."
Select correct option:
Applied
Interview
Basic
Stupid

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 01:53:29 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a function of clearly identified research questions?
Select correct option:
They guide your literature search.
They keep you focused throughout the data collection period.
They make the scope of your research as wide as possible.
They are linked together to help you construct a coherent argument.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 04:21:02 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is false?
Select correct option:

Discrete variables allow measurement of an infinite number of fractions of units of measurement.
Discrete variables can only have whole number values.
Continuous numbers can only have whole number values.
Continuous measures do not allow for scores that fall between two number values.

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 04:22:32 PM) Total Marks: 1
In the statement 'an examination of the effects of discretionary behaviour on employee performance' employee performance is the:
Select correct option:

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Independent variable
Dependent variable
Extraneous variable
Causal variable

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 04:23:17 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is most beneficial to read in an article?
Select correct option:

Methods
Introduction
Figures
References

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 04:24:39 PM) Total Marks: 1
A concept is a generalized idea about------ .
Select correct option:

A class of objects
Attributes
Occurrences
All of the given options

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 04:25:21 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is true?
Select correct option:

All concepts are variables and all variables are concepts
All variables are concepts but all concepts are not variable
All concepts are variable but all variables are not concepts
None of the above

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 04:27:21 PM) Total Marks: 1
Hypothesis refers to _____:
Select correct option:

The outcome of an experiment
A conclusion drawn from an experiment
A form of bias in which the subject tries to outguess the experimenter
A tentative statement about the relationship

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Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 04:28:33 PM) Total Marks: 1
A one tailed hypothesis predicts----------
Select correct option:

The future
The lottery result
The frequency of the effect
The direction of the effect

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 04:29:32 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following steps of the scientific method is exemplified by the researcher reviewing the literature and focusing on a specific problem that has yet to be resolved?
Select correct option:

Identify a topic.
Describe the procedures to collect information.
Analyze the collected information.
State the results of the data analysis.

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 04:30:17 PM) Total Marks: 1
According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:

Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience
Logics and arguments

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 04:31:03 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the best hypothesis statement to address the research question, "What impact will the new advertising campaign have on use of Brand B?"
Select correct option:

The new advertising campaign will impact Brand B usage.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B trial.
The new advertising campaign will cause increased Brand B usage at the expense of Brand C.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B's market penetration.

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Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 04:31:40 PM) Total Marks: 1
The scientific method is preferred over other ways of knowing because it is more;
Select correct option:

Reliable
Systematic
Accurate
All of the given options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 04:32:07 PM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 04:32:43 PM) Total Marks: 1
Qualitative and Quantitative Research are the classifications of research on the basis of
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 04:33:21 PM) Total Marks: 1
Under which of the following research method is not applicable?
Select correct option:

Health care
Business
Government offices
Imaginary worlds

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 08:51:23 PM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic

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Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 08:51:59 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is false?
Select correct option:

Discrete variables allow measurement of an infinite number of fractions of units of measurement.
Discrete variables can only have whole number values.
Continuous numbers can only have whole number values.
Continuous measures do not allow for scores that fall between two number values.

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 08:52:49 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following creates problems of measurements of a concept?
Select correct option:

Unambiguous meanings
Vague meanings
Clear meanings
Dictionary meanings

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 08:53:26 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership
Total Quality Management
Human Resource Management
IQ

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 08:53:46 PM) Total Marks: 1
What research is?
Select correct option:

A lab experiment
A report
A systematic Enquiry

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A procedure

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 08:54:40 PM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership.
Total Quality Management.
Human Resource Management.
All of the given options

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 08:55:15 PM) Total Marks: 1
When we say that science is parsimonious, we mean that:
Select correct option:

Scientific theories are based on laws.
We must be careful because causes can occur after specific effects.
The best scientific theories are those that offer the simplest explanations for a law.
Science accurately describes a wide range of behavior.

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 08:56:29 PM) Total Marks: 1
Why, as scientists, do we not want to rely on authority for explanations?
Select correct option:

Those in authority are often wrong.
Those in authority cannot be challenged.
Those in authority rely too much on objective information.
Those in authority often have no common sense.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 08:57:12 PM) Total Marks: 1
The _____ is only useful if the concepts, ideas, questions, etc. to be investigated are both testable and falsifiable.
Select correct option:

Independent Variable
Dependent Variable
Experimental Method
Scientific Method

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Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 08:58:03 PM) Total Marks: 1
An operational definition is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
A definition of a concept in terms of specific, empirical measures.
One that refers to opera singers and their work.

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 08:59:18 PM) Total Marks: 1
_____ meanings attached to a concept create problems of measurements.
Select correct option:

Unambiguous
Vague
Clear
Dictionary

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 09:00:05 PM) Total Marks: 1
To say that a theory is falsifiable is to say that;
Select correct option:

It is based on results that are not replicable.
Investigators have replaced it with a simpler or more accurate theory.
We can imagine results that would contradict it.
It is so vague that it fits any and all possible results.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 09:00:55 PM) Total Marks: 1
According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:

Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience
Logics and arguments

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 09:01:44 PM) Total Marks: 1
Why do you need to review the existing literature?
Select correct option:

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To give your dissertation a proper academic appearance, with lots of references
Because without it, you could never reach the required word-count
To find out what is already known about your area of interest
To help in your general studying

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 09:02:58 PM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative researcher's preoccupation with generalization is an attempt to:
Select correct option:

Develop the law like findings of the natural sciences.
Boost their chances of publication.
Enhance the internal validity of their research.
Demonstrate the complex techniques of statistical analysis.
Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 01:38:28 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher is studying the effect of using laptops in his classroom to ascertain their merit and worth, he is likely conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Experimental

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 01:39:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is opposite of a variable?
Select correct option:

A constant
An extraneous variable
A dependent variable
A data set

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 01:40:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a feature of theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Making an inventory of variables
Specify the direction of relationship
Presenting findings
Making an inventory of propositions

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 01:41:50 AM) Total Marks: 1

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Which of the following is a discrete variable?
Select correct option:

Age
Nationality
Test score
Income

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 01:42:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ we collect same type of information from different respondents in different times.
Select correct option:

Cohort study
Time series Research
Panel study
Case studies

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 01:44:02 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why, as scientists, do we not want to rely on authority for explanations?
Select correct option:

Those in authority are often wrong.
Those in authority cannot be challenged.
Those in authority rely too much on objective information.
Those in authority often have no common sense.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 01:45:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is most beneficial to read in an article?
Select correct option:

Methods
Introduction
Figures
References

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 01:45:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why do you need to review the existing literature?
Select correct option:

To give your dissertation a proper academic appearance, with lots of references
Because without it, you could never reach the required word-count
To find out what is already known about your area of interest

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To help in your general studying

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 01:46:10 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the least appropriate research problem?
Select correct option:

Does studying Latin improve the standardized vocabulary test scores of seventh grade students?
Does drilling fifth grade students with multiplication facts improve their standardized test scores?
What is the relationship between students' math attitudes and math achievement?
Should students have access to controversial novels in school?

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 01:47:19 AM) Total Marks: 1
Null hypothesis states:
Select correct option:

Absence of relationship
Existence of relationship
The direction of relationship
Casual relationship

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 01:48:49 AM) Total Marks: 1
Basic and Applied Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 01:50:18 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 01:51:43 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the variable called that a researcher manipulates in an experiment?

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Select correct option:

Dependent variable
Independent variable
Extraneous variable
None of the given options

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 01:52:48 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a part of research design?
Select correct option:

Data collection technique
Tool of data collection
Objectives of the study
Data processing and analysis

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 01:54:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
A variable is:
Select correct option:

Any characteristic of interest that can take on more than one value
Defined as the groups manipulated in experimental research
The complete set of scores we use in statistical analysis
Completely specified only in observational research

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 02:13:44 AM) Total Marks: 1
Null hypothesis states:
Select correct option:

Absence of relationship
Existence of relationship
The direction of relationship
Casual relationship

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 02:14:08 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the variable called that a researcher manipulates in an experiment?
Select correct option:

Dependent variable
Independent variable
Extraneous variable
None of the given options

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Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 02:14:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
The facts that should be collected to measure a variable, depend upon the
Select correct option:

Conceptual understanding
Dictionary meaning
Operational definition
All of the above

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 02:14:54 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 02:15:13 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following tasks is NOT accomplished by theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Elaborate the relationship among the variables
Explain the logic underlying the relationship between the variables.
Describe the nature, and direction of the relationships among the variables.
Relates the previous studies.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 02:16:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
The elaboration of the variables in the theoretical framework addresses which type of qestions?
Select correct option:

Why we expect certain relationships to exist
How we expect certain relationships to exist
Both of the given questions
None of the given questions

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 02:17:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the first step in the research process?
Select correct option:

Preliminary data collection
Problem definition

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Theoretical framework
Define broad problem area

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 02:18:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
Qualitative and Quantitative Research are the classifications of research on the basis of
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 02:18:46 AM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative researcher's preoccupation with generalization is an attempt to:
Select correct option:

Develop the law like findings of the natural sciences.
Boost their chances of publication.
Enhance the internal validity of their research.
Demonstrate the complex techniques of statistical analysis.

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 02:19:13 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of value-free research?
Select correct option:

Conscious favor
Sympathy for the loser
Unstructured interviewing
None of the given options

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 02:20:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
Ms. Roshi has been coordinating the Annual Festival at her school for the last several years. She wants to be sure the students and parents enjoy the festival again this year. On which source is she LEAST likely to rely when making decisions about what to do?
Select correct option:

Tradition
Personal experience
Research
Expert opinion

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 02:21:25 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a legitimate research problem as stated?

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Select correct option:

What is the relationship between the number of books children read and their reading scores?
Should competitive games be banned from elementary schools?
What does it mean to be a special needs child "included" in Ms. Amara's fourth grade class?
What are the major legal principles applied to educational cases decided by the Supreme Court?

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 02:22:45 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the basis of the Scientific Method?
Select correct option:

To test hypotheses in conditions that are condusive to its success.
To formulate a research problem and disprove the hypothesis.
To formulate a research problem, test the hypothesis in carefully controlled conditions that challenge the hypothesis.
To test hypotheses and if they are disproved, they should be abandoned completely.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 02:23:54 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the final step of a scientific investigation?
Select correct option:

Analyze data
Collect data
Report the findings
Determine whether the hypothesis was supported

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 02:25:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good research topic?
Select correct option:

It is ethical.
It can be investigated through the collection and analysis of data.
It focuses on a philosophical or ethical issue.
It is theoretically or practically significant.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 03:03:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
Qualitative and Quantitative Research are the classifications of research on the basis of
Select correct option:

Use of the research

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Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 03:04:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
A literature review requires;
Select correct option:

planning
clear writing
good writing
All of the given option

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 03:05:18 AM) Total Marks: 1
A Literature review that summarizes what is known at a point in time is known as:
Select correct option:

Narrative literature review
Systematic literature review
Integrative review
Historical review

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 03:06:27 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the final step of a scientific investigation?
Select correct option:

Analyze data
Collect data
Report the findings
Determine whether the hypothesis was supported

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 03:07:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:

Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience
Logics and arguments

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 03:07:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is an example of value-free research?

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Select correct option:

Conscious favor
Sympathy for the loser
Unstructured interviewing
None of the given options

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 03:08:53 AM) Total Marks: 1
The independent variable is;
Select correct option:

The variable manipulated in order to observe its effects
The variable that is measured
The free spirited variable
A confounding variable

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 03:10:16 AM) Total Marks: 1
The following journal article would be an example of _____ research; "The benefits of florescent lighting on production in a factory setting."
Select correct option:

Applied
Interview
Basic
Stupid

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 03:10:53 AM) Total Marks: 1
The study of research methods provides you with the knowledge and skills you need
Select correct option:

To solve the problem
To improve the decision-making process
To understand the research of others
All of the given options

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 03:12:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.

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When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 03:13:34 AM) Total Marks: 1
The operational definition is also known as
Select correct option:

Working definition
Nominal definition
Conceptual definition
Dictionary definition

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 03:14:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
A theory is a coherent set of _____ used as principles of explanations of the apparent relationship of certain observed phenomena.
Select correct option:

Disciplines
Propositions
Empirical Realities
None of the given options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 03:15:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
A concept is a generalized idea about------ .
Select correct option:

A class of objects
Attributes
Occurrences
All of the given options

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 03:16:26 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is included in research proposal?
Select correct option:

Data analysis
Results
Literature review
Conclusions section

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 03:17:54 AM) Total Marks: 1
Research questions are crucial because they will:
Select correct option:

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Guide your decisions about what data to collect and from where.
Help you decide which research area interests you.
Ensure that your findings have external validity.
Prevent you from thinking about research strategies.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 03:46:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
Basic and Applied Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 03:47:15 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher is studying the effect of using laptops in his classroom to ascertain their merit and worth, he is likely conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Experimental

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 03:47:36 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the least appropriate research problem?
Select correct option:

Does studying Latin improve the standardized vocabulary test scores of seventh grade students?
Does drilling fifth grade students with multiplication facts improve their standardized test scores?
What is the relationship between students' math attitudes and math achievement?
Should students have access to controversial novels in school?

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 03:48:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
The application of the scientific method to the study of business problems is called;
Select correct option:

Inductive reasoning
Deductive reasoning
Business research

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Grounded theory

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 03:49:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a part of research design?
Select correct option:

Data collection technique
Tool of data collection
Objectives of the study
Data processing and analysis

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 03:50:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 03:50:44 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 03:51:49 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following steps of the scientific method is exemplified by the researcher reviewing the literature and focusing on a specific problem that has yet to be resolved?
Select correct option:

Identify a topic.
Describe the procedures to collect information.
Analyze the collected information.
State the results of the data analysis.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 03:52:44 AM) Total Marks: 1
The facts that should be collected to measure a variable, depend upon the
Select correct option:

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Conceptual understanding
Dictionary meaning
Operational definition
All of the above

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 03:53:53 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a function of clearly identified research questions?
Select correct option:

They guide your literature search.
They keep you focused throughout the data collection period.
They make the scope of your research as wide as possible.
They are linked together to help you construct a coherent argument.

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 03:55:16 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a feature of theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Making an inventory of variables
Specify the direction of relationship
Presenting findings
Making an inventory of propositions

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 03:56:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a relationship between the literature survey and the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Provides a solid foundation for developing the latter
Literature survey helps in the identification of the relevant variables
The theoretical framework explains the theory underlying these relations
All of the gven options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 03:58:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
According to scientific method, which of the following is Not an empirical reality?
Select correct option:

Emotions
God's reward for good deeds
Satisfaction
None of the given options

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 03:59:33 AM) Total Marks: 1

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To say that a theory is falsifiable is to say that;
Select correct option:

It is based on results that are not replicable.
Investigators have replaced it with a simpler or more accurate theory.
We can imagine results that would contradict it.
It is so vague that it fits any and all possible results.

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 04:00:46 AM) Total Marks: 1
After a researcher has stated the specific problem to be studied in an experiment, he must then develop a(n):
Select correct option:

Theory
Conclusion
Hypothesis
Summary of the data

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 04:12:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
"The extensive use of chocolate causes pimples". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 04:13:32 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the first step in the research process?
Select correct option:

Preliminary data collection
Problem definition
Theoretical framework
Define broad problem area

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 04:14:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
The purpose of a literature review is to:
Select correct option:

Help you find out what is already known about this area.
Identify any inconsistencies or gaps in the literature.
Demonstrate an awareness of the theoretical context in which the current study can be

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located.
Find what is already known, identify gaps demonstrate awareness.

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 04:16:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
Theoretical framework is trying to develop a _____ model of our study.
Select correct option:

Functional
Conceptual
Operational
Practical

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 04:17:11 AM) Total Marks: 1
Descriptive and Explanatory Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 04:18:28 AM) Total Marks: 1
A Literature review that summarizes what is known at a point in time is known as:
Select correct option:

Narrative literature review
Systematic literature review
Integrative review
Historical review

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 04:19:45 AM) Total Marks: 1
"High productivity is positively associated with Job commitment". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 04:21:13 AM) Total Marks: 1
The application of the scientific method to the study of business problems is called;
Select correct option:

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Inductive reasoning
Deductive reasoning
Business research
Grounded theory

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 04:21:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of following statement is true?
Select correct option:

Theory and Research are dichotomous
Theory and Research are interrelated
There is no difference between Theory and Research
None of the given statements is true

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 04:22:58 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following steps of the scientific method is exemplified by the researcher reviewing the literature and focusing on a specific problem that has yet to be resolved?
Select correct option:

Identify a topic.
Describe the procedures to collect information.
Analyze the collected information.
State the results of the data analysis.

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 04:23:26 AM) Total Marks: 1
What type of process research is?
Select correct option:

A process to discover the truth
A process to invent the machines
A process to make new medicines
A process to create theories

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 04:24:54 AM) Total Marks: 1
The organization of concepts in sequence from the most concrete and individual to the most general indicates is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
The degree of abstraction
An operational definition

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Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 04:26:16 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is false?
Select correct option:

Discrete variables allow measurement of an infinite number of fractions of units of measurement.
Discrete variables can only have whole number values.
Continuous numbers can only have whole number values.
Continuous measures do not allow for scores that fall between two number values.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 04:27:15 AM) Total Marks: 1
A one tailed hypothesis predicts----------
Select correct option:

The future
The lottery result
The frequency of the effect
The direction of the effect

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 04:28:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ we collect same type of information from different respondents in different times.
Select correct option:

Cohort study
Time series Research
Panel study
Case studies

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 01:41:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the least appropriate research problem?
Select correct option:

Does studying Latin improve the standardized vocabulary test scores of seventh grade students?
Does drilling fifth grade students with multiplication facts improve their standardized test scores?
What is the relationship between students' math attitudes and math achievement?
Should students have access to controversial novels in school?

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 01:42:31 AM) Total Marks: 1
Research questions are crucial because they will:

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Select correct option:

Guide your decisions about what data to collect and from where.
Help you decide which research area interests you.
Ensure that your findings have external validity.
Prevent you from thinking about research strategies.

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 01:43:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following is not an assumption of science?
Select correct option:

There are reoccurring patterns in the world.
Events happen because of preceding causes.
We can discover solutions to problems of interest.
Theoretical explanations must agree with common sense.

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 01:44:45 AM) Total Marks: 1
All of the following are true about theories, except;
Select correct option:

They organize and summarize existing knowledge about a topic.
They are tentative until the facts prove them true.
They provide possible explanations for the phenomenon under study.
They lead to testable hypotheses through the process of deduction.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 01:46:16 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is false?
Select correct option:

Discrete variables allow measurement of an infinite number of fractions of units of measurement.
Discrete variables can only have whole number values.
Continuous numbers can only have whole number values.
Continuous measures do not allow for scores that fall between two number values.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 01:46:50 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.

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When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 01:47:44 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership.
Total Quality Management.
Human Resource Management.
All of the given options

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 01:48:16 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is included in research proposal?
Select correct option:

Data analysis
Results
Literature review
Conclusions section

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 01:48:49 AM) Total Marks: 1
The most critical areas of an article to read is:
Select correct option:

Results section
Introduction
Abstract
Limitations

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 01:49:38 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the BEST hypothesis?
Select correct option:

Students taking formative quizzes will perform better on chapter exams than students not taking these quizzes.
Taller students will have higher test scores than shorter students.
Students taught in a cooperative group setting should do better than students in a traditional class.
Students using laptops will do well.

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 01:51:00 AM) Total Marks: 1
Rationalism is the application of:

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Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 01:52:19 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 01:52:56 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following tasks is NOT accomplished by theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Elaborate the relationship among the variables
Explain the logic underlying the relationship between the variables.
Describe the nature, and direction of the relationships among the variables.
Relates the previous studies.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 01:53:51 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the basis of the Scientific Method?
Select correct option:

To test hypotheses in conditions that are condusive to its success.
To formulate a research problem and disprove the hypothesis.
To formulate a research problem, test the hypothesis in carefully controlled conditions that challenge the hypothesis.
To test hypotheses and if they are disproved, they should be abandoned completely.

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 01:54:27 AM) Total Marks: 1
What type of process research is?
Select correct option:

A process to discover the truth
A process to invent the machines
A process to make new medicines

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A process to create theories

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 02:13:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
A concept is a generalized idea about------ .
Select correct option:

A class of objects
Attributes
Occurrences
All of the given options

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 02:13:36 AM) Total Marks: 1
Before a researcher specified the relationship among variables, he must have a (an):
Select correct option:

Inventory of variables
Inventory of propositions
Arrangement of propositions
Schematic diagram

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 02:15:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
12. Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.
When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 02:15:44 AM) Total Marks: 1
A variable is:
Select correct option:

Any characteristic of interest that can take on more than one value
Defined as the groups manipulated in experimental research
The complete set of scores we use in statistical analysis
Completely specified only in observational research

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 02:16:49 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following steps of the scientific method is exemplified by the researcher reviewing the literature and focusing on a specific problem that has yet to be resolved?

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Select correct option:

Identify a topic.
Describe the procedures to collect information.
Analyze the collected information.
State the results of the data analysis.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 02:17:38 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a function of clearly identified research questions?
Select correct option:

They guide your literature search.
They keep you focused throughout the data collection period.
They make the scope of your research as wide as possible.
They are linked together to help you construct a coherent argument.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 02:18:11 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is most beneficial to read in an article?
Select correct option:

Methods
Introduction
Figures
References

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 02:19:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why, as scientists, do we not want to rely on authority for explanations?
Select correct option:

Those in authority are often wrong.
Those in authority cannot be challenged.
Those in authority rely too much on objective information.
Those in authority often have no common sense.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 02:19:50 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following is not an assumption of science?
Select correct option:

There are reoccurring patterns in the world.
Events happen because of preceding causes.
We can discover solutions to problems of interest.
Theoretical explanations must agree with common sense.

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Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 02:20:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a discrete variable?
Select correct option:

Age
Nationality
Test score
Income

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 02:20:48 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ we collect same type of information from different respondents in different times.
Select correct option:

Cohort study
Time series Research
Panel study
Case studies

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 02:21:43 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following tasks is NOT accomplished by theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Elaborate the relationship among the variables
Explain the logic underlying the relationship between the variables.
Describe the nature, and direction of the relationships among the variables.
Relates the previous studies.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 02:22:48 AM) Total Marks: 1
When we say that science is parsimonious, we mean that:
Select correct option:

Scientific theories are based on laws.
We must be careful because causes can occur after specific effects.
The best scientific theories are those that offer the simplest explanations for a law.
Science accurately describes a wide range of behavior.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 02:24:15 AM) Total Marks: 1
A good qualitative problem statement:
Select correct option:

Defines the independent and dependent variables
Conveys a sense of emerging design

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Specifies a research hypothesis to be tested
Specifies the relationship between variables that the researcher expects to find.

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 02:25:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
The term "Extrapolation" is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification of the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 02:44:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a relationship between the literature survey and the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Provides a solid foundation for developing the latter
Literature survey helps in the identification of the relevant variables
The theoretical framework explains the theory underlying these relations
All of the gven options

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 02:45:32 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following can Not be a part of preliminary data collection?
Select correct option:

Review of literature
Focus group discussion
Making research question
Seek out the informants

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 02:47:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
A review that only demonstrates familiarity with an area is rarely published but it often is part of an educational program is which type of review?
Select correct option:

Integrative reviews
Theoretical reviews
Self-study reviews
Historical reviews

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 02:48:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a feature of theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

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Making an inventory of variables
Specify the direction of relationship
Presenting findings
Making an inventory of propositions

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 02:48:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
The most difficult sources to locate are;
Select correct option:

Dissertations
Policy Reports and Presented Papers
Government Documents
Scholarly Books

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 02:49:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
12. Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.
When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 02:50:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
The term "Extrapolation" is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 02:51:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
A one tailed hypothesis predicts----------
Select correct option:

The future
The lottery result
The frequency of the effect
The direction of the effect

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Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 02:51:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
To say that a theory is falsifiable is to say that;
Select correct option:

It is based on results that are not replicable.
Investigators have replaced it with a simpler or more accurate theory.
We can imagine results that would contradict it.
It is so vague that it fits any and all possible results.

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 02:52:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership.
Total Quality Management.
Human Resource Management.
All of the given options

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 02:52:39 AM) Total Marks: 1
Under which of the following research method is not applicable?
Select correct option:

Health care
Business
Government offices
Imaginary worlds

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 02:53:25 AM) Total Marks: 1
A theory is a coherent set of _____ used as principles of explanations of the apparent relationship of certain observed phenomena.
Select correct option:

Disciplines
Propositions
Empirical Realities
None of the given options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 02:54:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
Preliminary Data Collection may be considered as part of ----------.
Select correct option:

Descriptive research

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Explananory research
Exploratory research
All of the given options

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 02:55:25 AM) Total Marks: 1
Rationalism is the application of:
Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 02:56:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is most beneficial to read in an article?
Select correct option:

Methods
Introduction
Figures
References

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 03:03:28 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following can Not be a part of preliminary data collection?
Select correct option:

Review of literature
Focus group discussion
Making research question
Seek out the informants

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 03:03:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is true?
Select correct option:

All concepts are variables and all variables are concepts
All variables are concepts but all concepts are not variable
All concepts are variable but all variables are not concepts
None of the above

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 03:05:26 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the final step of a scientific investigation?
Select correct option:

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Analyze data
Collect data
Report the findings
Determine whether the hypothesis was supported

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 03:06:16 AM) Total Marks: 1
Rationalism is the application of:
Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 03:06:51 AM) Total Marks: 1
The facts that should be collected to measure a variable, depend upon the
Select correct option:

Conceptual understanding
Dictionary meaning
Operational definition
All of the above

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 03:07:16 AM) Total Marks: 1
The elaboration of the variables in the theoretical framework addresses which type of qestions?
Select correct option:

Why we expect certain relationships to exist
How we expect certain relationships to exist
Both of the given questions
None of the given questions

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 03:08:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ definition, a concept is explained in terms of other concepts.
Select correct option:

Operational definition
Working definition
Theoretical definition
None of the given options

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Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 03:09:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
A review that only demonstrates familiarity with an area is rarely published but it often is part of an educational program is which type of review?
Select correct option:

Integrative reviews
Theoretical reviews
Self-study reviews
Historical reviews

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 03:10:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership
Total Quality Management
Human Resource Management
IQ

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 03:10:20 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is opposite of a variable?
Select correct option:

A constant
An extraneous variable
A dependent variable
A data set

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 03:10:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
The term “Extrapolation” is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 03:10:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the best hypothesis statement to address the research question, "What impact will the new advertising campaign have on use of Brand B?"
Select correct option:

The new advertising campaign will impact Brand B usage.

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The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B trial.
The new advertising campaign will cause increased Brand B usage at the expense of Brand C.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B's market penetration.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 03:12:22 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following should not be a consideration in writing a proposal?
Select correct option:

Understanding the problem situation
The appearance/form of the proposal
Responding to every element exactly as specified by the client
Knowing as much as possible about the proposal recipients

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 03:13:48 AM) Total Marks: 1
12. Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.
When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 03:14:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
Descriptive and Explanatory Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 03:38:54 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

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Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 03:39:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a discrete variable?
Select correct option:

Age
Nationality
Test score
Income

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 03:39:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not included in the Introduction section of a Research proposal?
Select correct option:

Background of the study
Objectives
Sampling technique
Significance

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 03:40:25 AM) Total Marks: 1
The term "Extrapolation" is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 03:40:39 AM) Total Marks: 1
Hypothesis refers to _____:
Select correct option:

The outcome of an experiment
A conclusion drawn from an experiment
A form of bias in which the subject tries to outguess the experimenter
A tentative statement about the relationship

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 03:42:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
Theoretical framework is trying to develop a _____ model of our study.
Select correct option:

Functional
Conceptual

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Operational
Practical

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 03:42:28 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why, as scientists, do we not want to rely on authority for explanations?
Select correct option:

Those in authority are often wrong.
Those in authority cannot be challenged.
Those in authority rely too much on objective information.
Those in authority often have no common sense.

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 03:42:53 AM) Total Marks: 1
The scientific method is preferred over other ways of knowing because it is more;
Select correct option:

Reliable
Systematic
Accurate
All of the given options

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 03:43:25 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of following statement is true?
Select correct option:

Theory and Research are dichotomous
Theory and Research are interrelated
There is no difference between Theory and Research
None of the given statements is true

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 03:43:51 AM) Total Marks: 1
After you locate a source, you should write down all details of the reference, except;
Select correct option:

Full names of the authors
Titles
Volumes
Price

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 03:45:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher is studying the effect of using laptops in his classroom to ascertain their merit and worth, he is likely conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

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Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Experimental

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 03:46:28 AM) Total Marks: 1
A theory is a coherent set of _____ used as principles of explanations of the apparent relationship of certain observed phenomena.
Select correct option:

Disciplines
Propositions
Empirical Realities
None of the given options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 03:46:46 AM) Total Marks: 1
The independent variable is;
Select correct option:

The variable manipulated in order to observe its effects
The variable that is measured
The free spirited variable
A confounding variable

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 03:47:50 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is an hypothesis?
Select correct option:

A prediction of a relationship between certain variables.
An experiment that tests certain predictions.
An independent variable.
A dependent variable.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 03:54:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a legitimate research problem as stated?
Select correct option:

What is the relationship between the number of books children read and their reading scores?
Should competitive games be banned from elementary schools?
What does it mean to be a special needs child "included" in Ms. Amara's fourth grade class?

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What are the major legal principles applied to educational cases decided by the Supreme Court?

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 03:55:58 AM) Total Marks: 1
A concept is a generalized idea about------ .
Select correct option:

A class of objects
Attributes
Occurrences
All of the given options

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 03:56:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
In the statement 'an examination of the effects of discretionary behaviour on employee performance' employee performance is the:
Select correct option:

Independent variable
Dependent variable
Extraneous variable
Causal variable

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 03:57:31 AM) Total Marks: 1
According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:

Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience
Logics and arguments

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 03:58:25 AM) Total Marks: 1
Basic and Applied Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 03:59:52 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good research topic?

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Select correct option:

It is ethical.
It can be investigated through the collection and analysis of data.
It focuses on a philosophical or ethical issue.
It is theoretically or practically significant.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 04:00:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
Under which of the following research method is not applicable?
Select correct option:

Health care
Business
Government offices
Imaginary worlds

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 04:00:56 AM) Total Marks: 1
"High productivity is positively associated with Job commitment". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 04:01:20 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a part of research design?
Select correct option:

Data collection technique
Tool of data collection
Objectives of the study
Data processing and analysis

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 04:01:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is most beneficial to read in an article?
Select correct option:

Methods
Introduction
Figures
References

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Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 04:01:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership.
Total Quality Management.
Human Resource Management.
All of the given options

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 04:02:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why, as scientists, do we not want to rely on authority for explanations?
Select correct option:

Those in authority are often wrong.
Those in authority cannot be challenged.
Those in authority rely too much on objective information.
Those in authority often have no common sense.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 04:02:28 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the reason for consulting handbooks, yearbooks, encyclopedias, or reviews in the initial stages of identifying a research topic?
Select correct option:

They are readily available.
They provide an overview of the issues related to a topic.
They are primary sources.
They avoid reporting statistical data so one can interpret the results more easily.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 04:03:39 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ we collect same type of information from different respondents in different times.
Select correct option:

Cohort study
Time series Research
Panel study
Case studies

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 04:03:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ definition, a concept is explained in terms of other concepts.
Select correct option:

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Operational definition
Working definition
Theoretical definition
None of the given options

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 04:21:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following should not be a consideration in writing a proposal?
Select correct option:

Understanding the problem situation
The appearance/form of the proposal
Responding to every element exactly as specified by the client
Knowing as much as possible about the proposal recipients

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 04:21:53 AM) Total Marks: 1
The application of the scientific method to the study of business problems is called;
Select correct option:

Inductive reasoning
Deductive reasoning
Business research
Grounded theory

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 04:22:15 AM) Total Marks: 1
A theory is a coherent set of _____ used as principles of explanations of the apparent relationship of certain observed phenomena.
Select correct option:

Disciplines
Propositions
Empirical Realities
None of the given options

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 04:22:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
After you locate a source, you should write down all details of the reference, except;
Select correct option:

Full names of the authors
Titles
Volumes
Price

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 04:22:56 AM) Total Marks: 1

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Descriptive and Explanatory Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 04:23:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
After a researcher has stated the specific problem to be studied in an experiment, he must then develop a(n):
Select correct option:

Theory
Conclusion
Hypothesis
Summary of the data

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 04:24:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
A good qualitative problem statement:
Select correct option:

Defines the independent and dependent variables
Conveys a sense of emerging design
Specifies a research hypothesis to be tested
Specifies the relationship between variables that the researcher expects to find.

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 04:26:02 AM) Total Marks: 1
The term “Extrapolation” is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 04:26:13 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied

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Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 04:26:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
A variable is:
Select correct option:

Any characteristic of interest that can take on more than one value
Defined as the groups manipulated in experimental research
The complete set of scores we use in statistical analysis
Completely specified only in observational research

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 04:26:49 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the reason for consulting handbooks, yearbooks, encyclopedias, or reviews in the initial stages of identifying a research topic?
Select correct option:

They are readily available.
They provide an overview of the issues related to a topic.
They are primary sources.
They avoid reporting statistical data so one can interpret the results more easily.

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 04:27:09 AM) Total Marks: 1
Before a researcher specified the relationship among variables, he must have a (an):
Select correct option:

Inventory of variables
Inventory of propositions
Arrangement of propositions
Schematic diagram

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 04:27:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
When we say that science is parsimonious, we mean that:
Select correct option:

Scientific theories are based on laws.
We must be careful because causes can occur after specific effects.
The best scientific theories are those that offer the simplest explanations for a law.
Science accurately describes a wide range of behavior.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 04:27:49 AM) Total Marks: 1
The independent variable is;
Select correct option:

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The variable manipulated in order to observe its effects
The variable that is measured
The free spirited variable
A confounding variable

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 04:28:08 AM) Total Marks: 1
All of the following are true about theories, except;
Select correct option:

They organize and summarize existing knowledge about a topic.
They are tentative until the facts prove them true.
They provide possible explanations for the phenomenon under study.
They lead to testable hypotheses through the process of deduction.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 04:37:09 AM) Total Marks: 1
An operational definition is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
A definition of a concept in terms of specific, empirical measures.
One that refers to opera singers and their work.

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 04:38:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
_____ meanings attached to a concept create problems of measurements.
Select correct option:

Unambiguous
Vague
Clear
Dictionary

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 04:39:08 AM) Total Marks: 1
"Skepticism" is a norm of science. It is better explained by which of the following statement?
Select correct option:

Combining the previous knowledge
Critical reading of the previous researches
Providing the proper references of qouted text
Locating research reports in libraries

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Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 04:41:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is an hypothesis?
Select correct option:

A prediction of a relationship between certain variables.
An experiment that tests certain predictions.
An independent variable.
A dependent variable.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 04:41:50 AM) Total Marks: 1
Qualitative and Quantitative Research are the classifications of research on the basis of
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 04:42:09 AM) Total Marks: 1
A variable is:
Select correct option:

Any characteristic of interest that can take on more than one value
Defined as the groups manipulated in experimental research
The complete set of scores we use in statistical analysis
Completely specified only in observational research

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 04:42:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following creates problems of measurements of a concept?
Select correct option:

Unambiguous meanings
Vague meanings
Clear meanings
Dictionary meanings

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 04:43:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is false?
Select correct option:

Discrete variables allow measurement of an infinite number of fractions of units of measurement.
Discrete variables can only have whole number values.

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Continuous numbers can only have whole number values.
Continuous measures do not allow for scores that fall between two number values.

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 04:43:17 AM) Total Marks: 1
Under which of the following research method is not applicable?
Select correct option:

Health care
Business
Government offices
Imaginary worlds

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 04:43:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
Before a researcher specified the relationship among variables, he must have a (an):
Select correct option:

Inventory of variables
Inventory of propositions
Arrangement of propositions
Schematic diagram

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 04:43:43 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the basis of the Scientific Method?
Select correct option:

To test hypotheses in conditions that are condusive to its success.
To formulate a research problem and disprove the hypothesis.
To formulate a research problem, test the hypothesis in carefully controlled conditions that challenge the hypothesis.
To test hypotheses and if they are disproved, they should be abandoned completely.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 04:43:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership.
Total Quality Management.
Human Resource Management.
All of the given options

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 04:44:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a concept?
Select correct option:

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Leadership
Total Quality Management
Human Resource Management
IQ

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 04:44:18 AM) Total Marks: 1
Hypothesis refers to _____:
Select correct option:

The outcome of an experiment
A conclusion drawn from an experiment
A form of bias in which the subject tries to outguess the experimenter
A tentative statement about the relationship

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 04:55:00 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ we collect same type of information from different respondents in different times.
Select correct option:

Cohort study
Time series Research
Panel study
Case studies

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 04:55:27 AM) Total Marks: 1
"High productivity is positively associated with Job commitment". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 04:55:42 AM) Total Marks: 1
The most critical areas of an article to read is;
Select correct option:

Results section
Introduction
Abstract
Limitations

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Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 04:55:57 AM) Total Marks: 1
Rationalism is the application of:
Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 04:56:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
The organization of concepts in sequence from the most concrete and individual to the most general indicates is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
The degree of abstraction
An operational definition

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 04:57:14 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 04:57:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
What research is?
Select correct option:

A lab experiment
A report
A systematic Enquiry
A procedure

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 04:57:54 AM) Total Marks: 1
A one tailed hypothesis predicts----------
Select correct option:

The future

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The lottery result
The frequency of the effect
The direction of the effect

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 04:58:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following provides a solid basis foundation for the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Survey
Literature Review
Experiment
Referencing

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 04:59:31 AM) Total Marks: 1
What type of process research is?
Select correct option:

A process to discover the truth
A process to invent the machines
A process to make new medicines
A process to create theories

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 05:00:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a legitimate research problem as stated?
Select correct option:

What is the relationship between the number of books children read and their reading scores?
Should competitive games be banned from elementary schools?
What does it mean to be a special needs child "included" in Ms. Amara's fourth grade class?
What are the major legal principles applied to educational cases decided by the Supreme Court?

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 05:00:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
When we say that science is parsimonious, we mean that:
Select correct option:

Scientific theories are based on laws.
We must be careful because causes can occur after specific effects.
The best scientific theories are those that offer the simplest explanations for a law.
Science accurately describes a wide range of behavior.

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Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 05:00:44 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is opposite of a variable?
Select correct option:

A constant
An extraneous variable
A dependent variable
A data set

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 05:00:56 AM) Total Marks: 1
To explain, predict, and/or control phenomena are the goal of----------
Select correct option:

Tradition
Inductive logic
Deductive logic
The scientific method

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 05:01:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following can Not be a part of preliminary data collection?
Select correct option:

Review of literature
Focus group discussion
Making research question
Seek out the informants

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 05:08:52 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following provides a solid basis foundation for the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Survey
Literature Review
Experiment
Referencing

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 05:09:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
The purpose of a literature review is to:
Select correct option:

Help you find out what is already known about this area.
Identify any inconsistencies or gaps in the literature.
Demonstrate an awareness of the theoretical context in which the current study can be

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located.
Find what is already known, identify gaps demonstrate awareness.

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 05:09:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 05:10:17 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following steps of the scientific method is exemplified by the researcher reviewing the literature and focusing on a specific problem that has yet to be resolved?
Select correct option:

Identify a topic.
Describe the procedures to collect information.
Analyze the collected information.
State the results of the data analysis.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 05:10:43 AM) Total Marks: 1
The _____ is only useful if the concepts, ideas, questions, etc. to be investigated are both testable and falsifiable.
Select correct option:

Independent Variable
Dependent Variable
Experimental Method
Scientific Method

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 05:11:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following tasks is NOT accomplished by theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Elaborate the relationship among the variables
Explain the logic underlying the relationship between the variables.
Describe the nature, and direction of the relationships among the variables.
Relates the previous studies.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 05:11:36 AM) Total Marks: 1

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The organization of concepts in sequence from the most concrete and individual to the most general indicates is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
The degree of abstraction
An operational definition

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 05:11:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
Theoretical framework is trying to develop a _____ model of our study.
Select correct option:

Functional
Conceptual
Operational
Practical

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 05:12:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is an hypothesis?
Select correct option:

A prediction of a relationship between certain variables.
An experiment that tests certain predictions.
An independent variable.
A dependent variable.

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 05:12:19 AM) Total Marks: 1
To say that a theory is falsifiable is to say that;
Select correct option:

It is based on results that are not replicable.
Investigators have replaced it with a simpler or more accurate theory.
We can imagine results that would contradict it.
It is so vague that it fits any and all possible results.

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 05:12:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a part of research design?
Select correct option:

Data collection technique
Tool of data collection
Objectives of the study

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Data processing and analysis

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 05:12:52 AM) Total Marks: 1
Hypothesis refers to _____:
Select correct option:

The outcome of an experiment
A conclusion drawn from an experiment
A form of bias in which the subject tries to outguess the experimenter
A tentative statement about the relationship

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 05:13:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not included in the Introduction section of a Research proposal?
Select correct option:

Background of the study
Objectives
Sampling technique
Significance

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 05:13:20 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following creates problems of measurements of a concept?
Select correct option:

Unambiguous meanings
Vague meanings
Clear meanings
Dictionary meanings

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 05:13:32 AM) Total Marks: 1
Rationalism is the application of:
Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 05:21:43 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

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Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 05:21:54 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following provides a solid basis foundation for the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Survey
Literature Review
Experiment
Referencing

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 05:22:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a relationship between the literature survey and the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Provides a solid foundation for developing the latter
Literature survey helps in the identification of the relevant variables
The theoretical framework explains the theory underlying these relations
All of the gven options

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 05:22:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
"Skepticism" is a norm of science. It is better explained by which of the following statement?
Select correct option:

Combining the previous knowledge
Critical reading of the previous researches
Providing the proper references of qouted text
Locating research reports in libraries

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 05:23:09 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following steps of the scientific method is exemplified by the researcher reviewing the literature and focusing on a specific problem that has yet to be resolved?
Select correct option:

Identify a topic.
Describe the procedures to collect information.
Analyze the collected information.
State the results of the data analysis.

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Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 05:23:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
All of the following are true about theories, except;
Select correct option:

They organize and summarize existing knowledge about a topic.
They are tentative until the facts prove them true.
They provide possible explanations for the phenomenon under study.
They lead to testable hypotheses through the process of deduction.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 05:23:49 AM) Total Marks: 1
The facts that should be collected to measure a variable, depend upon the
Select correct option:

Conceptual understanding
Dictionary meaning
Operational definition
All of the above

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 05:24:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
According to scientific method, which of the following is Not an empirical reality?
Select correct option:

Emotions
God's reward for good deeds
Satisfaction
None of the given options

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 05:24:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
Ms. Roshi has been coordinating the Annual Festival at her school for the last several years. She wants to be sure the students and parents enjoy the festival again this year. On which source is she LEAST likely to rely when making decisions about what to do?
Select correct option:

Tradition
Personal experience
Research
Expert opinion

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 05:24:50 AM) Total Marks: 1
The purpose of a literature review is to:
Select correct option:

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Help you find out what is already known about this area.
Identify any inconsistencies or gaps in the literature.
Demonstrate an awareness of the theoretical context in which the current study can be located.
Find what is already known, identify gaps demonstrate awareness.

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 05:25:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the first step in the research process?
Select correct option:

Preliminary data collection
Problem definition
Theoretical framework
Define broad problem area

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 05:25:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
_____ meanings attached to a concept create problems of measurements.
Select correct option:

Unambiguous
Vague
Clear
Dictionary

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 05:25:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the variable called that a researcher manipulates in an experiment?
Select correct option:

Dependent variable
Independent variable
Extraneous variable
None of the given options

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 05:26:02 AM) Total Marks: 1
According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:

Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience
Logics and arguments

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Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 05:26:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
Before a researcher specified the relationship among variables, he must have a (an):
Select correct option:

Inventory of variables
Inventory of propositions
Arrangement of propositions
Schematic diagram

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 05:29:10 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of following statement is true?
Select correct option:

Theory and Research are dichotomous
Theory and Research are interrelated
There is no difference between Theory and Research
None of the given statements is true

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 05:29:20 AM) Total Marks: 1
The term "Extrapolation" is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification of the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 05:29:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
The most critical areas of an article to read is;
Select correct option:

Results section
Introduction
Abstract
Limitations

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 05:29:46 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why do you need to review the existing literature?
Select correct option:

To give your dissertation a proper academic appearance, with lots of references
Because without it, you could never reach the required word-count
To find out what is already known about your area of interest

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Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 05:30:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
The scientific method is preferred over other ways of knowing because it is more;
Select correct option:

Reliable
Systematic
Accurate
All of the given options

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 05:30:14 AM) Total Marks: 1
After a researcher has stated the specific problem to be studied in an experiment, he must then develop a(n):
Select correct option:

Theory
Conclusion
Hypothesis
Summary of the data

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 05:30:26 AM) Total Marks: 1
A review that only demonstrates familiarity with an area is rarely published but it often is part of an educational program is which type of review?
Select correct option:

Integrative reviews
Theoretical reviews
Self-study reviews
Historical reviews

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 05:30:38 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a function of clearly identified research questions?
Select correct option:

They guide your literature search.
They keep you focused throughout the data collection period.
They make the scope of your research as wide as possible.
They are linked together to help you construct a coherent argument.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 05:30:58 AM) Total Marks: 1
Preliminary Data Collection may be considered as part of ----------.
Select correct option:

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Descriptive research
Explananory research
Exploratory research
All of the given options

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 05:31:18 AM) Total Marks: 1
Basic and Applied Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 05:31:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
According to scientific method, which of the following is Not an empirical reality?
Select correct option:

Emotions
God's reward for good deeds
Satisfaction
None of the given options

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 05:31:44 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the variable called that a researcher manipulates in an experiment?
Select correct option:

Dependent variable
Independent variable
Extraneous variable
None of the given options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 05:32:11 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a part of research design?
Select correct option:

Data collection technique
Tool of data collection
Objectives of the study
Data processing and analysis

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 05:32:22 AM) Total Marks: 1

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To explain, predict, and/or control phenomena are the goal of----------
Select correct option:

Tradition
Inductive logic
Deductive logic
The scientific method

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 05:32:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
_____ meanings attached to a concept create problems of measurements.
Select correct option:

Unambiguous
Vague
Clear
Dictionary

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 05:36:36 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is an hypothesis?
Select correct option:

A prediction of a relationship between certain variables.
An experiment that tests certain predictions.
An independent variable.
A dependent variable.

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 05:37:00 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following provides a solid basis foundation for the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Survey
Literature Review
Experiment
Referencing

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 05:37:14 AM) Total Marks: 1
Ms. Roshi has been coordinating the Annual Festival at her school for the last several years. She wants to be sure the students and parents enjoy the festival again this year. On which source is she LEAST likely to rely when making decisions about what to do?
Select correct option:

Tradition
Personal experience
Research

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Expert opinion

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 05:37:25 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the best hypothesis statement to address the research question, "What impact will the new advertising campaign have on use of Brand B?"
Select correct option:

The new advertising campaign will impact Brand B usage.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B trial.
The new advertising campaign will cause increased Brand B usage at the expense of Brand C.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B's market penetration.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 05:37:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative researcher's preoccupation with generalization is an attempt to:
Select correct option:

Develop the law like findings of the natural sciences.
Boost their chances of publication.
Enhance the internal validity of their research.
Demonstrate the complex techniques of statistical analysis.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 05:38:20 AM) Total Marks: 1
"Skepticism" is a norm of science. It is better explained by which of the following statement?
Select correct option:

Combining the previous knowledge
Critical reading of the previous researches
Providing the proper references of qouted text
Locating research reports in libraries

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 05:38:35 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of following statement is true?
Select correct option:

Theory and Research are dichotomous
Theory and Research are interrelated
There is no difference between Theory and Research
None of the given statements is true

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 05:38:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why do you need to review the existing literature?

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Select correct option:

To give your dissertation a proper academic appearance, with lots of references
Because without it, you could never reach the required word-count
To find out what is already known about your area of interest
To help in your general studying

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 05:39:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
The elaboration of the variables in the theoretical framework addresses which type of qestions?
Select correct option:

Why we expect certain relationships to exist
How we expect certain relationships to exist
Both of the given questions
None of the given questions

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 05:39:22 AM) Total Marks: 1
The _____ is only useful if the concepts, ideas, questions, etc. to be investigated are both testable and falsifiable.
Select correct option:

Independent Variable
Dependent Variable
Experimental Method
Scientific Method

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 05:39:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?
Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 05:39:53 AM) Total Marks: 1
Preliminary Data Collection may be considered as part of ----------.
Select correct option:

Descriptive research
Explananory research
Exploratory research

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All of the given options

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 05:40:10 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the final step of a scientific investigation?
Select correct option:

Analyze data
Collect data
Report the findings
Determine whether the hypothesis was supported

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 05:40:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
The study of research methods provides you with the knowledge and skills you need
Select correct option:

To solve the problem
To improve the decision-making process
To understand the research of others
All of the given options

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 05:40:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
What type of process research is?
Select correct option:

A process to discover the truth
A process to invent the machines
A process to make new medicines
A process to create theories

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 05:44:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
Basic and Applied Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 05:44:36 AM) Total Marks: 1
The most difficult sources to locate are;
Select correct option:

Dissertations

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Policy Reports and Presented Papers
Government Documents
Scholarly Books

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 05:45:02 AM) Total Marks: 1
Null hypothesis states:
Select correct option:

Absence of relationship
Existence of relationship
The direction of relationship
Casual relationship

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 05:45:25 AM) Total Marks: 1
An operational definition is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
A definition of a concept in terms of specific, empirical measures.
One that refers to opera singers and their work.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 05:45:42 AM) Total Marks: 1
After you locate a source, you should write down all details of the reference, except;
Select correct option:

Full names of the authors
Titles
Volumes
Price

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 05:45:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
A review that only demonstrates familiarity with an area is rarely published but it often is part of an educational program is which type of review?
Select correct option:

Integrative reviews
Theoretical reviews
Self-study reviews
Historical reviews

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 05:46:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
Ms. Roshi has been coordinating the Annual Festival at her school for the last several

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years. She wants to be sure the students and parents enjoy the festival again this year. On which source is she LEAST likely to rely when making decisions about what to do?
Select correct option:

Tradition
Personal experience
Research
Expert opinion

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 05:46:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
A variable is:
Select correct option:

Any characteristic of interest that can take on more than one value
Defined as the groups manipulated in experimental research
The complete set of scores we use in statistical analysis
Completely specified only in observational research

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 05:46:51 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why do you need to review the existing literature?
Select correct option:

To give your dissertation a proper academic appearance, with lots of references
Because without it, you could never reach the required word-count
To find out what is already known about your area of interest
To help in your general studying

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 05:47:15 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good research topic?
Select correct option:

It is ethical.
It can be investigated through the collection and analysis of data.
It focuses on a philosophical or ethical issue.
It is theoretically or practically significant.

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 05:47:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
"The extensive use of chocolate causes pimples". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis

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Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 05:47:52 AM) Total Marks: 1
The most critical areas of an article to read is;
Select correct option:

Results section
Introduction
Abstract
Limitations

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 05:48:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
Research questions are crucial because they will:
Select correct option:

Guide your decisions about what data to collect and from where.
Help you decide which research area interests you.
Ensure that your findings have external validity.
Prevent you from thinking about research strategies.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 05:48:26 AM) Total Marks: 1
According to scientific method, which of the following is Not an empirical reality?
Select correct option:

Emotions
God's reward for good deeds
Satisfaction
None of the given options

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 05:48:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not included in the Introduction section of a Research proposal?
Select correct option:

Background of the study
Objectives
Sampling technique
Significance

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 05:52:17 AM) Total Marks: 1
Under which of the following research method is not applicable?
Select correct option:

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Health care
Business
Government offices
Imaginary worlds

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 05:52:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 05:53:19 AM) Total Marks: 1
A one tailed hypothesis predicts----------
Select correct option:

The future
The lottery result
The frequency of the effect
The direction of the effect

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 05:53:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
A Literature review that summarizes what is known at a point in time is known as:
Select correct option:

Narrative literature review
Systematic literature review
Integrative review
Historical review

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 05:54:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is most beneficial to read in an article?
Select correct option:

Methods
Introduction
Figures
References

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 05:54:17 AM) Total Marks: 1

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The operational definition is also known as
Select correct option:

Working definition
Nominal definition
Conceptual definition
Dictionary definition

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 05:54:31 AM) Total Marks: 1
Rationalism is the application of:
Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 05:54:42 AM) Total Marks: 1
Research questions are crucial because they will:
Select correct option:

Guide your decisions about what data to collect and from where.
Help you decide which research area interests you.
Ensure that your findings have external validity.
Prevent you from thinking about research strategies.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 05:54:53 AM) Total Marks: 1
A concept is a generalized idea about------ .
Select correct option:

A class of objects
Attributes
Occurrences
All of the given options

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 05:55:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
The facts that should be collected to measure a variable, depend upon the
Select correct option:

Conceptual understanding
Dictionary meaning
Operational definition

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All of the above

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 05:55:26 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a function of clearly identified research questions?
Select correct option:

They guide your literature search.
They keep you focused throughout the data collection period.
They make the scope of your research as wide as possible.
They are linked together to help you construct a coherent argument.

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 05:55:39 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a feature of theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Making an inventory of variables
Specify the direction of relationship
Presenting findings
Making an inventory of propositions

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 05:55:54 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership.
Total Quality Management.
Human Resource Management.
All of the given options

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 05:56:12 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following steps of the scientific method is exemplified by the researcher reviewing the literature and focusing on a specific problem that has yet to be resolved?
Select correct option:

Identify a topic.
Describe the procedures to collect information.
Analyze the collected information.
State the results of the data analysis.

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 05:56:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
What type of process research is?
Select correct option:

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A process to discover the truth
A process to invent the machines
A process to make new medicines
A process to create theories

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 06:00:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of following statement is true?
Select correct option:

Theory and Research are dichotomous
Theory and Research are interrelated
There is no difference between Theory and Research
None of the given statements is true

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 06:00:56 AM) Total Marks: 1
Rationalism is the application of:
Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 06:01:10 AM) Total Marks: 1
Theoretical framework is trying to develop a _____ model of our study.
Select correct option:

Functional
Conceptual
Operational
Practical

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 06:01:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
Descriptive and Explanatory Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 06:02:15 AM) Total Marks: 1
Under which of the following research method is not applicable?

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Select correct option:

Health care
Business
Government offices
Imaginary worlds

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 06:02:27 AM) Total Marks: 1
12. Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.
When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 06:02:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why do you need to review the existing literature?
Select correct option:

To give your dissertation a proper academic appearance, with lots of references
Because without it, you could never reach the required word-count
To find out what is already known about your area of interest
To help in your general studying

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 06:03:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
All of the following are true about theories, except;
Select correct option:

They organize and summarize existing knowledge about a topic.
They are tentative until the facts prove them true.
They provide possible explanations for the phenomenon under study.
They lead to testable hypotheses through the process of deduction.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 06:03:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is included in research proposal?
Select correct option:

Data analysis
Results
Literature review

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Conclusions section

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 06:03:49 AM) Total Marks: 1
The facts that should be collected to measure a variable, depend upon the
Select correct option:

Conceptual understanding
Dictionary meaning
Operational definition
All of the above

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 06:04:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the reason for consulting handbooks, yearbooks, encyclopedias, or reviews in the initial stages of identifying a research topic?
Select correct option:

They are readily available.
They provide an overview of the issues related to a topic.
They are primary sources.
They avoid reporting statistical data so one can interpret the results more easily.

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 06:04:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not included in the Introduction section of a Research proposal?
Select correct option:

Background of the study
Objectives
Sampling technique
Significance

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 06:04:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is an hypothesis?
Select correct option:

A prediction of a relationship between certain variables.
An experiment that tests certain predictions.
An independent variable.
A dependent variable.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 06:04:46 AM) Total Marks: 1
The elaboration of the variables in the theoretical framework addresses which type of qestions?

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Select correct option:

Why we expect certain relationships to exist
How we expect certain relationships to exist
Both of the given questions
None of the given questions

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 06:04:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
"Skepticism" is a norm of science. It is better explained by which of the following statement?
Select correct option:

Combining the previous knowledge
Critical reading of the previous researches
Providing the proper references of qouted text
Locating research reports in libraries

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 06:14:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
A concept is a generalized idea about------ .
Select correct option:

A class of objects
Attributes
Occurrences
All of the given options

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 06:14:42 AM) Total Marks: 1
In _____ definition, a concept is explained in terms of other concepts.
Select correct option:

Operational definition
Working definition
Theoretical definition
None of the given options

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 06:15:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
A good qualitative problem statement:
Select correct option:

Defines the independent and dependent variables
Conveys a sense of emerging design
Specifies a research hypothesis to be tested
Specifies the relationship between variables that the researcher expects to find.

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Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 06:15:19 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following tasks is NOT accomplished by theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Elaborate the relationship among the variables
Explain the logic underlying the relationship between the variables.
Describe the nature, and direction of the relationships among the variables.
Relates the previous studies.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 06:15:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following creates problems of measurements of a concept?
Select correct option:

Unambiguous meanings
Vague meanings
Clear meanings
Dictionary meanings

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 06:15:43 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the reason for consulting handbooks, yearbooks, encyclopedias, or reviews in the initial stages of identifying a research topic?
Select correct option:

They are readily available.
They provide an overview of the issues related to a topic.
They are primary sources.
They avoid reporting statistical data so one can interpret the results more easily.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 06:15:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
A one tailed hypothesis predicts----------
Select correct option:

The future
The lottery result
The frequency of the effect
The direction of the effect

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 06:16:10 AM) Total Marks: 1
Research questions are crucial because they will:
Select correct option:

Guide your decisions about what data to collect and from where.

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Help you decide which research area interests you.
Ensure that your findings have external validity.
Prevent you from thinking about research strategies.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 06:16:23 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership
Total Quality Management
Human Resource Management
IQ

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 06:16:34 AM) Total Marks: 1
The organization of concepts in sequence from the most concrete and individual to the most general indicates is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
The degree of abstraction
An operational definition

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 06:16:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
What type of process research is?
Select correct option:

A process to discover the truth
A process to invent the machines
A process to make new medicines
A process to create theories

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 06:16:57 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is an hypothesis?
Select correct option:

A prediction of a relationship between certain variables.
An experiment that tests certain predictions.
An independent variable.
A dependent variable.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 06:17:08 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following is not an assumption of science?

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Select correct option:

There are reoccurring patterns in the world.
Events happen because of preceding causes.
We can discover solutions to problems of interest.
Theoretical explanations must agree with common sense.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 06:17:29 AM) Total Marks: 1
After you locate a source, you should write down all details of the reference, except;
Select correct option:

Full names of the authors
Titles
Volumes
Price

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 06:17:42 AM) Total Marks: 1
All of the following are true about theories, except;
Select correct option:

They organize and summarize existing knowledge about a topic.
They are tentative until the facts prove them true.
They provide possible explanations for the phenomenon under study.
They lead to testable hypotheses through the process of deduction.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 06:24:39 AM) Total Marks: 1
Null hypothesis states:
Select correct option:

Absence of relationship
Existence of relationship
The direction of relationship
Casual relationship

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 06:25:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
The purpose of a literature review is to:
Select correct option:

Help you find out what is already known about this area.
Identify any inconsistencies or gaps in the literature.
Demonstrate an awareness of the theoretical context in which the current study can be located.
Find what is already known, identify gaps demonstrate awareness.

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Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 06:25:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the least appropriate research problem?
Select correct option:

Does studying Latin improve the standardized vocabulary test scores of seventh grade students?
Does drilling fifth grade students with multiplication facts improve their standardized test scores?
What is the relationship between students' math attitudes and math achievement?
Should students have access to controversial novels in school?

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 06:25:45 AM) Total Marks: 1
The independent variable is;
Select correct option:

The variable manipulated in order to observe its effects
The variable that is measured
The free spirited variable
A confounding variable

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 06:26:13 AM) Total Marks: 1
_____ meanings attached to a concept create problems of measurements.
Select correct option:

Unambiguous
Vague
Clear
Dictionary

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 06:26:31 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 06:26:48 AM) Total Marks: 1
Rationalism is the application of:

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Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 06:27:08 AM) Total Marks: 1
Basic and Applied Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 06:27:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
A good qualitative problem statement:
Select correct option:

Defines the independent and dependent variables
Conveys a sense of emerging design
Specifies a research hypothesis to be tested
Specifies the relationship between variables that the researcher expects to find.

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 06:27:39 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a discrete variable?
Select correct option:

Age
Nationality
Test score
Income

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 06:27:56 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is opposite of a variable?
Select correct option:

A constant
An extraneous variable
A dependent variable
A data set

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Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 06:28:13 AM) Total Marks: 1
The most difficult sources to locate are;
Select correct option:

Dissertations
Policy Reports and Presented Papers
Government Documents
Scholarly Books

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 06:28:26 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a part of research design?
Select correct option:

Data collection technique
Tool of data collection
Objectives of the study
Data processing and analysis

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 06:28:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is true?
Select correct option:

All concepts are variables and all variables are concepts
All variables are concepts but all concepts are not variable
All concepts are variable but all variables are not concepts
None of the above

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 06:29:15 AM) Total Marks: 1
Hypothesis refers to _____:
Select correct option:

The outcome of an experiment
A conclusion drawn from an experiment
A form of bias in which the subject tries to outguess the experimenter
A tentative statement about the relationship

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 06:36:44 AM) Total Marks: 1
A Literature review that summarizes what is known at a point in time is known as:
Select correct option:

Narrative literature review
Systematic literature review

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Integrative review
Historical review

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 06:37:19 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a discrete variable?
Select correct option:

Age
Nationality
Test score
Income

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 06:37:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is an hypothesis?
Select correct option:

A prediction of a relationship between certain variables.
An experiment that tests certain predictions.
An independent variable.
A dependent variable.

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 06:37:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
A concept is a generalized idea about------ .
Select correct option:

A class of objects
Attributes
Occurrences
All of the given options

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 06:37:50 AM) Total Marks: 1
The operational definition is also known as
Select correct option:

Working definition
Nominal definition
Conceptual definition
Dictionary definition

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 06:37:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
An operational definition is:
Select correct option:

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One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
A definition of a concept in terms of specific, empirical measures.
One that refers to opera singers and their work.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 06:38:17 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of following statement is true?
Select correct option:

Theory and Research are dichotomous
Theory and Research are interrelated
There is no difference between Theory and Research
None of the given statements is true

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 06:38:28 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the reason for consulting handbooks, yearbooks, encyclopedias, or reviews in the initial stages of identifying a research topic?
Select correct option:

They are readily available.
They provide an overview of the issues related to a topic.
They are primary sources.
They avoid reporting statistical data so one can interpret the results more easily.

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 06:38:38 AM) Total Marks: 1
Descriptive and Explanatory Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:
Select correct option:

Use of the research
Time dimension
Techniques used
Purpose of the research

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 06:39:02 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following creates problems of measurements of a concept?
Select correct option:

Unambiguous meanings
Vague meanings
Clear meanings
Dictionary meanings

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 06:39:14 AM) Total Marks: 1

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The application of the scientific method to the study of business problems is called;
Select correct option:

Inductive reasoning
Deductive reasoning
Business research
Grounded theory

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 06:39:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following tasks is NOT accomplished by theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Elaborate the relationship among the variables
Explain the logic underlying the relationship between the variables.
Describe the nature, and direction of the relationships among the variables.
Relates the previous studies.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 06:39:34 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the BEST hypothesis?
Select correct option:

Students taking formative quizzes will perform better on chapter exams than students not taking these quizzes.
Taller students will have higher test scores than shorter students.
Students taught in a cooperative group setting should do better than students in a traditional class.
Students using laptops will do well.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 06:40:09 AM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative researcher's preoccupation with generalization is an attempt to:
Select correct option:

Develop the law like findings of the natural sciences.
Boost their chances of publication.
Enhance the internal validity of their research.
Demonstrate the complex techniques of statistical analysis.

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 06:40:26 AM) Total Marks: 1
A literature review requires;
Select correct option:

planning
clear writing

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good writing
All of the given option

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 06:42:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
The term “Extrapolation” is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification of the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 06:42:17 AM) Total Marks: 1
_____ meanings attached to a concept create problems of measurements.
Select correct option:

Unambiguous
Vague
Clear
Dictionary

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 06:42:28 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the best hypothesis statement to address the research question, "What impact will the new advertising campaign have on use of Brand B?"
Select correct option:

The new advertising campaign will impact Brand B usage.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B trial.
The new advertising campaign will cause increased Brand B usage at the expense of Brand C.
The new advertising campaign will increase Brand B's market penetration.

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 06:42:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a relationship between the literature survey and the theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Provides a solid foundation for developing the latter
Literature survey helps in the identification of the relevant variables
The theoretical framework explains the theory underlying these relations
All of the gven options

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 06:42:49 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is a cross-sectional research?

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Select correct option:

A study of one particular section of society
A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
One that is conducted when environment is uncertain

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 06:43:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
A literature review requires;
Select correct option:

planning
clear writing
good writing
All of the given option

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 06:43:14 AM) Total Marks: 1
The facts that should be collected to measure a variable, depend upon the
Select correct option:

Conceptual understanding
Dictionary meaning
Operational definition
All of the above

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 06:43:25 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following can Not be a part of preliminary data collection?
Select correct option:

Review of literature
Focus group discussion
Making research question
Seek out the informants

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 06:43:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
The scientific method is preferred over other ways of knowing because it is more;
Select correct option:

Reliable
Systematic
Accurate
All of the given options

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Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 06:43:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
A concept is a generalized idea about------ .
Select correct option:

A class of objects
Attributes
Occurrences
All of the given options

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 06:44:05 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following should not be a consideration in writing a proposal?
Select correct option:

Understanding the problem situation
The appearance/form of the proposal
Responding to every element exactly as specified by the client
Knowing as much as possible about the proposal recipients

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 06:44:27 AM) Total Marks: 1
According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:

Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience
Logics and arguments

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 06:44:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
What type of process research is?
Select correct option:

A process to discover the truth
A process to invent the machines
A process to make new medicines
A process to create theories

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 06:44:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
The independent variable is;
Select correct option:

The variable manipulated in order to observe its effects
The variable that is measured

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The free spirited variable
A confounding variable

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 06:44:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
A good qualitative problem statement:
Select correct option:

Defines the independent and dependent variables
Conveys a sense of emerging design
Specifies a research hypothesis to be tested
Specifies the relationship between variables that the researcher expects to find.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 06:24:20 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following steps of the scientific method is exemplified by the researcher reviewing the literature and focusing on a specific problem that has yet to be resolved?
Select correct option:

Identify a topic.
Describe the procedures to collect information.
Analyze the collected information.
State the results of the data analysis.

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 06:24:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following is not an assumption of science?
Select correct option:

There are reoccurring patterns in the world.
Events happen because of preceding causes.
We can discover solutions to problems of interest.
Theoretical explanations must agree with common sense.

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 06:24:53 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a part of research design?
Select correct option:

Data collection technique
Tool of data collection
Objectives of the study
Data processing and analysis

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 06:25:02 AM) Total Marks: 1
Under which of the following research method is not applicable?
Select correct option:

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Health care
Business
Government offices
Imaginary worlds

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 06:25:09 AM) Total Marks: 1
When we say that science is parsimonious, we mean that:
Select correct option:

Scientific theories are based on laws.
We must be careful because causes can occur after specific effects.
The best scientific theories are those that offer the simplest explanations for a law.
Science accurately describes a wide range of behavior.

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 06:25:18 AM) Total Marks: 1
A good qualitative problem statement:
Select correct option:

Defines the independent and dependent variables
Conveys a sense of emerging design
Specifies a research hypothesis to be tested
Specifies the relationship between variables that the researcher expects to find.

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 06:25:26 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is opposite of a variable?
Select correct option:

A constant
An extraneous variable
A dependent variable
A data set

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 06:25:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership.
Total Quality Management.
Human Resource Management.
All of the given options

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 06:25:39 AM) Total Marks: 1

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Which of the following is not a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership
Total Quality Management
Human Resource Management
IQ

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 06:25:46 AM) Total Marks: 1
In the statement 'an examination of the effects of discretionary behaviour on employee performance' employee performance is the:
Select correct option:

Independent variable
Dependent variable
Extraneous variable
Causal variable

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 06:26:03 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following tasks is NOT accomplished by theoretical framework?
Select correct option:

Elaborate the relationship among the variables
Explain the logic underlying the relationship between the variables.
Describe the nature, and direction of the relationships among the variables.
Relates the previous studies.

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 06:26:10 AM) Total Marks: 1
What type of process research is?
Select correct option:

A process to discover the truth
A process to invent the machines
A process to make new medicines
A process to create theories

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 06:26:16 AM) Total Marks: 1
The facts that should be collected to measure a variable, depend upon the
Select correct option:

Conceptual understanding
Dictionary meaning
Operational definition

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All of the above

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 06:26:33 AM) Total Marks: 1
According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of all our concepts and knowledge?
Select correct option:

Perceptions
Theory
Sensory experience
Logics and arguments

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 06:26:40 AM) Total Marks: 1
12. Which of the following true about the relationship between theory building and data collection?
Select correct option:

When studies come out as expected, inductive support for the theory is gained.
If an experiment fails, discarding the experiment is an example of affirming the consequent.
When a hypothesis is not supported, virtually nothing has been learned about the theory.
A good theory will be inclusive enough to explain every possible research outcome.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 06:28:51 AM) Total Marks: 1
Under which of the following research method is not applicable?
Select correct option:

Health care
Business
Government offices
Imaginary worlds

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 06:28:58 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of following statement is true?
Select correct option:

Theory and Research are dichotomous
Theory and Research are interrelated
There is no difference between Theory and Research
None of the given statements is true

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 06:29:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following tasks is NOT accomplished by theoretical framework?

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Select correct option:

Elaborate the relationship among the variables
Explain the logic underlying the relationship between the variables.
Describe the nature, and direction of the relationships among the variables.
Relates the previous studies.

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 06:29:14 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a discrete variable?
Select correct option:

Age
Nationality
Test score
Income

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 06:29:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
The term "Extrapolation" is better explained by the statement:
Select correct option:

Facts lead to the rejection of theory
Identification of the gap in knowledge
Theory predicts facts
None of the given options

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 06:29:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
The operational definition is also known as
Select correct option:

Working definition
Nominal definition
Conceptual definition
Dictionary definition

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 06:29:36 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following creates problems of measurements of a concept?
Select correct option:

Unambiguous meanings
Vague meanings
Clear meanings
Dictionary meanings

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Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 06:29:43 AM) Total Marks: 1
A Literature review that summarizes what is known at a point in time is known as:
Select correct option:

Narrative literature review
Systematic literature review
Integrative review
Historical review

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 06:29:59 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following statements is true?
Select correct option:

All concepts are variables and all variables are concepts
All variables are concepts but all concepts are not variable
All concepts are variable but all variables are not concepts
None of the above

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 06:30:06 AM) Total Marks: 1
After you locate a source, you should write down all details of the reference, except;
Select correct option:

Full names of the authors
Titles
Volumes
Price

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 06:30:15 AM) Total Marks: 1
"The extensive use of chocolate causes pimples". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 06:30:22 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following steps of the scientific method is exemplified by the researcher reviewing the literature and focusing on a specific problem that has yet to be resolved?
Select correct option:

Identify a topic.
Describe the procedures to collect information.

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Analyze the collected information.
State the results of the data analysis.

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 06:30:38 AM) Total Marks: 1
Hypothesis refers to _____:
Select correct option:

The outcome of an experiment
A conclusion drawn from an experiment
A form of bias in which the subject tries to outguess the experimenter
A tentative statement about the relationship

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 06:30:46 AM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative researcher's preoccupation with generalization is an attempt to:
Select correct option:

Develop the law like findings of the natural sciences.
Boost their chances of publication.
Enhance the internal validity of their research.
Demonstrate the complex techniques of statistical analysis.

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 06:31:07 AM) Total Marks: 1
What is the basis of the Scientific Method?
Select correct option:

To test hypotheses in conditions that are condusive to its success.
To formulate a research problem and disprove the hypothesis.
To formulate a research problem, test the hypothesis in carefully controlled conditions that challenge the hypothesis.
To test hypotheses and if they are disproved, they should be abandoned completely.

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 06:32:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following should not be a consideration in writing a proposal?
Select correct option:

Understanding the problem situation
The appearance/form of the proposal
Responding to every element exactly as specified by the client
Knowing as much as possible about the proposal recipients

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 06:32:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
A literature review requires;
Select correct option:

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planning
clear writing
good writing
All of the given option

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 06:32:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
The independent variable is;
Select correct option:

The variable manipulated in order to observe its effects
The variable that is measured
The free spirited variable
A confounding variable

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 06:32:37 AM) Total Marks: 1
All of the following are true about theories, except;
Select correct option:

They organize and summarize existing knowledge about a topic.
They are tentative until the facts prove them true.
They provide possible explanations for the phenomenon under study.
They lead to testable hypotheses through the process of deduction.

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 06:32:44 AM) Total Marks: 1
A variable is:
Select correct option:

Any characteristic of interest that can take on more than one value
Defined as the groups manipulated in experimental research
The complete set of scores we use in statistical analysis
Completely specified only in observational research

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 06:32:50 AM) Total Marks: 1
Under which of the following research method is not applicable?
Select correct option:

Health care
Business
Government offices
Imaginary worlds

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 06:32:56 AM) Total Marks: 1

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Why, as scientists, do we not want to rely on authority for explanations?
Select correct option:

Those in authority are often wrong.
Those in authority cannot be challenged.
Those in authority rely too much on objective information.
Those in authority often have no common sense.

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 06:33:13 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not included in the Introduction section of a Research proposal?
Select correct option:

Background of the study
Objectives
Sampling technique
Significance

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 06:33:21 AM) Total Marks: 1
What research is?
Select correct option:

A lab experiment
A report
A systematic Enquiry
A procedure

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 06:33:28 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is the BEST hypothesis?
Select correct option:

Students taking formative quizzes will perform better on chapter exams than students not taking these quizzes.
Taller students will have higher test scores than shorter students.
Students taught in a cooperative group setting should do better than students in a traditional class.
Students using laptops will do well.

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 06:33:34 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is a discrete variable?
Select correct option:

Age

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Nationality
Test score
Income

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 06:33:41 AM) Total Marks: 1
The most difficult sources to locate are;
Select correct option:

Dissertations
Policy Reports and Presented Papers
Government Documents
Scholarly Books

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 06:33:47 AM) Total Marks: 1
The most critical areas of an article to read is;
Select correct option:

Results section
Introduction
Abstract
Limitations

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 06:33:55 AM) Total Marks: 1
When we say that science is parsimonious, we mean that:
Select correct option:

Scientific theories are based on laws.
We must be careful because causes can occur after specific effects.
The best scientific theories are those that offer the simplest explanations for a law.
Science accurately describes a wide range of behavior.

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 06:34:02 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which one of the following creates problems of measurements of a concept?
Select correct option:

Unambiguous meanings
Vague meanings
Clear meanings
Dictionary meanings

Question # 1 of 15 (Start time: 06:40:44 AM) Total Marks: 1
A good qualitative problem statement:
Select correct option:

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Defines the independent and dependent variables
Conveys a sense of emerging design
Specifies a research hypothesis to be tested
Specifies the relationship between variables that the researcher expects to find.

Question # 2 of 15 (Start time: 06:40:54 AM) Total Marks: 1
A Literature review that summarizes what is known at a point in time is known as:
Select correct option:

Narrative literature review
Systematic literature review
Integrative review
Historical review

Question # 3 of 15 (Start time: 06:41:01 AM) Total Marks: 1
If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?
Select correct option:

Basic
Applied
Evaluation
Grounded theory

Question # 4 of 15 (Start time: 06:41:11 AM) Total Marks: 1
The organization of concepts in sequence from the most concrete and individual to the most general indicates is:
Select correct option:

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.
An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.
The degree of abstraction
An operational definition

Question # 5 of 15 (Start time: 06:41:17 AM) Total Marks: 1
The elaboration of the variables in the theoretical framework addresses which type of qestions?
Select correct option:

Why we expect certain relationships to exist
How we expect certain relationships to exist
Both of the given questions

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None of the given questions

Question # 6 of 15 (Start time: 06:41:24 AM) Total Marks: 1
What research is?
Select correct option:

A lab experiment
A report
A systematic Enquiry
A procedure

Question # 7 of 15 (Start time: 06:41:30 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not included in the Introduction section of a Research proposal?
Select correct option:

Background of the study
Objectives
Sampling technique
Significance

Question # 8 of 15 (Start time: 06:41:38 AM) Total Marks: 1
"High productivity is positively associated with Job commitment". The given hypothesis is a (an):
Select correct option:

Descriptive hypothesis
Explanatory hypothesis
Non-Directional hypothesis
Co-relational hypothesis

Question # 9 of 15 (Start time: 06:41:44 AM) Total Marks: 1
Hypothesis refers to _____:
Select correct option:

The outcome of an experiment
A conclusion drawn from an experiment
A form of bias in which the subject tries to outguess the experimenter
A tentative statement about the relationship

Question # 10 of 15 (Start time: 06:41:50 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is Not a part of research design?
Select correct option:

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Data collection technique
Tool of data collection
Objectives of the study
Data processing and analysis

Question # 11 of 15 (Start time: 06:41:57 AM) Total Marks: 1
Quantitative researcher's preoccupation with generalization is an attempt to:
Select correct option:

Develop the law like findings of the natural sciences.
Boost their chances of publication.
Enhance the internal validity of their research.
Demonstrate the complex techniques of statistical analysis.

Question # 12 of 15 (Start time: 06:42:04 AM) Total Marks: 1
Which of the following is not a concept?
Select correct option:

Leadership
Total Quality Management
Human Resource Management
IQ

Question # 13 of 15 (Start time: 06:42:11 AM) Total Marks: 1
Why, as scientists, do we not want to rely on authority for explanations?
Select correct option:

Those in authority are often wrong.
Those in authority cannot be challenged.
Those in authority rely too much on objective information.
Those in authority often have no common sense.

Question # 14 of 15 (Start time: 06:42:18 AM) Total Marks: 1
Rationalism is the application of:
Select correct option:

Research solution
Logic and arguments
Reasoning
Previous findings

Question # 15 of 15 (Start time: 06:42:25 AM) Total Marks: 1

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A one tailed hypothesis predicts----------
Select correct option:

The future
The lottery result
The frequency of the effect
The direction of the effect

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