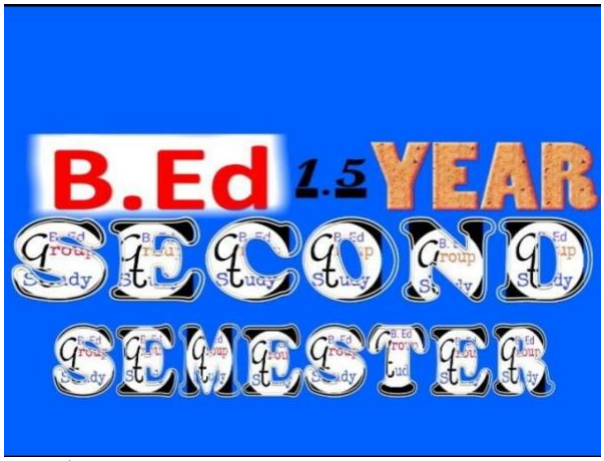
AN.K COMPILATION **SOC101**



PREVIOUS GRAND QUIZ (2020)

1. Who among the following is known as second founder of sociology _____ **Herbert Spenser**
2. In which of the following stage of research process, researcher tries to make connection between different variables?_____ **Theoretical Framework**
3. Which of the following is the first step in conducting sociological investigation? _____ **Area of Interest Identified**
4. Sociologists look for social location in a society, in order to see:_ **why people do what they do**
5. In which stage of research process the specific issue to be researched may not be identified properly?_____ **Broad Area of Interest Identified**
6. Quaid-e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is for Pakistanis._____ **reference individual**
7. Preliminary information gathering on the issue that has been observed by a researcher is known as:_____ **Exploration**
8. Science can be defined as:_ **a logic system base knowledge of direct systematic observation**
9. Observation and re-observation is the main characteristic of:_____ **science**
10. In theoretical framework which of the following task is done by researcher?_____ _____ **network associations variables**
11. In which type of group an individual feels hostility or opposition?_____ **Out-group**
12. All the students in Sociology class will be known as a:_____ **Crowd**
13. Who among the following focuses on basic tasks of society those are important for survival of the system?_____ **Talcott Parsons**
14. If a number of people share some common characteristics, they will be called as a:_____ **category**
15. In which characteristic of scientific method observation of one researcher can be confirmed or rejected by other researcher?_____ **Verifiable**
16. Which of the following term is used to describe a process of preparing and collecting data?_____ **Data collection**
17. People should develop the ability to understand their own lives in terms of larger social forces, it is known as: _____ **sociological imagination**
18. Thinking of society as a living organism in which each part of the organism contributes to its survival is a reflection of which theoretical perspective? _____ **Functionalist**
19. You are a student of Sociology class at Virtual University, it status. _____is your_____ **Social**
20. Who among the following first used discipline of Sociology to assess their ideas? _____ _____**European**
21. The information that can be verified with our senses is known as:_____ **empirical evidence**

22. The larger arena in which we make our decisions in everyday situation is called:_____ **Society**
23. Sociology as a separate academic discipline was introduced by:_____ **Emile Durkheim**
24. All Muslims are terrorists, is an example of:_____ **Stereotypes**
25. Which of the following theorists considered Class Conflict as a key to human existence in history?_____ **Karl Marx**
26. Which concept refers to a status that has special importance for social identity, often shaping a person's entire life? _____ **Master status**
27. Which one of the following is an everyday meaning of social status?_____ **Power**
28. Goals of science include all EXCEPT:_____ **To predict and explain**
29. Which one of the following BEST explains a Crowd? _____ _____ _____ _____**Passengers waiting at a bus terminal**
30. The idea of Darwinism for the development of human society was applied by: _____ _____-_**Herbert Spencer**
31. In replacement of hypothesis what else could be produced by researcher in his/her study? _____ _____**Question**
32. A statement of how and why specific facts are related is called: _____**Theory**
33. Suppose in a Madrassa school system students are encouraged to start their own business rather than doing jobs in NGOs, which type of function is it performing? _____**Latent**
34. In which characteristic of scientific method a statements opened to challenge by anyone? _____**Self correcting**
35. Which of the following provides the basic picture of a society? _____**Paradigm**
36. The replicability of the phenomenon is essential for repeating the observation, it is….characteristic of scientific method. _____**Verifiable**
37. C. Wright Mills gave the idea of: _____**Social Imagination**
38. The socially defined expectations that a person in 4 given status follows are called his/her _____**Roles**
39. Who among the following gave the idea of Sociological Imagination?_____**c.Wright Mills**
40. Sociology is _____**The systematic study of social behavior and human groups**
41. Quaid -e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is for Pakistanis._____ **Ideal personality**
42. Suppose, two researchers found that high suicide rate in Pakistan is due to increasing poverty, it means that the phenomenon Poverty is _____**Deterministic**
43. According to the functionalist perspective, which one of the following is the most notable feature of society._____ **stability**
44. Suppose you are going to analyze the impact of food chemicals on health condition of a group of children. This phenomenon can also be observed by your friends and other people around and can be tested as well Which characteristic of scientific method is applicable here? _____**Verifiable**
45. Struggle and revolution that may change the system is the basic motto of which theoretical paradigm? _____**Structural functionalist**
46. Sociology differs from common sense as**:** _____ _____ _____ _____**it focuses on the researchers own experiences**
47. Pakistani team is….. for Australian team. _____**Play group**
48. Which one of the following is NOT a pull factor of migration?_____ **political stability**
49. Which of the following is also known as social dynamic? _____**Social change**
50. Which of the following is ignored by Structural Functionalists in their theories?

_____Modernization and its impact

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51. Which of the following is the BEST example of society's act on our social actions? _____
_____-_____Restriction an dowry practices in India

52. Which one of the following is considered the study of everyday interaction of individuals and group behavior?_____ sociology
53. Systematic observation and impartiality are associated with:_____ scientific method
54. Considering oneself a Pakistani is an example of_____ Social status
55. The interpretation of facts with the help of logical arguments is known as _____ ____
_____rationalism
56. Why some groups are called as primary groups"?_ _____All of the given options
57. What is the term for the process by which people disengage from important social rales?
_____Role exit
58. The change in thinking pattern of Auguste Comte was result of: ____Industrial revolution
59. A temporary cluster of individuals who may or may not interact at all is known as: _____Crowd
60. Which one of the following BEST explains a Secondary Group? _____
_____Students of psychology class
61. Everyday interaction of individuals is the essence of society is the basic theme of which theoretical perspective? _____Structural functionalist
62. Away of understanding the world based on science is called as _____Positivism
63. Conducting a survey or setting up the experiments of study is done in which stage of research process? _____Research design
64. What causes a society to change after its settlement? Auguste Comte looks for the answer of this question in: _____Scientific method
65. Which type of forces work even in the isolated situation of self-destruction? _____Social
66. Riot against Government on Mall road is an example of_____ social orientation
67. Suppose you are ordered by your CEO to fire one of the employees of your team who is also your close friend, you are expected to face: _____Role strain
68. Suppose you are trying to explore the factors of beggary in Pakistan by applying scientific method, which theoretical approach are you applying in this situation?_____ positivism

69. All of the following are examples of non-verbal communication EXCEPT: _____Walk
70. At which step of sociological investigation researcher tells about tools of data collection?_____
_____ research design
71. Suppose a teacher is preparing his/her students for doing a job at managerial level, he/she is performing which type of function? _____Latent
72. Which of the following is also known as social static? _____Social order
73. Who among following is the advocate of the Symbolic Interaction Paradigm?_____
_____ Herbert Spenser
74. Who among the following is recognized as founder of sociology? _____Auguste Comte
75. Which one of the following concepts refers to 4 social group with only two members? _____
_____A Dyad
76. A sociologist observes that the economic and religious systems in the United States help to maintain the stability of the society. Which sociological perspective indicates this approach?
_____Functionalist perspective
77. Co-workers at a place of work and members of a political party are examples of: _____
_____Secondary group
78. Which of the following last step of research process? _____Report writing

79. Rigid and unfair generalization about an entire category of people is called: _____Prejudice
80. Which one of the following is every society's most important primary group? _____Play group
81. How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline? _____Three
82. Suppose a professional who is also a parent and is unable to decide whether to work an extra hour at office or attend a meeting at his child's school. He is experiencing role:_ _____Strain
83. Empiricism is a combination of: _____Observation, verification, testing
84. At which stage of sociological investigation problem definition is done? _____Third
85. The concept of Old Age in Pakistan is different from West, if you are going to study the old age patterns in Pakistani society which approach will you follow?_ _____ _____Seeing the general in the particular
86. The process by which people act and react in relation to others is called: _____ _____ _____Social interaction
87. Which of the following is recognized as, a clear, precise and concise statement of the question or issue that is to be investigated with the goal of finding an answer or solution? _____ _____Problem definition
88. All of the following are functions of a Primary Group EXCEPT-__Social control execution
89. Why gender is a social construction? _____ _____- _____Because society determines the gander image
90. The information that can be verified with our senses is _____Empirical evidence
91. Who among following is the advocate of the Symbolic Interaction Paradigm?_____ _____ _____ Auguste Comte
92. All of the following concepts are socially constructed phenomenon EXCEPT:_____ death
93. Suppose in your native land employment opportunities are limited and agricultural developments poor. proposed idea is to migrate toward cities. Which factor of migration will be involved in this situation? _____push
94. Suppose Mr. Anwar decides to leave a job voluntarily. he experiences: _____Role exit
95. All of the following concepts are socially constructed EXCEPT._ _____Death
96. Conducting a "Review of Literature" is an explanation of which characteristic of scientific method?_____
97. Masses of people migrated to cities at the end of nineteenth century, it was result of:____
98. Suppose you are going to research that why people commit crime? It can be seen as a reaction of social inequality, outcome of bad company, exposure to violent movies etc. You are looking at the phenomenon from different social dimensions, in this context which of the following is involved?_____
99. The illustration or an explanation of an abstract concept that is specific enough to allow a researcher to measure the idea is known as:_____
100. Harmony and consistency are the basic motto of which theoretical paradigm?_____
101. Sociological studies measure the relationships in which change in one _____ causes change in another._____
102. "Higher the rate of pollution, higher will be the rate of disease" it is an example of…..
103. In tribal societies most senior member of tribe is usually selected as the chief, in such situations chief ship is considered as his:_____
104. If all the women in a society will start doing job then it is expected that child rearing will be suffered and divorce rate will be increased. This situation is indicated as _____ by Robert K. Merton._____
105. Poverty, immorality, massing are the factors often associated with:_____

Those patterns which approximate cultural prospects are known as: _____real culture

2. Which of the following sociologist originated the term stigma to describe the labels society uses to discredit people? _____Erving Goffman

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3. The issue of child labor is associated with: _____Developing countries
4. Late adulthood covers which years of life course?_____50 to 65
5. Which type of standards have been considered as essential in maintaining 4 way of life?_____ _____folkaway
6. Friends, family, sub-cultures and police thet influence us to not to deviate, are all part of _____Outer control system
7. Mr. Baqir is 45 years ald, working as a manger in a bank. One day he evaluates his current position in context with his early expectations ta life. This evaluation process occurs at which stage of life course? _____Middle adulthood
8. Providing different types of health facilities to different social classes on the basis of their economic system is an example of: _____Social status
9. Ahmed has a great difficulty in changing his social status due to pressure of elders: he is representing which of the following system? _____Closed
10. An increasing trend in our society with reference to purchase of summer clothes is of designers lawn. It can be included in: _____popular culture
11. Suppose Nadeem is habitual of stealing stationary items from different places. He is caught by his company manager and they tried ta explore the causes of his habit within his personality. The manager is most likely follow which school of thought? _____Psychological
12. Which of the following is a manifest function of schools? _____Learning of during manners
13. Suppose Ahmad murdered his class fellow on a petty matter. Investigator collects information about his personality and habit from family. friends and teachers. The investigator is most likely to follow which school of Through _____Sociology
14. Bureaucratic environment gives rise ta which of the following? _____alienation
15. Which types of organizations are called as total institutions?_____ coercive
16. Whistle, flashing light. thumbs up are all examples of: _____Symbols
17. In Pakistani society people are ranked in upper. middle and lower classes. this ranking of society shows: _____Social stratification
18. Who among the following is the pioneer of bureaucracy?_____Max weber
19. Government agencies working for the social welfare of the masses are considered as: ____ _____Coercive organizations
20. Which one of the following is guided by values in everyday life?_____ culture and practices
21. Freud's nation of the ego referred ta: _____The unconscious mass of instinctive drives
22. Erving Goffman used which of the following term to refer to attributes that discredit people? _____Stigma
23. According to the sociological explanation. all are the characteristics of deviance EXCEPT: _____ _____Deviance lies in response to others
24. In Pakistani society. teenagers are advised by elders to avoid smoking and mixing with other gender. This practice comes under which type of norm? _____Proscriptive
25. Farah. a ten year old girl was thirsty. rather than waiting for her mother to refill her glass of water. she rushed to her brother across the table and snatched his glass for drinking water. In her action which element of Freud's theory was involved? _____ID
26. In the absence of which of the following conditions a child's learning capacity is last? _____ _____interaction

27. Family and marriage is …..a feature of all the cultures. _____Universal
28. Pollution leading to physical harm/death, and there are side effects of drugs as well as contraceptives, such crimes are often seen as: _____Crimes of the powerful
29. In some cases Hindus feel their own culture as superior to others. they show: _____ _____Multiculturalism
30. Which one of the following has less moral significance for individuals and is less reacted upon by the people?_____folkways
31. The ranking of people and the rewards they receive based on objective criteria. often including wealth. power. and prestige indicates: _____Social stratification

The offenses like theft, burglary, assault, and rape are usually called as:

Organized crime
Gambling
Street crimes
Juvenile delinquency

Cultural patterns those are widespread among a society's population are known as _____.

Ideal culture
Real culture
High culture
Popular culture

_____ explanations of deviance focus on abnormalities within the individual, focusing on personality disorders.

Psychologists
Socio-biologists
Sociologists
Anthropologists

Which of the following term is known as giving up things in the present for the sake of greater gains in the future?

Culture of poverty
Deferred gratification
Social mobility
Horizontal mobility

The replicability of the phenomenon is essential for repeating the observation, it is _____ characteristic of scientific method.

Cumulative
Self correcting
Verifiable
Empirical

Which type of mobility consists of movement up and down the stratification system by members of successive generations of a family?

Inter-generational
Intra-generational
Lateral
Horizontal

Which of the following is an important element of non-verbal communication?

Eye contact
Body language
Hand gestures
All of the given options

Marriage appears to be in decline in West because:

The proportion of people living alone has fallen
Many people are cohabiting in long term relationships
The upward curve of remarriages compensates for
All of the above

How many organizations are distinguished on the basis of people participation?

Two
Three
Four
Five

The organized interaction of people in a nation or within some other boundary is known as _____.

Society
Nation
Culture
Tribe

What is the definition of the term "sociology"?

The examination of social environments.
The discipline that studies society and how people behave.
The norms, values, and beliefs of a society.
The discipline designed to understand, explain, and predict changes in our environment.

Which founding sociologist identified the bourgeoisie and proletariat classes?

Karl Marx
Emile Durkheim
Herbert Spencer
Max Weber

Which of the three perspectives in Sociology focuses on one-on-one relationships?

Differential Association Theory
Conflict Theory
Symbolic Interactionism
Functionalism

What is the Sapir-Whorf hypothesis?

The idea that society has several different groups.
The idea that gestures supplement our words.
The idea that language creates ways of thinking and perceiving.
The idea that there are specified times when it is acceptable to break norms.

Which of these is not one of the U.S. values?

Tradition
Youthfulness
Leisure
Achievement

What are the three elements of the looking-glass self?

Imitation, Play, and Games
Imagine, Interpret, and Develop
Id, Ego, and Superego
Anger, Disgust, and Fear

Which of these is NOT a stage in the development of reasoning?

Semi Operational
Preoperational
Sensorimotor
Formal Operational

If a person is 54 years old, which of stages in the Life Course is he in?

Later Middle Years
Early Older Years
Early Middle Years

Young Adulthood

Which is an example of a "master status"?

Elementary School Teacher
College Graduate
Woman
President

Which of these is NOT one of the functions required for a society to survive?

Replace Members
Exert Dominance
Preserve Order
Produce Goods

Which of the following look for answers in factors outside the individual?

Psychologists
Socio-biologists
Sociologists
Anthropologists

Which of the following is involved when a surgeon chooses not to operate on her own son because the personal involvement of motherhood could impair her professional objectivity as a physician?

Role strain
Role ambiguity
Role conflict
Role exit

Salma joined an organization to pursue the goals which she considered morally worthwhile. Identify the type of organization.

Utilitarian
Coercive
Normative
Bureaucracy

In some cases Hindus feel their own culture as superior to others, they show:

Globalism
Xeno-centerism
Multiculturalism
Ethnocentrism

Lack of interest in success but supports the means is _____, mode of adoption.

Innovation
Ritualism
Retreatism
Rebellion

_____ is process whereby people learn through interaction with others.

Childhood
Interaction
Socialization
Change

In UK the peak age for offending boys and girls is:

17 years
16 years
19 years
18 years

How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?

Three
Four
Two
Five

Weber claimed that class divisions derive not only from control or lack of control of the
means of production, another element also affects it which is:

Social pressure
Economic differences

Political pressure
Cultural factors

Quaid -e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is _____ for Pakistanis.

Reference individual
Developer
Social planner
Mentor

Which one of the following analyzes that when there is variation in social influences it is the resultant variation in behavior?

Psychologists
Socio-biologists
Sociologists
Anthropologists

We have an aggressive drive, which Freud called as:
Generalized other
Death instinct
Culture includes

A social system based largely on individual achievement and it permits considerable social mobility is recognized as:

Closed system
Open system
Traditional system
Feudal system

A person playing baseball treats members of the other team as:

Unique individuals
People who don't know him/her
Generalized others
People with unique roles

_____ agents are the sources from which we learn about society and ourselves.

Socialization
Change
Culture
Society

The process of creating new cultural elements out of the existing elements is known as

Diffusion
Discovery
Materialism
Invention

Which one of the following is not included in theories of Biological explanations of deviance?

Body type
XYY' theory
Intelligence
Personality disorders

The greater the person's access to legitimate opportunity, the greater the advantages of conformity was the idea presented by:

Robert k Merton
Ceasare Lombroso
W. Reckless
T. Hirschi

Bureaucratic environment gives rise to which of the following?

Cohesiveness
Friendship
Nepotism
Alienation

Environmental protection, Charity and Development are all examples of _____.

Values
Norms

Beliefs
Folkways

_____ is a group's formal and informal means of enforcing its norms.

Social order
Social control
Law
Deviance

From 1987 to 1996, arrests of juveniles for violent crimes shot up to:

65 percent
60 percent
62 percent
68 percent

US official crime index excludes white-collar crimes, which are more committed by:

Blacks
Asians
Australians
Whites

Which one of the following is NOT a part of the provision of learning situations?

The provision of learning situations
The provision of guidance
Biological determinism
Controlling the behavior

Who gave the idea of biological explanation of crime In 1949?

Sheldon
Ceasare Lombroso
Sutherland
W. Reckless

Which of the following covers the period from 20 to 40 years, and during this period personalities are formed?

Childhood
Early adulthood
Late adulthood
Middle age

The violation of norms is usually known as _____.

Crime
Juvenile delinquency
Stigma
Deviance

Which one of the following is a product of patterned behaviors of society?

Science
Culture
Ideas
Environment

Which of the following focus on genetic predisposition of individuals toward deviance and crime?

Psychologists and socio-biologists
Psychologists
Socio-biologists
Sociologists

Small social group whose members share personal and enduring relationships are known as:

A primary group
A secondary group
An instrumental group
An expressive group

A temporary cluster of individuals who may or may not interact at all is known as_____.

Category
Dyad

Group
Crowd

Most people join _____ organizations for making a living.

Coercive
Utilitarian
Normative
None of the given options

According to Weber which of the following controls the means of production although they do not own them?

Managers of corporations
Feudal Political leaders Proliterate

Members are physically and socially separated from 'outsiders' or 'civil society', it is the distinguish feature of which one of the following?

Utilitarian
Coercive
Normative
Corporations

The machinery of social control usually represents the interests of people with social _____.

Status
Prestige
Power
Authority

Which of the following are functions of deviance noted by Emile Durkheim?

Responding to deviance promotes social unity.
Responding to deviance clarifies moral boundaries.
Deviance affirms cultural values and norms.
All of the given options

Which of the following is the source of profit, in which capitalists are able to put for their own use?

Surplus value
Natural resources
Consumption
Means of production

Which one of the following is a biological process?

Life course
Socialization
Life history
Life span

People either depend on their own self or on their social capital of friend:

Kin networking fading and being replaced by friends networking
declining size of family
conjugal family
None of these

Women empowerment increase due to

increase in literacy
financial independence
in the level of literacy
All of above

Which one is by contrast , concern the psychological , social and cultural difference:

Sex
Gender
Individual
culture

Which one is related with automatical and physiological difference that define male and female bodies:

Genes

Sex
Gender
Non of these

In 1961 the number of illiterates was _____ in Pakistan.

21 million
23 million
22 million
20 million

It is a common perception that violence is rarely committed by:

Men
Women
Children
Old

In 2003 the world population was growing at the rate of 1.3 percent and it was expected that it will take _____ to double it population.

56 years
70 years
54 years
50 years

People in _____ societies have been confined to their ancestral occupations and their social status has mostly been ascribed.

Open
Close
Modern
Developed

Two married adults living together in a household without their children is known as _____.

Extended family
Cohabitation
Conjugal family
Individual family

Which of the following emerge in relation to perceived sex differences in society and in turn helps to shape those differences?

Sex roles
Gender identities
Gender roles
Gender socialization

Which of the following processes create systems of ideas and practices about gender that vary across time and space?

Biological determinists
Social constructs
Masculinities
Feminists

Saving one's money to go for higher studies or to start a business is an example of:

Principle of deferred gratification
Principle of future gratification
Rule of deferred degradation
None of the given options

Science can be defined as:

Belief based on a society's traditions
Belief based on faith in ultimate truth
A logical system that bases knowledge on direct, systematic observation A
logical system that bases truth on political goals

Which one of the following is NOT the reason for developing formal organization?

Objectives
Business purpose
Personal interest
A common goal

The changes in population take place primarily due to the changes in:

Births
Deaths
Migration
All of the given options

Formal organizations are usually _____ groups of people.

Large
Small
Dyad
Control

Ali is a four year child, he is hungry but he does not know how to take food. Which of the following process will involve in getting his food?

Sharing
Variability
Transmitting
Learning

Cultural patterns those are widespread among a society's population are known as _____.

Ideal culture
Real culture
High culture
Popular culture

Gender disparity in the estimated literacy rate shows that male -------- percent were literate in 2004

77
45
66
92

Crude birth rate is

total birth rate in a specific year / total population in that year *100
total population in that year / total birth rate in a specific year *100
total birth rate in a specific year / total population in that year

total birth rate in a specific year + total population in that year

Crude death rate is

total death in a specific year / total population in that year *100
total death in a specific year / total population in that year
total population in that year - total death in a specific year
total population in that year + total death in a specific year

Crude death rate is also known as

Mortality rates
Infant mortality rate
life span
Non of these

The maximum number of year that an individual could live

Life span
Life expectancy
Birth rate
Fertility

Malthus published an essay on the principle of Population in

1799
1798
1789
1790

Demographic data recorded by the government pertaining to all persons who live in a particular territory. It usually take place after

5year
7year
10year
15year

How many stages in demographic transition

2
3
4
5

During pre-industrial stage

high birth rate are balanced with high death rate and population size remain stable.
low birth rate with high death rate and population become low
high birth rate with high death rate population high
none of these

The shift from high to low mortality and fertility is also know as

Generic transition
Demographic transition
Social transition
Cultural transition

Population growth show that the population in 1950

2.4 billion
2.5 billion
2.6 billion
2.7 billion

In 2003 Pakistan had a population of

158.6 million
148.6 million
178.5 million
188.6 million

Countries with zero population growth have

barrel shaped pyramid
bell shape pyramid
squeezed shape pyramid
conical shape pyramid

During the year 2004 literacy rate in the country has been

56%
53%
54%
52%

18.5 million people employed in Pakistan during

1970-71
1970-72
1969-71
1968-75

How many times there were increased in unemployment during 1970-71

6 times
7 times
8 times
9 times

In 1961 there were ----------thousand primary school

44
48
47
42

The primary school has increased to 170 thousand in

2000
2002
2004
2003

A ------- is a formalized set of procedures to guide behavior

Rules
Policy
Strategy
Guideline

TFR stands for

Total formulation rate
Total fertility rate
Total fundamental rate
Non of these

The study of interaction of living organisms and the natural environment is

Sociology
Ecology
Anthropology
Astrology

The Concept of cultural lag given by

W.F.Ogburn
Auguste Comte
Karl Max
Max Weber

There are -------- important sources of cultural change

2
4
5
3

The three important sources of cultural changes are

Invention , discovery , diffusion
creation , effusion , discovery
Discovery , invention , effusion
none of these

Divorce rate increase due to

Women now are less dependent on men
Romantic love often subsidies

Individualism on the increase .people are looking for personal happiness
All of the above

QUIZ FIRST BY AN.K COMPILATION

1) Which one of the following BEST explains a Crowd? **Passengers waiting at a bus terminal**
2) The idea of Darwinism for the development of human society was applied by **Herbert Spencer**
3) in replacement of hypothesis what else could be produced by researcher in his/her study **Question**
4) A statement of how and why specific facts are related is called **theory**
5) All Muslims are terrorists, is an example of **Stereotype**
6) Suppose in a Madrassa school system students are encouraged to start their own business rather than doing jobs in NGOs, which type of function is it performing **Latent**
7) In which characteristic of scientific method a statement is opened to challenge by anyone? **Self-correcting**
8) Which of the following provides the basic picture of a society **paradigm**
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10) Characteristic of scientific method **verifiable**
11) C Wright Mills gave the idea of **Social Imagination**
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16) Quaid-e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is for Pakistanis **Ideal personality**
17) Suppose, two researchers found that high suicide rate in Pakistan is due to increasing poverty. 2 means that the phenomenon “Poverty is:**Deterministic**
18) According to the functionalist perspective, which one of the following is the most notable feature of society **Stability**
19) Which characteristic of scientific method is applicable here? **Verifiable**
20) All the students in Sociology class will be known as: **Crowd**
21) Struggle and revolution that may change the system is the basic motto of which theoretical paradigm? **Structural functionalist**
22) Sociology differs from common sense as **It focuses on the starchers’ own experiences**
23) Pakistani tomis For……. Australian team. **Play group**
24) Which one of the following is NOT a pull factor of migration? **Political stability**
25) Which of the folowing is also known as social dynamic? **Social change**
26) Structural Functionalists in their theories? **Modernization and its impact**
27) Which of the following is the BEST example of society’s oct on our social actions? **Restriction on dowry practices in India**
28) Which one of the following is considered the study of everyday interaction of individuals and group behavior? Sociology
29) Struggle and revolution that may change the system is the basic motto of which theoretical prodig? **Structural functionalist**
30) Systematic observation and impartiality are associated with **Scientific method**
31) The socially defined expectations that a person in a given status follows are called his her **Roles**
32) Considering oneself a Pakistani is an example of **Social status**
33) The interpretation of facts with the help of logical arguments is known **as Rationalism**
34) Who among the following first used discipline of Sociology to assess their ideas? **Americans**
35) Why some groups are called as “primary groups? **All of the given options**
36) What is the term for the process by which people disengage from important social roles? Role exit
37) The change in thinking pattern of Auguste Comte was result of **Industrial revolution**
38) For A temporary cluster of individuals who may or may not interact at all is known as **Crowd**
39) Which one of the following BEST explains a Secondary Group? **Students of psychology class**
40) Everyday interaction of individuals is the essence of society is the basic theme of which theoretical perspective? **Structural functionalist**
41) Away of understanding the world based on science is called as **Positivism**
42) Conducting a survey or setting up the experiments of study is done in which stage of research process? **Research design**
43) Quaid-e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is for Pakistanis **Ideal personality**
44) What causes a society to change after its settlement7 Auguste Comte looks for the answer of this question in **Scientific method**
45) Which type of forces work even in the isolated situation of self-destruction? **Social**
46) Riot against Government on Moll rood is an example of **Social orientation**
47) Which of the following is also known as social dynamic? **Social change**
48) In which characteristic of scientific method observation of one researcher can be confirmed or rejected by other researcher? **Verifiable**
49) Suppose you are ordered by your CEO to fire one of the employees of your team who is also your close friend, you are expected to face **Role strain**
50) Suppose you are trying to explore the factors of beggary in Pakistan by applying scientific method, which theoretical approach are you applying in this situation? **Positivism**
51) Which of the folowing is also known as social dynamic? **Social change**
52) Which one of the following is NOT a pull factor of migration? **Political stability**
53) Which type of forces work even in the isolated situation of self-destruction? **Social**
54) All Muslims are terrorists is an example of **Stereotype**
55) All of the following are examples of non-verbal communication EXCEPT **Walk**
56) At which step of Sociological investigation researcher tell about tool of data collection **research design**
57) Who among following is recognized as founder of Sociology Auguste Comte
58) Whistle, flashing light, thumbs up are all example of _____**symbol**

59) Which one of the following is not an example of non-verbal communication? **Talking**
60) How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline? **Three**
61) Which of the following is every society's most important primary group? **Family**
62) The recognized and intended consequences of a social pattern are known as _____. **Manifest functions**
63) Culture includes**: What we think, how we act and what we own**
64) Salma joined an organization to pursue the goals which she considered morally worthwhile. Identify the type of organization **Normative**
65) Which one of the following is the pioneer of bureaucracy? **Auguste Comte Herbert**
66) Spencer Bureaucracies are characterized by_____.
The zeal of their staff Teamwork
Formal rules and regulations
Teamwork
Flat management structures
67) Which one of the following is NOT the reason for developing formal organisation
Objectives
Business purpose
Personal interest
A common goal
68) members of a bureaucracy own allegiance to the ___ not to a particular
Orice person
person office
Party, person
ponon party
69) Non-humans are guided by instincts and they have a programming
Biological
Multiple
Social
Collective
70) Which of the following BEST explains a Primary Group?
Students of Punjab University
Passengers waiting at an airport
Christians attending prayer in a Church
Friends playing cricket in playground not sure A or D
71) The buildings, dress, flag and type of color are all examples of?
Artifacts
Symbols
Values
Norms
72) Which of the following theorists considered Class Conflict as a key to human existence in history?
Emile Durkheim
Karl Marx
Terbert Spencer
Auguste Comte
73) Values, beliefs, norms, language, and ideas are part of the culture.
Intangible
Social
Psychological
Tongille
74) Society's customs for routine and casual interactions is called?
Mores
Norms
Values
Folkway
75) Which one of the following is an example of Symbol?
All of the given not sure
Red ribbon för AIDs day
Love for humanity
Greetings to elders
76) Poor work performance leads to burnout, this statement deals with
Deterministic
Repeatable
Empirical
Verifiable
77) In which type of organizations income generation is the main purpose of establishment?
Voluntary
Coercive
Normative
Utilitarian
78) Harmony and consistency are the basic motto of which theoretical paradigm?
Social Conflict not sure
Symbolic interactionism
Feminist

Structural functionalist

79) Which of the following face Red tape in their working environment?
Members of a cricket board not sure
Employees in banking sector
Troops in army unit
Employees working in an NGO

80) Which type of culture can be explained in numbers?
Sub
Ideal
Real
Counter

81) Following are the specific features of culture EXCEPT:
Constant
Learned
Variability
Universality

QUIZ 3, 2022 BY AN.K

A person who violates norms being labeled a deviant, his/her act is indicated as:
Primary deviance
Secondary deviance
Cultural deviance
Derived deviance
Which has been increasing its influence in the socialization process because of extended school attendance?
Peer groups not sure
Reference groups
Religious leaders
School teachers
Which of the following theory considered crimes as a disguised form of protest against inequality, injustice, power, and political system. **Conflict theorists**
Which of the following is an example of white collar crime? **embezzlement**
Following of the medium spreads information on a large scale EXCEPT: **Letter**
Theory of Differential Association was given by **E. Sutherland**
Which one of the following is a group's usual and customary social arrangements, on which members depend and on which they base their lives. Without social order there is likely to be chaos. **Social order**
If stage of the life course is based on biological changes, it would be easy to define **Childhood not sure**
Children are participating in math competition in which they will learn the sportsman spirit in case of victory and defeat. The practice of these types of activities in schools is called
The process of creating new cultural elements out of the existing elements is known as: **Invention**
In the second decade of the 20th century biological determinism was displaced by: **Socio-cultural determinism**
Learning deviance from friends
Correct answer is: **Juvenile Delinquency**
The cost of _____ type of crimes is higher in society. **White collar**
Children are participating in a math competition in which they will learn the sportsman spirit in case of victory and defeat. The practice of these types of activities in schools is called: **Academic understanding not sure**
Formal teaching
Team work
Hidden curriculum
Which of the following is an example of corporate crime?
Stealing
Beating
Robbery
Embezzlement
Who proposed that criminals had distinctive physical features? **Ceasare Lombroso**
Which one of the following provides the first learning situation?
Family
Social group
Peer group not sure
Reference group
Middle Adulthood covers the period from: **40 to 60 yrs**

To manage day-to-day responsibilities personally and make an adjustment with spouse emerged in? **Early adulthood**
Freud joined basic needs with the influence of society to form a model of personality possessing following parts EXCEPT **Libido**
Without which of the following element a new born cannot become social being? **Interaction**
Which of the following is a campaign run to change the police characteristics outlook by drawing in citizens?Community policing
Ahmed is labelled as deviant he commits a crime again after this label. The repetitions of deviant behaviour can be termed as
Secondary deviance not sure
Corporate crime
Organized crime
Primary deviance
A women riding a motorcycle is not favored in Pakistan due to:
Cultural relativism not sure
Global culture
Xeno-centrism
Ethnocentrism
Of people associate with others who support crime overconformity then they are more likely to commit crime themselves, this idea is known as: **Cultural transmission**
Lombroso claimed that:
Biological failings forced people into crime
Women are less likely to be arrested than men
Criminals are socialized in underworld of crime
No act is intrinsically deviant not sure
Friends, family, sub-cultures and police that influence us to not to deviate, are all part of: **Outer control system**
Which of following supports Differential Association theory as proposed by Sutherland?
Imagining reaction of deviant act
Controlling behavior due to police
Rejection of cultural means and goals
Learning deviance from friends not sure
According to Durkheim deviance contributes to the functioning of society in terms of **Social change**
Who among the following usually make decisions regarding social control system? **Group of elites in a society**
Which of the following agents has the greatest impact on socialization? **Family**

Quiz # 3

Which of the following is an outcome of socialization process that an individual develops through the life?
Select correct option:
Self-concept
Self-image
Self-esteem
Social-confidence
Which of the following is a manifest function of schools?
Select correct option:
Learning of manners
Learning to read and write
Learning of teamwork
Learning of dining manners
Who gave the idea of cultural lag?
William F. Ogburn
Max Weber
Talcotte parson
W. G. Sumner
Which one of the following is a group's usual and customary social arrangement, on which members depend and base their lives?
Select correct option:
Social order
Social control
Crime
Deviance
Different groups are likely to have different norms therefore what is deviant to someone is not deviant to others. It is known as:
Cultural relativity of deviance
Reorganization of cultural diversity in the society and promotion of the equality of all cultural traditions is known as:
Multiculturalism
People who are in similar age and share interest are known as: **Peer group**
In which stage of life course people attempt to evaluate the past and come to terms with what lies ahead? **Late adulthood**
Criminal acts committed with the help of information technology are known as: **Cyber crime**
The more privileged classes avail opportunities for income tax cheating, bribery of public officials, embezzlement, and false advertising, all these are examples of:**White collar crime**
In which of the following years Ceasare Lombroso, an Italian physician, compared 400 prisoners with 400 army soldiers? **1876**

The issue of child labor is associated with: **Developing countries**

In some cases Hindus feel their own culture as superior to others, they show: **Ethnocentrism**
The crimes conduct by the young people is known as: **Junior crime**