MUHAMMAD IMRAN	EDU601 - Philosophy of Education
Lecture No. 35 to 41 (Topic 230 to 270)	20th February, 2021



1. Socrates believed that knowledge is the same thing as …or excellence and is always good. _____ **Virtue**

2. every infant created his mother tongue by _____**himself**

3. …..believe that education should focus on the whole child, rather than on the content or the teacher. _____ **Progressivists**

4. preschool children should perform at the …in all cognitive tasks_____ **preoperational level**

5. This implies that children should be introduced to new experiences that are related to experiences they have already had but that also challenge their thinking in some way___ _____**Assimilation**

6. The essentialist curriculum is heavily dependent on the_____ **teacher**.

7. Essentialism is used to maintain status quo rather than_____ **foster social change.**

8. ….has been criticized for ignoring the importance of the student in the learning process and awarding all power to the teacher._____ **Bagley**

9. What was the first thing that Montessori requires of a Montessori Directress? _____ __ **Providing direction to the children**

10. According to Montessori, what are the two sins that will distort the true vision of a child _____ **Pride and anger**

11. "Teaching and learning is a process of inquiry in which the child must invent and reinvent the world" it stated by._____ **Paulo Freire**

12. Which type of treatment should be given in the school by Montessori?_____ **Physical**

13. Montessori work with: _____**Western society and culture**

14. which type of material is used by Montessori? _____ **sensory**

15. Paulo Freire belongs to _____**Brazilian**

16. children often learn ….concepts with brief instruction._____ **advanced**

17. Educators who promote the Social Reconstruction …..view curriculum from a social perspective _____ **ideology**

18. is a way of educating "the masses of humanity" to critically analyze themselves in relation to their society._____ **Curriculum**

19. Bagley believed that every classroom must have …main components which are subsequently discussed. _____ **three**

20. According to……believe that schools are one social institution used by dominant classes to reproduce the circumstances that maintain their power._____ **Critical Theorists**

21. Piaget described to test children's _____**abilities**

22. Progressivism has given to education …basic principles on which it operates_____ **six**

23. Bagley promoted approach to promoting students to the next educational level. _____ **He promoted the pass or fail approach'**

24. Plato's allegory of the cave can be seen as a metaphor for _____**The need to always adhere to conventional ideas**

25. Who was the famous philosopher that came after Aristotle? _____**Plato**

26. The idea that "virtue is knowledge" is attributed to: _____**Socrate**

27. What is the goal of education according to Idealism? _____**Cultivation of dynamic, adaptable mind which will be resourceful and enterprising in all situations**

28. According to Socrates, what is the lowest grade of cognitive activity? _____**Confusion**

29. According to Socrates, the ultimate knowledge is: _____ _____**One should learn best way to live life**

30. What is the area of philosophy that investigates the nature, sources, limitations, and validity of knowledge? _____**Epistemology**

31. Epistemology is the study of_____ **knowledge**

32. Doctrine means. _____**Teaching**

33. Who was one of the students of Socrates? _____**Plato**

34. The dialectic method crosses the divide line between matter and___. _____**Idea**

35. According to Socrates, the ultimate knowledge is: **One should learn best way to live life**

36. According to Socrates, what is the lowest grade of cognitive activity**?** _____**Confusion**

37. What philosophy is supposed to be? _____ _____**The truth of any claims is relative to the beliefs/ attitudes of the speaker**

38. Dialectic method is of: _____**Socrates**

39. Socrates believed that knowledge is the same thing as __ or excellence and is always good. _____**Virtue**

40. A question-and-answer dialogue in which propositions are methodically scrutinized uncover the truth is known as _____**the Socrates method**

41. Reminiscence means. _____**Recalling past**

42. School founded by Aristole known**.** _____**Lyceum**

43. Main objective of dialectic method is to make decision. _____**Knowledge**

44. Not considered in dialectic method. _____**Material knowledge**

45. Plato's aim in the republic. _____ _____**To define justice and to prove that it is worthwhile to pursue its own sake**

46. According to Kant, the basis of morality is the concept of:_____ **Freedom**

47. Kant claims that the moral law is given to each person by: _____**one's own will**

48. Plato defines the curriculum in which of the following three stages. _____**Elementary, Military, Higher Education**

49. In what age range, the people would philosophies and would go up to the level of philosopher king? _____**Age 35 | 50**

50. In Aristotle's view, _____**the virtues are acquired through habit.**

51. Who were the three famous Greek philosophers? _____**Socrates, Plato, Aristotle.**

52. Epistemology is study_____ **of Knowledge.**

53. Aristotle divides the virtue into _____**moral virtue and intellectual virtue.**

54. The allegory of cave presents us with _____ _____**a metaphor for understanding the search for truth.**

55. Who was the first famous philosopher of Greek Philosophy? _____**Socrates.**

56. Social reconstructionism is a …that emphasizes the addressing of social questions and a quest to create a better society and worldwide democracy_____ **philosophy**

57. Rousseau was born in …in 1712**.**_____ **Geneva**

58. The …is body of techniques for investigating phenomena, acquiring new knowledge, or correcting or integrating previous knowledge._____ **Scientific method**

59. Kant was influenced by the work of **Rousseau** who had put him on the right track.

60. Kant claims that _____**the moral law is given to each person by one's own will**

61. According to Kant,_____ **Man can only become man by education**

62. Kant was a …..philosopher._____ **German**

63. Who was the first philosopher to formulate the logic for teaching procedures? _____**Aristotle**

64. Aristotle calims that _____**virtue is in our power and so is vice**

65. Benjamin Bloom major work is in _____**Cognitive**

66. According to Socrates, what is lowest grade of cognitive activity?_____ **Imagination**

67. There are two major kinds of homeschoolers, they are ___**formal and informal approach**

68. No child left behind act was passed in …as a reauthorization of the ESEA act._____ **2001**

69. (USA) became the first state to pass a compulsory attendance law. _____ **Massachusetts**

70. One of the biggest issues perspective homeschoolers face is that of _____**Socialization**

71. Interpersonal individuals are often described as _____**Social butterflies**

72. Formal approach means that the direction process is same as at school,_____ **except that is taking place at home**

73. What type of interaction occurs in the Montessori classroom? _____**(Child environment/teacher-child environment)**

74. Indication of democratic attitude is _____**All of above**

75. The word democracy has been derived from the language _____**Greek**

76. The "back-to-basics" movement is most associated with _____**Essentialism**

77. Chomsky criticized Blooms emphasis on _____**a Great Books curriculum**

78. In the existentialist classroom, the curriculum is _____ _____**chosen by the students for self directed learning**

79. According to progressivists, _____ _____**students learn best from what they consider most relevant to their lives**

80. Jaspers believe that education is maieutic, the maieutic method _____ _____**aims to bring a person's latent ideas into clear consciousness**

81. Which of the following is considered a teacher-centered philosophy? _____**Essentialism**

82. The role of the teacher in a perennialist classroom is as a_____ **tutor**

83. The Great Books curriculum is promoted by supporters of _____**perennialism**.

84. Who raised the slogan “Back to Nature”? _____**Naturalism**

85. The word philosophy derives from _____**Greek, meaning love of wisdom**

86. Which of the following is not the objective of University education according to Jaspers? _____**Democracy**

87. Perennialism focuses on the …..principal._____ **everlasting**

88. A Nebraska statue forbade teaching of foreign language before completion of grade___ **Eight**

89. Which of the following reason of choosing home schooling _____**All of above**

90. Intrapersonal learners are usually _____**Shy**

91. …leaners are doodlers and artists and everything in between._____ **Visual**

92. The most frequent subjects for standardized testing for home schooled children are _____ **reading, writing and mathematics**

93. Before common school movement in the latter half of nineteenth century, the common believe about education was_____ **it’s a matter of parental discretion.**

94. Formal approach means that the education process is the same as at school , _____ **expect that it is taking place at home.**

95. The law included mandatory attendance for children for the age of …..for at least three months out of each year._____ **eight and fourteen**

96. The Oregon state required by law that all children must _____**attend public schools.**

97. The goals of this educational theory are to transmit cultural heritage and develop good citizens. Subject matter includes literature, history, foreign languages, and religion _____**essentialism.**

98. Activities are designed to discipline the mind. Subjects taught include mathematics, language, logic, great books, and doctrines _____**perennialism.**

99. The task of education is to develop learning environments that lead to desired behaviors in students _____**behaviorism.**

100. An educational theory that emphasizes that ideas should be tested by experimentation and that learning is rooted in questions developed by learner’s _____**progressivism.**

101. An educational approach in which students are taught to analyze world events, explore controversial issues, and develop a vision for a new and better world _____**reconstructionism.**

102. This theory stresses learning activities during which students are free to infer and discover their own answers to important questions _____**constructivism**.

103. Who developed the educational theory of progressivism? _____**John Dewey**

104. Which educational theory views human experiences as the basis for knowledge? ___**idealism**

105. Goals are to transmit cultural heritage and develop good citizens. Subject matter includes literature, history, foreign languages, and religion. This educational theory is: _____**essentialism**

106. The three basic principles of essentialism are a core of information, student-centered instruction, and hard work and mental discipline: _____**false**

107. Teacher-centered educational theories include: _____**essentialism,positivism, perennialism**

108. Which of the following is a characteristic of a student-centered teaching style? _____ **discovery based learning**

109. The lesson plans of a student-centered teacher would emphasize all of the following except: _____**'right' answers**

110. The teacher-centered classroom will include all of the following except: _____ _____**flexible seating arrangements**

111. Motivation consists of two parts**:** _____ _____**external action or behavior and internal drives or desires**

112. The belief that students are inherently capable of solving their own problems best describes which of the following philosophies? _____**non-interventionists**

113. Control theory as a requisite for classroom discipline practices has been advanced by: _____**William Glasser**

114. Students are inherently capable of solving their own problems; this best describes: **non-** _____**interventionists**

115. Teachers must set classroom standards for conduct; this best describes: __**interventionists**

116. Voice is the multifaceted interlocking set of meanings through which students and teachers actively engage with one another. _____**true**

117. Control theory is. a theory of discipline that contends that people choose most of their behaviors to gain control of other people or themselves. _____**True**

118. Classroom organization includes**:__ (content, methods & values) all of the above**

119. Classroom climate is best defined as: _____**the underlying relationships and a tone or sense of being and feeling in the classroom**

120. Teacher centered authority includes _____**learning focused on convergent thinking**

121. Non-interventionist teacher control means**:_ low teacher control/high student control**

122. Standards in education refers to:_____**all of the above**

123. The type of standard which includes knowledge, skills, and dispositions in various subject areas is: _____**content standards**

124. Broad statements about knowledge and skills a student or teacher should have at a certain level are called:_____ **performance standards**

125. The type of standard that provides for proper instructional resources, assessments, and system structures is called: _____**delivery or opportunity to learn standards**

126. What is a level of development toward the achievement of a standard called?____**Benchmark**

127. Assessment includes all of the following except: _____**lesson plans**

128. The ACT and SAT tests are examples of assessments used as: _____**gatekeeping**

129. Student teaching is an example of which type of assessment?_____ **capstone**

130. A tool that uses day-to-day activities to decide if some behavior is being displayed is called: _____**observation**

131. A rubric that measures all the criteria simultaneously and makes an overall evaluation is considered: _____**holistic**

132. Proficiencies are the knowledge, skills, or dispositions that students are expected to acquire in order to meet a set of standards: _____**true**

133. Rubrics are: _____**scoring guides that describe what learners should know and be able to do at different levels of competence**

134. Brown vs. Board of Education decided that: _**separate facilities are inherently unequal**

135. The Cival Rights Act was signed by …in 1964._____ **Lyndon B. Johnson**

136. The fight for equality reached a zenith in ….with the Brown vs. Board of Education._____ **Topeka, Kansas**

137. Following the Civil Rights Act of 1964, schools that did not integrate could lose federal funding. _____**True**

138. As a result of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Lyndon B. Johnson passed the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) which: __**provided a carrot and stick to America's school**

139. The schools in Crystal City, TX in the early 1960s encouraged Mexican American students to speak Spanish and hold onto their bilingual roots. _____**False**

140. The bilingual Education Act was designed to: _____ _____**give aid to schools with children whose first language is not English.**

141. Title IX, passed in 1974, is about**:** _____**equality in sports based on gender.**

142. When the federal government passed Title IX in 1974, they encouraged schools to follow it by _____**withholding federal money from schools that did not follow it.**

143. The 14 year old student who was part of the Title IX laws**:** _____**was denied a women's basketball team at her school**

144. As a result of Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, some 30,000 black teachers lost their jobs. _____**True**

145. The student who presented Chicano student demands to the school board in Crystal City, Texas twenty years later became the mayor of Crystal City, Texas. _____**True**

146. According to Montessori, what occurs when a child is criticized too much be an adult?___

147. What is the reason for difference in number of students in per class in the Montessori classroom compared to the traditional classroom?_____

148. According to Montessori, what is supported by fact that from ages 6-12, there are fewer incidences of illness and morality?_____

149. According to Montessori, what sets the tune of development and the correction of slef?____

150. Jasper followed the education of Socratic Method, which of the following is not true of method._____

151. Jaspers philosophy of education focuses that education is_____

152. Which of the following reasons of choosing home schooling_____ **ALL OF THE ABOVE**

153. Children should be given an opportunity to ..... the democratic way of life in school.____ **Learn**

154. …..advocates full participation in all aspects of social and civic life---not only those conventionally identified as 'political'._____ **Deep democracy**

155. School should be run on democratic lines is held by?_____ **Progressivism**

156. Which of the following is the middle way of home schooling?_____ **Where parents allowing children the flexibility to follow their interests while ensuring they are learning**

157. _____ became the first state to pass a compulsory law._____ **Massachusetts**

158.