

ENG512

Quiz for Mid-Term

ABSTRACT

This comprehensive collection of notes is accurately crafted to empower students to excel academically, ensuring they achieve a minimum of 80% marks in their examinations. The content is organized with clarity and precision, focusing on key concepts, critical analyses, and practical applications tailored to the syllabus. These notes serve as a reliable resource for both thorough preparation and last-minute revision. Designed to inspire confidence and mastery, this guide is an essential tool for students striving for academic excellence.

Maha Malik
Bilingualism

ENG512_Bilingualism
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Quiz from Mid-Term Papers

1. In linguistics, CODE SWITCHING occurs when a speaker alternates b/w two or more languages, or language varieties, in the context of a single conversation.
2. Adults and school children are not bilingual (BALANCED) .
3. After the process of globalilizaton, there was a movement towards accepting .
4. Language varies from culture to culture.
5. Monolingual societies are LESS in number in the world then bilingual societies.
6. The notion of situational switching assumes a direct relationship between language and the social situation.
7. A bilingual may be balanced where there is equal proficiency in both languages but this is a rare phenomenon.
8. Study of language attitudes can b based on analyses of written document or interview data.
9. Every utterance carries a SOCIAL MEANING
10. Many second and foreign language programs pay lip service using only the TARGET language instruction. The appropriate term for the given statement.
11. which language is used in inner speech. (the language of thought)
12. pragmatic mixing (It is the drawing of attention.)
13. There is need to.....the concept of bilingual (globalize, operationalization, clarity, revise)
14. The new code for communicatio.....(pidginization)
15. Traditional L2 foreign language progress often aim to use .....in instruction. (native and foreign, native , foreign, two languages)
16. New language laws, colonization, globalization, war or invasion are the ....factors resulting in language (political, social)
17. Which of the following factors impact the linguistic, socio-cult, and neurophysiologic development of individual (age, showbiz)
18. Bilinguals can extend the connotations of one language to express a meaning in another (flexibility, creativity, rigidity, flexibility and creativity)
19. Inner speech, comprehension and production refer to ..... (media; situation; role; domain)

Maha Malik's Compilation

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20. Study of language attitudes can b based on analyses of (written document) or interview data.
21. ML- Matrix Language
22. EL- Embedded Language.

Quizzes from Assessments

1. Bilingualism means to have the ability to communicate in two languages. (correct)
2. Functions of a language are universal but the linguistic forms vary across languages and cultures. (correct)
3. Bilinguality is the psychological state of an individual who has access to more than one linguistic code as a means of social communication. (correct)
4. Who defined bilingualism as the "native–like control of two languages"? (Bloomfield)
5. At the formal level of language processing, all the surface forms used in the language are represented. (Correct)
6. Language functions do not play any role in the way particular forms have evolved over time. (Incorrect)
7. Language behavior is the product of culture. (correct)
8. Introducing an individual to the language used in literacy will induce changes in his or her language behavior. (Correct)
9. Language change is variation over time in language features. (correct)
10. Technology has changed the way we read, write, and communicate with each other. (Correct)
11. A pidgin is not the native language of any speech community. (Correct)
12. Which of the following is a stable natural language developed from a mixture of different languages? (Creole)
13. Language Is not static; it changes as we do. (correct)
14. Modeling of language behavior has been developed more at societal level than at individual level. (Incorrect)
15. A language changes because the needs of its speakers change. (correct)
16. All living languages are continually undergoing change. (correct)
17. Creoles are learned as second languages in order to facilitate communication, while pidgins are spoken as first languages. (Incorrect)

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18. The structures of social networks do not influence the individual's language behavior. (Incorrect)
19. Even in monolingual situation, language has a social function. (correct)
20. Languages and varieties of language have a recognized value on the linguistic market. (correct)
21. A state of functional equilibrium can never exist in a bilingual situation. (Incorrect)
22. In the case of diglossia, different uses of a language are determined at the individual level. (Incorrect)
23. There is no interaction between culture and language. (Incorrect)
24. Language attrition is the loss of a first or second language or a portion of that language by either a community or an individual. (correct)
25. Language shift is the process whereby a speech community shifts to a different language, usually over an extended period of time. (Correct)
26. A person being more proficient in one of the two languages is known as dominant bilingual. (correct)
27. A coordinate bilingual is an individual who learns two languages in the same environment. (Incorrect)
28. A ---------- bilingual acquires the two languages in different contexts. (coordinate)
29. It focuses on learning English while preserving the use of mother tongue. It is _____ bilingualism. (additive)
30. Endogenous bilinguality refers to that of a community that uses a mother tongue that may not be formally used in institutions. (correct)
31. Biculturalism is an immersion in two distinct cultures. (correct)
32. Balanced bilinguals are people who have equal proficiency in both languages. (correct)
33. Additive bilingualism is when individuals learn a second language at the expense of the first language. (Incorrect)
34. Exogenous language refers to the language whose original speakers are not local people. (correct)
35. Territorial bilingualism can be found in Belgium, Canada and ----------. (India)
36. Monolinguality is more commonly found in economically dominant groups. (correct)
37. Members of a minority or subordinate group tend to be bilingual or ----------. (monolingual)
38. It is a situation in which two distinct varieties of a language are spoken within the same speech community. It is: (Diglossia)
39. The distinction between the compound and coordinate bilingual is one of semantic representations. (correct)
40. Language contact occurs when speakers of two or more languages or varieties interact and influence each other. (correct)
41. A lingua franca is a language that is adopted as a common language between speakers whose native languages are different. (correct)
42. Language contact is a major factor in language change. (correct)

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43. Balanced bilingualism is a rare phenomenon. (Correct)
44. The social dimension of language is related to issues of power in society. (correct)
45. Language is simultaneously a linguistic, cognitive and ---------- phenomenon. (social)
46. Language contact is a homogeneous phenomenon. (Incorrect)
47. Language contact often occurs along borders or as a result of migration. (correct)
48. The differences between dialect and languages are made on the basis of ----------. (size)
49. A dialect holds more prestige than a language. (Incorrect)
50. Language formation is a result of deliberate decision-making. (correct)
51. Language choice is a random matter of momentary inclination. (Incorrect)
52. The selection of the 'official language' is not simply a pragmatic issue. (correct)
53. In multilingual countries, selection of the national language can sometimes lead to internal and ethnic conflicts. (correct)
54. Language planning is simply a reassignment of functions and status. (Incorrect)
55. Language choice is not only an effective means of communication but also an act of identity. (correct)
56. Economic wellbeing promotes the increase of linguistic diversity. (Incorrect)
57. It is a process in which a speech community collectively gives up a language in favour of some other language. It is: (Language shift)
58. A multiethnic society is a more exciting and stimulating place to live in than a community with only one dominant ethnic group. (correct)
59. The lateralization of language in the brains of monolinguals and bilinguals is similar. (correct)
60. Bilinguals have a language store for each of their two languages and a more general conceptual store. (correct)
61. Code-switching involves grammatical integration of one language in another. (correct)
62. A bilingual who cannot acquire full competence in any of the languages is termed as ----------. (semilingual)
63. At the ---------- level, attitudes towards bilingualism change when the political ideology changes. (societal)
64. Code-switching is a skilled manipulation of overlapping sections of two (or more) grammars. (correct)
65. Bilinguals seem to vary from monolinguals in neurological processes. (Incorrect)
66. A monolingual has a chance to communicate with a wider variety of people than a bilingual. (Incorrect)
67. Being a bilingual allows someone to bridge the generations. (correct)
68. Problems of social unrest are associated with ----------. (bilingualism)
69. Bilingualism is a static and unitary phenomenon. (Incorrrect)
70. Bilingualism may lead to sensitivity in communication. (correct)
71. Question of identity is a complex problem associated with ----------. (bilingualism)

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72. Language is a barrier between nations and ethnic groups and bilinguals can bridge that. (correct)
73. Bilingualism provides the opportunity to experience two or more cultures. (correct)
74. The degree of proficiency in each language depends on its function. (correct)
75. The ---------- functions of bilingualism are determined by the number of areas of contact. (external)
76. For a child, to be a bilingual may simply mean a transition period from one native language to another. (correct)
77. Topic, person, and --------- are the three main factors which are involved in alternation from one language to another. (tension)
78. Interference of one language with another does not vary according to the social role of the speaker in any given case. (Incorrect)
79. The amount of influence of any area of contact on the bilingualism of the individual depends on the duration of the contact. (correct)
80. The duration of contact is not significant unless we know its frequency. (correct)
81. Which of the following is the use of features belonging to one language while speaking or writing another? (Interference)
82. The very existence of certain reference groups seems to depend largely on location, setting or other environmental factors. (correct)
83. Topics tell us little about either the process or the structure of social behaviour. (correct)
84. Situational styles pertain to considerations of intimacy-distance. (correct)
85. Multilinguals do not associate one of their languages with informality, equality and solidarity than the other. (Incorrect)
86. Topic, as a controlling regulatory factor, succeeds in bringing another language to the fore. (correct)
87. Which fo the following is not a controlling regulatory factor in language choice? (Tension)
88. Group membership, topic and ---------- are the controlling regulatory factors in language choice. (situation)
89. In particular multilingual contexts, certain topics are somehow handled better in one language than in another. (correct)
90. Language choices become transformed into the processes of language maintenance or language shift. (Correct)
91. The domains of language behaviour do not differ from setting to setting. (Incorrect)
92. A domain is a higher order of abstraction or summarization. (correct)
93. How many different approaches have been followed in connection with the family domain in terms of speakers? (two)
94. Multilingualism often begins in the family and does not depend upon it for encouragement or for protection. (Incorrect)
95. Which of the following is not one of the domains of language behavior recommended by Schmidt-Rohr? (Mind)

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96. Who specified dyads within the family domain of language behaviour? (Gross)
97. Schmidt-Roh recommended ---------- domains of language behaviour. (seven)
98. Language shift is most resistant to inner speech. (correct)
99. Dominance configurations summarize data on the language choice behaviour. (correct)
100. In role variance, comprehension refers to ----------. (decoding for self)
101. Language shift is not resisted in intimate situations. (Incorrect)
102. Degree of maintenance or shift may be quite different in conjunction with inner speech, comprehension and ----------. (production)
103. In role variance, inner speech refers to the language of thought. (correct)
104. The domain concept has also helped refine the distinction between coordinate bilingualism and compound bilingualism. (correct)
105. Languages in certain domains appear to be more resistant to displacement than others. (correct)
106. The form of a verbal message in any speech event is directly affected by the participants. (correct)
107. The notion of situational switching assumes a ---------- relationship between language and the social situation. (direct)
108. In Norway, a person's native speech is regarded as a sign of his local identity. (correct)
109. Situational code-switching is the tendency to switch linguistic structures in order to change an established social setting. (correct)
110. Ethnographic investigation suggests the hypothesis that dialects do not have a social value as a signal of distinctness. (Incorrect)
111. Alternative social definitions of the situation may occur within the same setting. (correct)
112. Verbal communication may be seen as a ----------. (two-step process)
113. A social network may be seen as a boundless web of ties which reaches out through a whole society. (correct)
114. Network analysis offers a basis for understanding the social mechanisms that underlie the process of language maintenance. (correct)
115. Referential content refers to what the conversation is about. (correct)
116. A particular linguistic variety used in an exchange carries social meaning. (correct)
117. Social networks are generally ---------- to individuals. (anchored)
118. Markedness model means that all speakers have mental representations of a matching between code choices and -------- and obligation sets. (detached)
119. Language mixing is a ---------- phenomenon characterizing bilingual speakers. (common)
120. According to Swain's model of bilingual development, all rules of both languages are initially stored in a common location. (correct)
121. Issues concerning acquisitional strategies in bilingual development are independent of the issue of language representation. (correct)

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122. Volterra and Taeschner have interpreted language mixing in terms of a ---------- stage model. (three)

123. On theoretical grounds, one would expect bilingual and monolingual acquisition during infancy to be the ----------. (same)

124. Bilingual children mix because they ---------- appropriate lexical items in one language but have them in the other language. (lack)

125. Bilingual children overextend inter-lingually as well as intra-lingually. (correct)

126. Mixing has also been reported in cases of overly ---------- use of specific lexical items. (restricted)

127. Differences in the research agendas lead to different choices of a specific media for research. (Correct)

128. Qualitative ethnographic observation tends to fragment the person into variables. (Incorrect)

129. Studies of language processing of bilingual speakers are normally based on experiments. (Correct)

130. Code-switching is a sign of linguistic ----------. (deficiency)

131. Surveys often aim for participative democracy. (Correct)

132. Quantitative variationist studies aim for a holistic view of the person. (Incorrect)

133. The identity of the researcher affects the aims and objectives of the research. (Correct)

134. From a socio-political point of view, bilingual research can never be truly value-free. (Correct)

135. Bilingual education builds tolerance towards other linguistic and cultural groups. (correct)

136. It points out that the ownership of two languages is not as simple as having two wheels or two eyes. (Baker)

137. Monoglossic ideologies of bilingualism view the two languages as bounded autonomous systems. (Incorrect)

138. Bilinguals learn to function across cultures and worlds. (correct)

139. Foreign-language programs often aim to use only the target language in instruction. (correct)

140. Monolingual education focuses on the acquisition of additional languages. (correct)

141. A heteroglossic ideology of bilingualism does not consider multiple language practices in interrelationship. (Incorrect)

142. Bilingual education focuses on helping students to become ---------- and responsible citizens. (global)

143. Bilingual education fosters tolerance towards linguistic differences. (correct)

144. In the United States, the growth of immigration has unleashed a reaction against --------- education. (bilingual)

145. Bilingual education has the potential to give access to languages of power. (correct)

146. The states of California, Arizona, and Massachusetts have declared bilingual education legal. (Incorrect)

147. Monolinguals enjoy cognitive and social advantages over Bilinguals. (Incorrect)
148. Bilingual education has the potential of being a transformative school practice. (correct)
149. Bilingual education can legitimize minoritized language practices. (correct)

B.Ed. (1.5 Years) BS English Files

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Which of the following causes social unrest for instance, rallies and slogans for language rights.

Select the correct option

- Social disadvantage
- individual disadvantage
- Communal disadvantage
- Global disadvantage

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Which of the following is a norm in governmental administration?

Select the correct option

- Written communication 
- Oral communication
- Verbal communication
- Nonverbal communication

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Which of the following can be a constraining feature in habitual language choice.

Select the correct option

- Society
- Individual
- Groups
- None

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Habitual language switching was developed out of _____ of a society.

Select the correct option

- habits
- norms
- standards
- culture

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What are passive and intimate social networks?

Select the correct option

- Close friends
- People, you have face to face interaction with
- You have some relatives but you hardly meet them
- Unknown people, you never met

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Select the appropriate term for the given statement.
"Bilinguals can extend the connotations of one language to express a meaning in another."

Select the correct option

- Flexibility of language use
- creativity of language use
- both a and b
- none

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The IQ level of monolingual and bilingual is not that different in _____ areas.

Select the correct option

- rural
- urban 
- remote
- industrial

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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How can you identify the dominancy of a language in bilingual speech?

Select the correct option

- By accent
- By vocabulary
- By grammar 
- By actions

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Language usage value varies with _____.

Select the correct option

- social background
- occupation
- language variation
- dialect

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Question # 22 of 30 (Start time: 12:34:07 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

How many official languages are there in Africa?

Select the correct option

- 10
- 11 
- 18
- 19

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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ENG512:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 9 of 30 (Start time: 12:26:23 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The appropriate definition of domains requires _____.

Select the correct option

- specific multilingual context
- language shift
- language maintenance
- micro social dynamics

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Researchers use _____different approaches when they focus on the domain of family.

Select the correct option

- 2 
- 3
- 4
- 5

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ENG512:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 10 of 30 (Start time: 12:27:01 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is not the characteristic of a researcher?

Select the correct option

- Honest
- Sensitive
- Ready to overcome difficulties
- Biased



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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ENG512:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 8 of 30 (Start time: 12:25:49 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The study of domain analysis facilitates our understating of _____ and language choice

Select the correct option

- bilingualism 
- acculturization
- language variation
- communication

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ENG512:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 7 of 30 (Start time: 12:25:19 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

When one nation can communicate with another nation it is called as _____.

Select the correct option

- transnational communication
- individual communication
- classroom communication
- business communication

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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sec(s)

ENG512:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 5 of 30 (Start time: 12:24:13 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

In linguistics, _____ occurs when a speaker alternates between two or more languages, or language varieties, in the context of a single conversation.

Select the correct option

- speech act
- topic switching
- code switching
- speech event

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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ENG512:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 15 of 30 (Start time: 12:29:58 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

What is meant by Frequency?

Select the correct option

- How often are languages used? ✓
- How many languages are used?
- How many books are studied?
- How many lectures have been taken?

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ENG512:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 25 of 30 (Start time: 12:35:44 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

There exists a _____ between regional background of the person and reference group.

Select the correct option

- regularity
- correlation
- inverse relation
- solidarity

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 18 of 30 (Start time: 12:31:46 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

What are Speech events?

Select the correct option

- Linguistic exchanges
- Language deficit
- Independent utterances
- Language choices

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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sec(s)

ENG512:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 4 of 30 (Start time: 12:23:43 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Who sees language boundaries as fuzzy?

Select the correct option

- Psycholinguist
- Sociolinguist
- Linguist 
- Psychologist

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next question

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Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 27 of 30 (Start time: 12:36:45 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Another way to understand bilingualism is to understand the different _____of language behavior.

Select the correct option

- ages
- sections
- domains
- sectors

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Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 29 of 30 (Start time: 12:37:47 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Language is strongly related to _____.

Select the correct option

- solidarity
- variance
- correlation
- social networks



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 19 of 30 (Start time: 12:32:21 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

What can be developed as a result of accumulated language choice.

Select the correct option

- Language shift
- Language choice
- Language dynamics
- All of above

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 16 of 30 (Start time: 12:30:31 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

"How well are the two languages kept apart?" refers to:

Select the correct option

- functions of language
- alternation in language
- interference of languages ✓
- knowledge of languages

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Quiz Start Time: 11:55 AM, 16 July 2020

Question # 30 of 30 (Start time: 12:09:26 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Children mix aspects of languages as a/an _____.

Select the correct option

- acquisition strategy
- unusual thing
- routine utterances
- planned action

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Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 14 of 30 (Start time: 12:29:28 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

What do people show in Norway to each other by deliberately using a dialect?

Select the correct option

- Solidarity
- Acculturization
- Language variation
- Bilingualism

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ENG512:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 11 of 30 (Start time: 12:27:38 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The alternate use of one language and the other(s) by a user is known as _____.

Select the correct option

- alternation
- internalization
- vocalization
- None of above

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 12:35:12 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Duration, frequency and pressure are the factors which affect the _____ in functions of bilingualism.

Select the correct option

- flexibility
- variation ✓
- accommodation
- uniformity

Click to save Answer & Move to Next Question

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ENG512:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:21 PM, 16 July 2020

Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 12:34:43 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

What is code-switching?

Select the correct option

- To add only phrases or sentences from a second language, not just single words.
- To mix different languages, not ethnic, regional, or class-based versions of a single language.
- To add words, parts of words, phrases, or entire sentences from another language.
- To add obscure words into a sentence, intended to confuse or intimidate listeners.

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Question # 29 of 30 (Start time: 01:24:11 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

The inner speech is also known as _____.

Select the correct option

- internal speech
- verbal speech
- impromptu speech
- none of above

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Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 01:26:30 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

What are conventionalized exchanges?

Select the correct option

- Routine exchanges without any script
- Interaction with a sense of script ✓
- Non frequent exchanges
- Unknown phonological patterns

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Question # 17 of 30 (Start time: 01:21:53 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

It is interesting to note that a speech community has a/an_____ knowledge of indexicality.

Select the correct option

- clear
- direct
- implied
- explicit

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Question # 6 of 30 (Start time: 01:15:40 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

In bilingual research, we consider _____.

Select the correct option

- researcher identity
- implications
- the language behavior of bilinguals
- All of above ✓

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Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 01:13:16 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

"How do you associate one word with the other?" is tested in:

Select the correct option

- Word-detection test
- Word-association test ✓
- Picture vocabulary
- None

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Question # 5 of 30 (Start time: 01:15:00 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

The form of language that people speak in a specific part of country is known as _____.

Select the correct option

- bilingualism
- acculturization
- dialect ✓
- communication

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Question # 9 of 30 (Start time: 01:17:38 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

Both monolinguals and bilinguals are _____.

Select the correct option

- over-extend intra and inter lingually
- corrected more often
- under-extend ✓
- at fault

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Question / 8 of 30 (Start time: 01:17:05 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

Language shift is resisted in intimate and _____situations.

Select the correct option

- informal ✓
- formal
- complex
- urgent

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Question # 11 of 30 (Start time: 01:18:58 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is not a cultural advantage of bilingualism?

Select the correct option

- Limiting social capital
- Linking social capital
- Bridging social capital
- Expanding opportunity structure

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Question # 15 of 30 (Start time: 01:28:58 PM, 15 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

Bilinguality has been studied more than bilingualism.

Select the correct option

- True 
- False

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Question # 21 of 30 (Start time: 01:24:49 PM 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

Identify the word from the given definition,
"Alternate social definition of the situation depending on the object of interaction."

Select the correct option

- Event
- Setting
- Language variation
- Dialect

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Question # 19 of 30 (Start time: 01:23:27 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

What do we mean by multiple researchers?

Select the correct option

- multiple managers
- multiple data collectors
- multiple colleagues
- multiple subjects

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Question 7 22 of 30 (Start time: 01:25:21 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

A part form situation and group _____also acts as a regulator of language choice.

Select the correct option

- age
- sex
- topic
- religion

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Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 01:25:55 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

What did Genesee refer to by saying bilingual development?

Select the correct option

- Delayed bilingualism
- Suppressed bilingualism
- Subtractive bilingualism
- Simultaneous bilingualism



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Question 27 of 30 (Start time: 01:28:07 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

Who mix languages more often?

Select the correct option

- Adults
- Matured
- Old
- New born

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Question # 26 of 30 (Start time: 01:27:31 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

Domain configurations analysis is _____ to bilingualism and location of bilingualism.

Select the correct option

- equal
- limited
- opposite
- contradictory

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Question # 25 of 30 (Start time: 01:27:02 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

There are _____domains of language behavior that have been suggested by researchers.

Select the correct option

- six
- seven
- elght
- nine



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Question / 30 of 30 (Start time: 01:29:41 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

What do we mean by the language being used in formal, informal and intimate situations?

Select the correct option

- media variance
- role variance
- situational variance
- domain variance

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uestion # 7 of 30 (Start time: 02:36:10 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

The _____ principle symbolizes a set of rights and obligations between speakers within a given context.

elect the correct option

- bargaining
- topic switching
- negotiation
- code switching

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 10 of 30 (Start time: 02:37:18 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is meant for using features of one language into another language.

Select the correct option

- Alternation
- Internalization
- Vocalization
- Interference

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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sec(s)

NG512:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 02:33 PM, 16 July 2020

uestion # 6 of 30 (Start time: 02:35:49 PM, 16 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is not a form of language mixing?

elect the correct option

- Syntactic
- Semantic
- Pragmatic
- Phonetic

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Semilingualism emerged from research upon _____.

Select the correct option

- age groups
- ethnic groups
- gender groups
- racial groups

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 02:38:51 PM, 16 July 2020) Total Marks: 1

The higher the proficiency, the more direct the connection will be in the _____.

Select the correct option

- (●) storage box
- ( ) left hemisphere
- ( ) right hemisphere
- ( ) mind

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

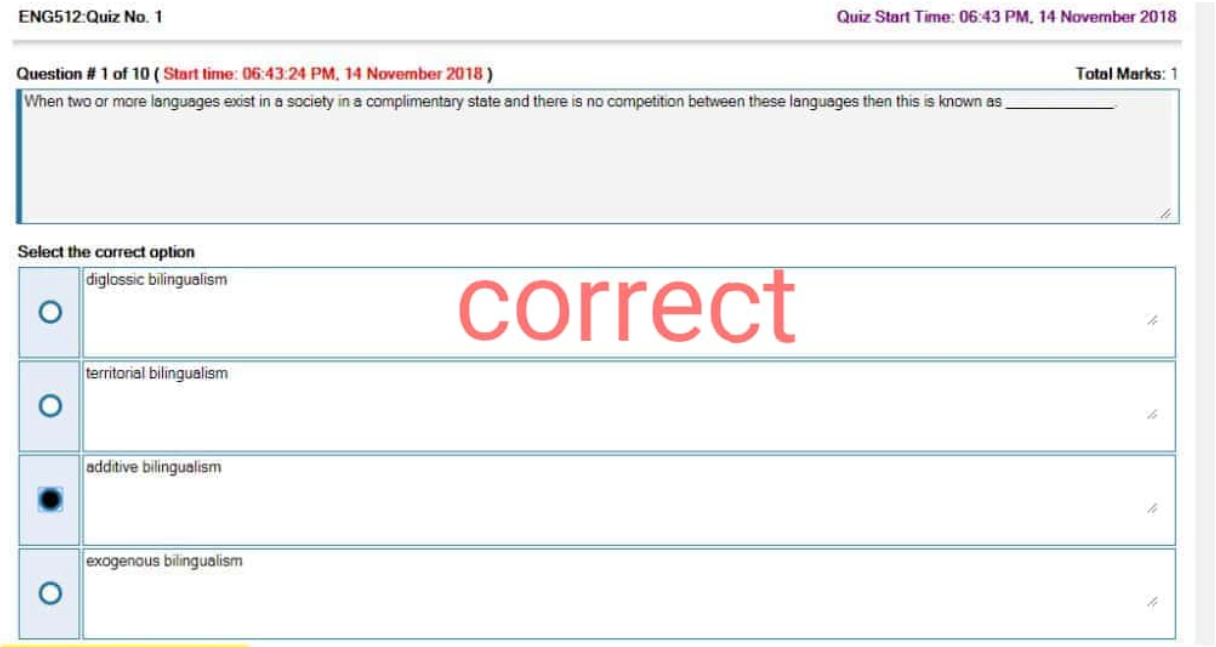
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ENG512 Online Quiz 1 Solved by Shahnawaz

Note: Pl consider selected options are correct in case the quiz has not corrected at the end

Very_Imp – I hope your quiz will repeat from this file but quiz were made from video slides as well from verbal lecture also.

Set#1



Diglossic bilingualism

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1 — Quiz Start Time: 06:43 PM, 14 November 2018

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 06:44:38 PM, 14 November 2018) — **Total Marks:** 1

The _____of certain functions and language also affects the individual language behavior.

Select the correct option

- ○ internalization
- ○ valorization — correct
- ○ globalization
- ○ none of above

Valorization

ENG512:Quiz No. 1 — Quiz Start Time: 06:43 PM, 14 November 2018

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 06:45:58 PM, 14 November 2018) — **Total Marks:** 1

The new code for communication is _____.

Select the correct option

- ○ rationalism
- ○ socialization
- ○ behaviourism
- ● pidginization ✓

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1 Quiz Start Time: 06:43 PM, 14 November 2018

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 06:47:20 PM, 14 November 2018) Total Marks: 1

If a bilingual knowing languages L1 and L2 interacts with an individual with language L1, most probably the person will use language _____.

Select the correct option

- L1 correct
- L2
- L1 & L2
- pidgin

L1

ENG512:Quiz No. 1 Quiz Start Time: 06:43 PM, 14 November 2018

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 06:48:33 PM, 14 November 2018) Total Marks: 1

Differential uses of one language is called _____.

Select the correct option

- monolingualism
- bilingualism
- multilingualism
- code switching

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1 Quiz Start Time: 06:43 PM, 14 November 2018

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 06:49:09 PM, 14 November 2018) **Total Marks: 1**

Language _____ vary from culture to culture.

Select the correct option

- (●) dimensions
- ( ) properties
- ( ) forms
- ( ) approaches

Correct

ENG512:Quiz No. 1 Quiz Start Time: 06:43 PM, 14 November 2018

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 06:50:31 PM, 14 November 2018) **Total Marks: 1**

When there is communicative need between two communities_____ emerges.

Select the correct option

- (●) pidgin
- ( ) creole
- ( ) native language
- ( ) linguistic forms

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Pidgin

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1 Quiz Start Time: 06:43 PM, 14 November 2018

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 06:51:21 PM, 14 November 2018) **Total Marks:** 1

Language functions are universal but the _____ we use to express these functions might be different.

Select the correct option

- forms
- accent
- behavior
- approach

correct

Forms

ENG512:Quiz No. 1 Quiz Start Time: 06:43 PM, 14 November 2018

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 06:52:41 PM, 14 November 2018) **Total Marks:** 1

Language is the product of _____.

Select the correct option

- culture
- history
- prose
- poetry



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ENG512:Quiz No. 1 — Quiz Start Time: 06:43 PM, 14 November 2018

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 06:53:52 PM, 14 November 2018) — Total Marks: 1

Language is the individual's self-regulatory _____.

Select the correct option

- (●) behavior
- ( ) thoughts
- ( ) forms
- ( ) approaches

correct

Behavior

Set#2 Repeated excluded

ENG512:Quiz No. 1 — Quiz Start Time: 02:37 PM, 15 November 2018

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 02:37:22 PM, 15 November 2018) — Total Marks: 1

Monolingual societies are _____in number in the world than bilingual societies.

Select the correct option

- (●) lesser
- ( ) greater
- ( ) equal
- ( ) none of above

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1 Quiz Start Time: 02:37 PM, 15 November 2018

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 02:40:11 PM, 15 November 2018) **Total Marks:** 1

To give value to certain functions of language is known as _____.

Select the correct option

- connectionism
- valorization
- rationalism
- structuralism

correct

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 02:41:37 PM, 15 November 2018) **Total Marks:** 1

The _____of certain functions and language also affects the individual language behavior.

Select the correct option

- internalization
- valorization
- globalization
- none of above



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ENG512:Quiz No. 1 — Quiz Start Time: 02:37 PM, 15 November 2018

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 02:41:59 PM, 15 November 2018) — **Total Marks:** 1

Communicative, cognitive and social are three functions of _____situation.

Select the correct option

- ○ monolingual
- ○ bilingual
- ○ multilingual
- ○ code switching

correct

Monolingual

ENG512:Quiz No. 1 — Quiz Start Time: 02:37 PM, 15 November 2018

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 02:43:13 PM, 15 November 2018) — **Total Marks:** 1

Language functions are universal but the _____ we use to express these functions might be different.

Select the correct option

- ● forms
- ○ accent
- ○ behavior
- ○ approach

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1 Quiz Start Time: 02:37 PM, 15 November 2018

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 02:43:29 PM, 15 November 2018) Total Marks: 1

Language functions are _____.

Select the correct option

- individual
- universal
- specific
- arbitrary

correct

ENG512:Quiz No. 1 Quiz Start Time: 02:37 PM, 15 November 2018

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 02:44:08 PM, 15 November 2018) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following means that how the two languages can be used to express meaning?

Select the correct option

- Cognitive organization
- Coordinate organization
- Compound organization
- Both B & C

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Set#3 R.Q.Excluded

ENG512:Quiz No. 1 — Quiz Start Time: 04:57 PM, 15 November 2018

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 04:57:39 PM, 15 November 2018) — Total Marks: 1

Monolingual situation is _____.

Select the correct option

- communicative
- cognitive (●)
- social
- contextual

Correct

Communicative

ENG512:Quiz No. 1 — Quiz Start Time: 04:57 PM, 15 November 2018

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 04:58:53 PM, 15 November 2018) — Total Marks: 1

The dimensions and measurements of bilingualism are _____ with each other.

Select the correct option

- interlinked (●)
- opposite
- in equilibrium
- in proportion

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1 Quiz Start Time: 04:57 PM, 15 November 2018

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 05:00:12 PM, 15 November 2018) Total Marks: 1

Bilingualism does not have a _____ definition.

Select the correct option

- major
- single
- accurate
- proper

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 05:01:35 PM, 15 November 2018) Total Marks: 1

In a multi lingual context there can be more than one _____ or mother tongue.

Select the correct option

- exogenous
- endogenous
- simultaneous
- Both 1 & 2

correct

Endogenous

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Set#4 R.Q.E

ENG512:Quiz No. 1 — Quiz Start Time: 05:44 PM, 15 November 2018

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 05:45:28 PM, 15 November 2018) — Total Marks: 1

There is a need to _____ the concept of bilingualism.

Select the correct option

- operationalize — correct
- revise
- clarify
- globalize

Operationalize

ENG512:Quiz No. 1 — Quiz Start Time: 05:44 PM, 15 November 2018

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 05:46:56 PM, 15 November 2018) — Total Marks: 1

The _____ of language acquisition impacts the linguistic, sociocultural and neurophysiological development of individual.

Select the correct option

- age ✓
- class
- culture
- both 1 & 2

Correct answer: age

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1 Quiz Start Time: 05:44 PM, 15 November 2018

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 05:47:44 PM, 15 November 2018) Total Marks: 1

Cognates are the words that have _____.

Select the correct option

- (●) common origin
- ( ) different meanings
- ( ) same spellings
- ( ) same pronunciation

correct

Set#5 (Nine Quizzes repeated from above quizzes)

ENG512:Quiz No. 1 Quiz Start Time: 06:16 PM, 15 November 2018

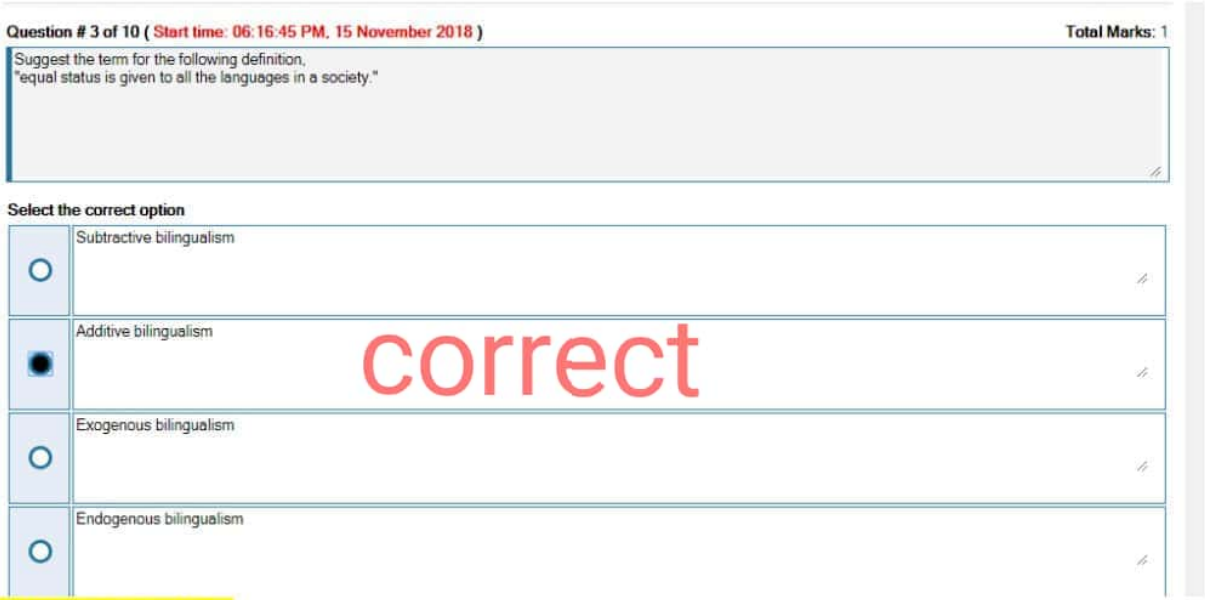
Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 06:16:17 PM, 15 November 2018) Total Marks: 1

In a multi lingual context there can be more than one _____ or mother tongue.

Select the correct option

- ( ) exogenous
- (●) endogenous
- ( ) simultaneous
- ( ) Both 1 & 2

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Additive bilingualism

Pl let me know if any quiz wrongly attempted so I will make correction at my side also.

Notes of few topics which I have listened while searching quizzes

Notes from video lectures

Topic 4

- Functions comes first then language
- Functions have two categories **communicative** and **cognitive**
- Functions are universal and forms are vary
- Language is the product of culture
- Functions precede language

  Language processing two levels

  Functional – meanings and intentions

  Formal – linguistic forms

  Functional level plays a **crucial** role in the evolving of surface level forms

Topic 5

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- Similarities existing across languages
- Ongoing interaction between individual and societal language behavior
- Each influence the other evolving
- Ongoing interaction between form and function constantly evolving
- Language is a product of culture and socialization
- Individuals appropriate language and influence culture with its use
- Language not a mere response to stimuli and it neutral
- Involves past experience, evaluation of the present, involves emotions and cognition
- Interaction between individuals and society evolves valorization – ascribing values to languages like giving higher and lower functions
- Important to the functioning of linguistic ecology

Topic 6

- **Language used in literacy influences language behavior**

Abstract concepts in education
Requires mapping on different cognitive functions
Less literate societies – slower pace of change in language
Institutions exerts their own behavior
Values ascribed to languages in educational institutions
Urdu, Sindhi, Persian, English shifts in language behavior

Topic 7-8

Language Change

Communicative needs between two or more languages give birth to pidgin
Pidgins mutually intelligible vernaculars
Pidgin may transfer to creole – it becomes the mother tongue of first community – serves new functions

Topic 9

Self-regulation
Language is a self-regulation behavior
Old forms may cease to exist
All higher order behavior is self-regulated – language switching

Topic 10

Language change in society
Pidginization is the new code of communication
Functions are more important than language itself
In multilingual contexts one or two languages valued more because of the functions assigned to them
The valorization of certain functions and languages affects individual language behavior – it leads to language shift, change, attrition

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Topics 11

Development aspects of language behavior

Has received more attention at individual than societal level

Psychological theorizing – rooted in social interactions

Piaget : explained with the reference general human behavior (adaption and accommodation)

Mac Whinney 1982 Competition model – Psycholinguistic model of language processing based on connectionism

Psychological vs linguistic approaches different emphasis

Functionalist approach – rooted in social interactions and primary of functions

Topic 17

Cognitive Organization – how are the two languages use to express the meanings

Compound Organization – two linguistic systems represent with the same set of meanings i.e. maiz table

Coordinate organization – two different set of meanings in different cultures. Like clever – chalak in uk and pak (negative connotation vs positive connation)

Topic 14

Diglossia – functions are clearly assigned in diglossia – Monolingualism

Change in social networks triggers change in language behavior

Language introduction – affects social networks

Language shift - across generations

Language attrition – individual level

Topic 26

Territorial bilingualism – with two or more languages having an official status

Examples, Canada, India, Switzerland

Multilingual contexts of asia, Africa – several ethnic languages with lingua francas

Diglossic bilingualism - two languages in a community - complementing each other with one variety with a higher status – you have one language to perform to one type of function and one language for other type of functions and there is no competition between two languages.

Best of luck ☺

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 03:20:44 AM, 14 May 2019)

Bilinguality is related to _____.

Select the correct option

○	class
○	societies
○	homes
●	individuals

correct

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 03:21:34 AM, 14 May 2019)

Language is the individual's self-regulatory _____.

Select the correct option

●	behavior  correct
○	thoughts
○	forms
○	approaches

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 03:21:48 AM, 14 May 2019)

The new code for communication is _____.

Select the correct option

○	rationalism
○	socialization
○	behaviourism
●	pidginization

correct

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 03:22:19 AM, 14 May 2019)

If a person fails to identify himself as a part of one culture or other then such a person is known as _____.

Select the correct option

- (●) anomic — correct
- ( ) bipolar
- ( ) unipolar
- ( ) unanimous

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 03:23:46 AM, 14 May 2019)

Communicative, cognitive and social are three functions of _____situation

Select the correct option

- (●) monolingual — correct
- ( ) bilingual
- ( ) multilingual
- ( ) code switching

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 03:24:50 AM, 14 May 2019)

Identify the term for the following statement.
"A person having equal competence in two or more languages."

Select the correct option

○	bilingual
○	semi-bilingual
○	balanced bilingual
●	multilingual

correct



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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 03:24:39 AM, 14 May 2019)

Suggest the term for the following definition.
"equal status is given to all the languages in a society."

Select the correct option

○	Subtractive bilingualism
●	Additive bilingualism
○	Exogenous bilingualism
○	Endogenous bilingualism

correct

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Quiz Start Time: 04:02 PM, 14 May 2019

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 04:06:48 PM, 14 May 2019)

Total Marks: 1

When two or more languages exist in a society in a complimentary state and there is no competition between these languages then this is known as _____.

Select the correct option

- diglossic bilingualism
- territorial bilingualism
- additive bilingualism
- exogenous bilingualism

correct

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Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 04:04:47 PM, 14 May 2019) Total Marks: 1

A language has more _____ than a dialect.

Select the correct option

- (●) linguistic items
- ( ) colloquial terms
- ( ) informal use
- ( ) structures

correct

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Quiz Start Time: 04:02 PM, 14 May 2019

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 04:02:36 PM, 14 May 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Competence in one language in relation to other is called _____.

Select the correct option

- ● relative competence
- ○ native competence
- ○ linguistic competence
- ○ linguistic fluency

correct

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 04:04:14 PM, 14 May 2019) Total Marks: 1

Language is the product of _____.

Select the correct option

- [x] culture
- [ ] history
- [ ] prose
- [ ] poetry

correct

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Quiz Start Time: 04:02 PM, 14 May 2019

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 04:07:28 PM, 14 May 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Modeling of language behavior is done more at _____level than at societal level.

Select the correct option

- (●) individual
- ( ) cultural
- ( ) behavior
- ( ) religious

correct

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 04:08:35 PM, 14 May 2019) Total Marks: 1

Monolingual situation is _____.

Select the correct option

- communicative

Correct

- cognitive
- social
- contextual



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Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 04:07:59 PM, 14 May 2019) Total Marks: 1

The _____ of language acquisition impacts the linguistic, sociocultural and neurophysiological development of individual.

Select the correct option

- age
- class
- culture
- both 1 & 2

correct

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Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 02:39:33 PM, 14 May 2019) Total Marks: 1

A language has more _____ than a dialect.

Select the correct option

- linguistic items
- colloquial terms
- informal use
- structures

correct

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Quiz Start Time: 02:33 PM, 14 May 2019

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 02:34:50 PM, 14 May 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Language functions are universal but the _____ we use to express these functions might be different.

Select the correct option

- forms
- accent
- behavior
- approach

correct

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Quiz Start Time: 02:55 PM, 14 May 2019

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 02:58:16 PM, 14 May 2019)

Total Marks: 1

To give value to certain functions of language is known as _____.

Select the correct option

- connectionism
- valorization correct
- rationalism
- structuralism

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Quiz Start Time: 02:55 PM, 14 May 2019

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 02:57:48 PM, 14 May 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Differential uses of one language is called _____.

Select the correct option

- monolingualism

correct

- bilingualism
- multilingualism
- code switching

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Quiz Start Time: 02:33 PM, 14 May 2019

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 02:37:49 PM, 14 May 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Monolingual societies are _____in number in the world than bilingual societies.

Select the correct option

- lesser correct
- greater
- equal
- none of above

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ENG512:Quiz No. 1

Quiz Start Time: 02:33 PM, 14 May 2019

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 02:35:24 PM, 14 May 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Language is the product of _____.

Select the correct option

- culture

correct

- history
- prose
- poetry

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Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 02:00:22 PM, 14 May 2019) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is the language used by the people of a specific area, class, district, or any other group of people?

Select the correct option

- Dialect  correct
- Vernacular
- Variety
- Idiolect

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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