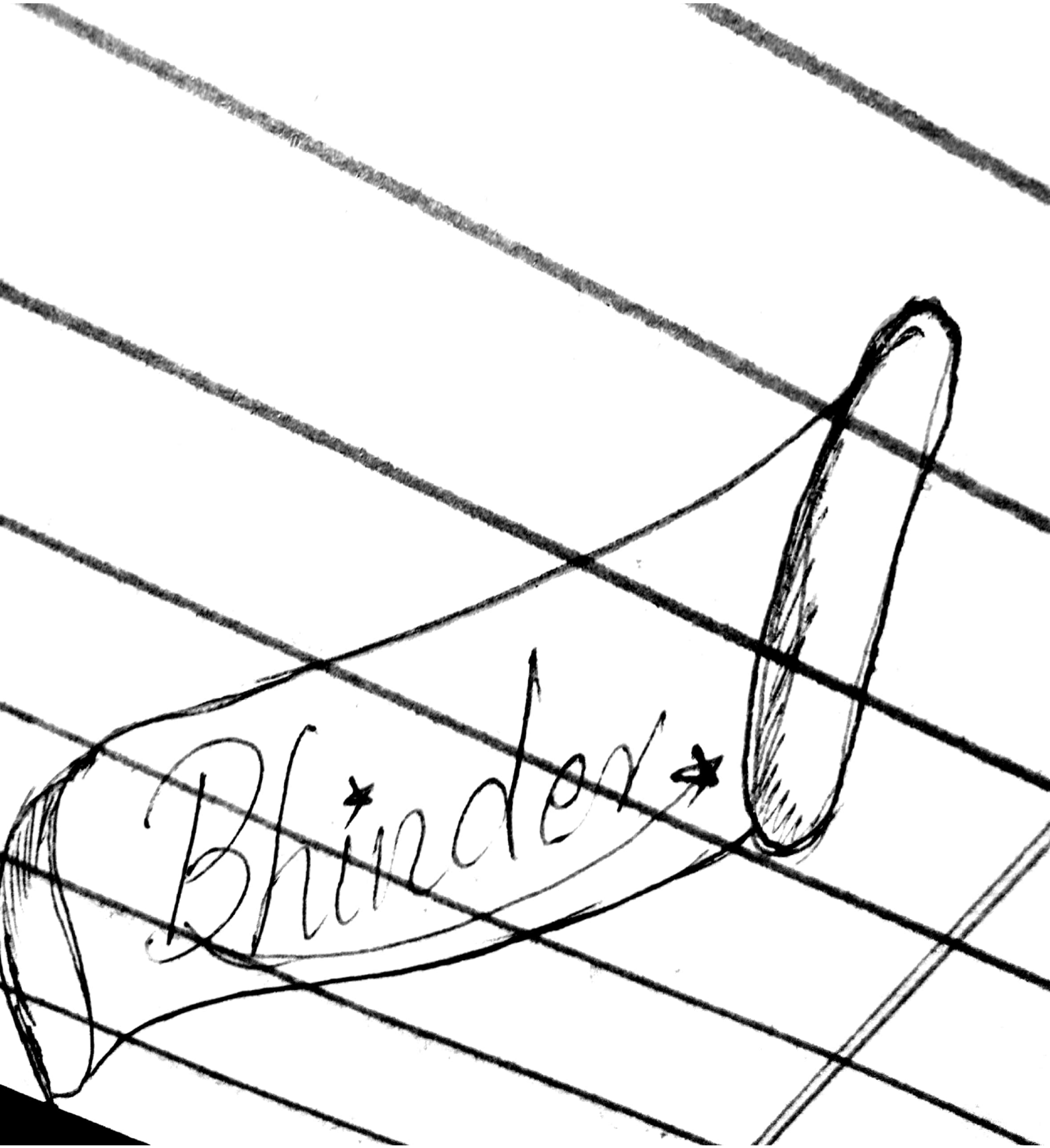


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Morality:

jis ki base py hum shi aur galat ki Definition bnaty h.

osko dakhly hoy apo apni life ky Decisions lety ho.

"Principles concerning the distinction between right and wrong or good and bad behaviour."

Moral Dilemma:-

Faisla krna muskil h. is ~~mai~~ mai option hoty h.

Example:-

Apki maa, bhi, baki pani dob rahy h. option h kisi aik ko bchana h. on mai kisi aik option ko select krty ho.

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is a conflict in which You have to choose between Two are more actions and have moral reasons for chosing each action"

Moral Reasoning: waja Hmara mind h koi bi faisla krta h tu kin basis py krta h.

Example: ap gadi py ja rahy h oski break fail h tu samny 5 bachy h tu sidi si bat a accident hi hona h.

aur sath hi dosri sarak py aik bacha hota h. morality level boly ga ky aik bachy ka accident krny sy zyad bra nhi krna.

is a thinking process with the objective of determining whether an Idea is Righ and wrong.

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To know whether Something is "right" or "wrong" One must first know what that something is intended to accomplish.

Heinz Dilemma:-

Heinz aik doctor tha oski wife both bimar thi. aik person ky pass oski madicine thi Is oshy Heinz sy boht zyad paisy mangy. Heinz ky pass itny paisy nhi thy aur wo chala gya. aur oshy rat ko jaha madicine rakhi thi chori kr li.

Kohlberg ny isi py both sy swal. pochy longon sy.

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Kohlberg asked a series of questions such as:-

1 → Heinz should steal the drug & not go to the person as this unfair.

2 → Heinz should not steal the drug since he would be breaking the law.

3 → Heinz should steal the drug & accept any prison sentence.

Kohlberg logon sy question krta aur Question ky hisab sy dykhta aur onka Morality level check krta.

Stages of Morel Development

Stages ki waja sy kisi bi person ka Morality level check krta tha.

1. pre-conventional
2. Conventional
3. Post - conventional

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Pre-Conventional

New born baby is level mai aty h. 9 year tak ky bachy. bachy ni nhi kis pr person kon ya Molarity leve same rejey pr link ker jay Eu osy hum Molain ggn ky duo is stage sy bhlonge krta h. is stage mai wo ata h.

Obedience & punishment
Individualism & Exchange

Obedience & punishment

Bary bachon ker krna sari bat mantn h. kbi muje punishment nor mil' gain. jo jo koi bolta h wesa hi krta jata h.

Individualism & Exchange.

is mai bacha samj dar hota h. wo apny point of view sy dekhy gy.

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thoda sa selfish ho jata h. reward ugarah py a jata h.
Example: mujy io rep do phir school jana h.
Bachy key mental growth key under ya chees involve ho jati h.

2. Conventional

Interpersonal Relationship
Maintain the social order

Interpersonal Relationship

bacha samj dar hota young wali age ati h. bacha samj dar ho jata h. kya shi h aur kya galat h. oska dakhly aur wo decision leta h. apny bary mai.

rools ko follow krta h. dosron ka sahi dekhni ki koshish krta h

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Maintain the Social order

bache Social laws ko accept krta h. osky mutabik chalta h. osy pata chal jata h. Socially ky mutabik ya rong n aur kya galat h.

Post Conventional

Social Contract
Universal principles

Social contract

Jath bol kr agr kisi ki Jan bchai jay tu osy Social contract mai add h. rouls tor ky Jan bchai Jay tu ethicaly ya shi h.

Universal principles..

aik person hta osky pass Jo bi knowledged hota h. os base pr kam krta h. dosron ki justic ky

liya kam kra h.

Example:-

Quid-Azam

Gandi

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