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If you want to learn computer programming then contact with me

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ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON FEBRUARY 25, 2017 AT 9:58PM

today's eco 404 paper

1- coubb douglas production function advantages

2 - MES minimum efficient scale of production

3 - Opportunity loss

4 - major elements of game theory

5 - minimax regret and maximin decision rules

6 - game theory under risk analysis



ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON AUGUST 20, 2016 AT 12:11PM

Alhamdolillah finished with my Last Difficult paper of the MBA

Total was 57 Questions

- 47 MCQs
- 7 Short Questions
- 3 Long Questions

All the paper was very easy and from the syllabus gave by the teacher as below

- Lecture # 14 – 21
- Lecture # 31 – 35
- Lecture # 40 – 45

You can prepare all the above lessons even in 1 Day (8 Hours)

All the topics was beautifully covered from the above lessons

ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON AUGUST 20, 2016 AT 4:55PM

1. Below Same Numerical came in my paper from Handouts:

EXAMPLE: OUTPUT MAXIMIZATION
Maximize
Q = 12L0.5K0.5 Subject to: C = 25L + 50K;
When cost constraint is $1414.
1414 - 25L - 50K = 0
Solution:
L = 12L0.5K0.5 + l [1414 - 25L - 50K]
FOC
LL = 6L-0.5K0.5 - 25l = 0 (1)
LK = 6L0.5K-0.5 - 50l = 0 (2)
Ll = 1414 - 25L - 50K = 0 (3)



K/L = ½ so substitute K = L/2 in Eq (3), we get
1414 = 25L + 50(L/2) or 50L = 1414 so; L = 28.28 and K = 14.14
Q = 12 (28.28)0.5(14.14)0.5 = 12(5.31)(3.76)
Q = 240 units
Example: Cost Minimization
Minimize
C = 25L + 50K Subject to: Q = 12L0.5K0.5
When production constraint is 240 units
Solution:
L = 25L + 50K + l [240 - 12L0.5K0.5]
FOC
LL = 25 - l6L-0.5K0.5 = 0 (1)
LK = 50 - l6L0.5K-0.5 = 0 (2)
L l = 240 - 12L0.5K0.5 = 0 (3)
K/L = ½ so substitute K = L/2 in Eq (3), we get
240 = 12L0.5(L/2)0.5 ;L = 28.28 and K = 14.14
Therefore C = 25L + 50K = 25(28.28) + 50(14.14) = $1414

2. Define production function with the help of equation

3. Question of Pepsi and Coca-Cola was given from Lesson-32 (Table-1)

4. Degrees of Price Discrimination

5. use of game theory in risk analysis

6. 2 Numericals from Derivation (quadratic and Partial Derivative)

Baqi bhooooool gaya

ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON AUGUST 23, 2016 AT 7:47PM

AOA..

21 aug paper was:

short questions:

- PI decision rules



- payy off matrix was given , i have to choose that if firm b don't advertise then what should firm A?
- economics of scope
- function Q= 15L power0.5 K power 0.4 tell function is constant , increasing or decreasing.

long questions:

- find out MRPL tables was given
- find out Expected return and S.D.. Table was given
- difference between simultaneous move games and sequential games with examples
- find AC and learning rate . output and TC was given
- minimize cost fun C = 20L+30K sub to 10L power0.5 K power0.5
- Wish u best of luck for all.....

ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

on August 23, 2016 at 8:35pm

1. A leading textile firm of the country is considering undertaking a new investment project of children garments. Following table shows the probabilities of success and failure of project with associated utilities and outcomes.

State of nature	Probability	Monetary outcome	Associated utility
Success	**0.40**	**25000**	**3**
Failure	**0.60**	**-12000**	**-4**

-

Calculate the expected utility E(U) in two states , what would be the decision of undertaking the project if the manager is risk averse?

(Marks: 3+2)

2) Following diagram shows example of third degree price discrimination. A producer is charging low price from students as compared to general public.

From the above diagrams indicate the followings;



- **Demand curves in both markets (Elastic or inelastic)**

In public, the demand 0 when the price is $ 225. When price is $125 the demand is 20, means 20 people are buy the product at the price of $125.

In student, the price is $75 and there 40 student (demand) are purchasing the product.

- **Prices & Quantities in both markets**

Prices are given from $ 25 to 225$.

- **Total output sold**

Total output sold in public (20x125) = $2500. In Student market, (75x40) = $3000

(Marks: 1.5+1.5 + 2)

3) Differentiate between engineering technique and survival technique of estimating long run cost functions.

4) Minimize the cost function: C = 20L + 30K, subject to: Q = $10L^{0.5}K^{0.5}$, when production constraint is 200 units. (Hint: Write its Lagrangian function and find the partial derivatives of this Lagrangian function with respect to L, K and l).

5) ABC manufacturing has estimated that the marginal product of the last worker (6^{th}) employed is 40 units of output per day and the daily wage firm must pay is $10, while the marginal product of the last machine (5^{th}) rented by the firm is 120 units of output per day and the daily rental price of the machine is $30.

Calculate

1. **I. MRTS (slope of isoquant).**



2. **II. Ratio of prices of inputs (slope of iso cost line).**
3. **Does this employment level (6 worker and 5 machines) confirms the optimal input combination for the firm?**

6) Opportunity loss concept is used in minimax regret decision rule under risk analysis. How opportunity loss can be described?

7) Differentiate between simultaneous games and sequential games.

8) Highlight at least three data collection issues which a researcher may face while empirical estimation of cost functions.

9) Draw the isoquants if in any production process inputs are:

1. **i. Perfect substitutes**
2. **ii. Perfect complements**

This was on 20.08.2016. Sorry for late sharing.



ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON FEBRUARY 25, 2017 AT 5:49PM

My today's eco 404 paper

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ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

MY TODAY'S EXAM: 28/02/2016

Total Exam was very MASHALLAH easy.

1-Discuss the allocative efficiency and productive efficiency in a perfect competition model.

2-Prisoner’s dilemma is the problem that arises in the game theory. What does this dilemma states?

3-Briefly discuss the points of criticism against Marris model of maximization of growth rate.

4-Briefly elaborate the concept of optimal capital budget in the process of capital budgeting for a profit maximizing firm.

5-State the names of methods of capital project evaluation that discount cash flows to a present value.



6-Describe the concept of welfare economics. How competitive markets increase social welfare? (Marks:2 + 3)

7-Briefly discuss the main features of Cournot oligopoly model.

8-Describe the concept of capital budgeting, also highlight at least three types of investment projects in capital budgeting.

9-Firms practically incorporate risk factor in decision making process. Briefly explain the two methods of risk measurement with the help of formulas.

10-Williamson has conducted various case studies to prove his model better one. Write down his observations from that research.

ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON MARCH 2, 2016 AT 11:21AM

Alhamdulillah , I have done my ECO404 paper

1. Discuss the allocative efficiency and productive efficiency in a perfect competition model.

2. What is Slack payments?
3. Two investments were given with graph. And it was asked that which one is more risky investment.
4. Trigger Strategy under finitely repeated game?
5. Baumol Criticism.
6. Discuss Externalities and tell the difference b/w positive and negative externalities? with example
7. How monopoly can be established by the Government. Give example?
8. Discuss Game theory in case of risk?
9. Two numerical were given..

MCQs were very simple. . Do pray for me..GOOD LUCK



ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON AUGUST 23, 2014 AT 10:35PM

in my today paper

Total MCQ = 46 Each of 1 marks
Total Short Questions = 4 Each of 3 marks
Total Long Questions = 5 Each of 5 marks

Mostly MCQ's easy thay, Main Monoply, P.C, Monoploist Competation,oligopoly, lesson alternative therom of firm ma sa thay

Differentiate between Consumer surplus & Producer Surpuls.

Differentiate between Cost of capital & cost of debt

Define capital rationing . why is used

Basic assumption of neo classic theorm

Major elements of game theory.

Features of cournoto oligopoly model

Define Investment opportunity schedule & Marginal cost of capital

investment goal firm satisfing model discuss

If P=6253 & Q=50 units , TC is 20Q^2+10Q+300 then find Profit



ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON AUGUST 23, 2014 AT 10:36PM

in my today paper

Total MCQ = 46 Each of 1 marks
Total Short Questions = 4 Each of 3 marks
Total Long Questions = 5 Each of 5 marks

Mostly MCQ's easy thay, Main Monoply, P.C, Monoploist Competation,oligopoly, lesson alternative therom of firm ma sa thay

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If P=6253 & Q=50 units , TC is 20Q^2+10Q+300 then find Profit



ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON MARCH 5, 2015 AT 8:22PM

Yay, my ppr went well n ppr was too easy Alhamdulilah, mostly comes from past pprs

sub question were these

public goods and characteristics

externality and types

Bertrand model

capital rationality

Marris model critics

risk n uncertainty

find expected value with SD

mcqs were easy as well.

best of luck students !!

ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON JULY 17, 2012 AT 3:45PM

hi my todays paper
subjective questions are
deffirence between positive and negative externaity (3)
difference between finity repeated and infinity repeated games(3)
why firm produce more than one products
define capital rationing and why the practice of capital rationing are in use
define price discrimination give example of situation of price discriminations
calculate unknown variations from the data its numerical
like this : year sale (y) estimated line of regression



1 20 19.5
2 18 14.6

ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

16-JUL-2012
Zufi
Final paper of Eco404 There were 64 Qz Q: difference between cost of capital and cost of debt? 5marks Q: criticism on william's managerial utility? 5 marks Q: solve the regration equation St=105.3(1.464)2 for the base year 1991 and find for 2011 and 2015? 5 marks Q: Write down the elements of Game theory? 5 Marks Q: describe the flaws of customer Clinic Approach? 3 Marks Q: Difference between replacement and cost reduction investment? 3 Marks Q: Slope of Average cost AC=400Q3+463Q2/Q+12Q+10? 3marks Q: describe the marri's model? 3 marks MCQz ware easy and 3 to 5 were from midterm.

ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON JULY 21, 2012 AT 12:29PM

1) behavioral school of theories
2) degree of price discrimination
3) cournot oligopoly model
4) 2 numericals
baki abe yaad nae :P
and 56 mcqs

ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

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Final paper of Eco404 There were 64 Qz Q: difference between cost of capital and cost of debt? 5marks Q: criticism on william's managerial utility? 5 marks Q: solve the regration equation St=105.3(1.464)2 for the base year 1991 and find for 2011 and 2015? 5 marks Q: Write down the elements of Game theory? 5 Marks Q: describe the flaws of customer Clinic Approach? 3 Marks Q: Difference between replacement and cost reduction investment? 3 Marks Q: Slope of Average cost AC=400Q3+463Q2/Q+12Q+10? 3marks Q: describe the marri's model? 3 marks MCQz ware easy and 3 to 5 were from midterm.



ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON JULY 22, 2012 AT 11:37AM

The paper had 56 MCQs, 4 short Questions of 3 marks each and 4 Short Questions of 5 marks each…!!! Total Marks 88…!!!
Q1. Differentiate between Pure and Differentiated oligopoly? (3 Marks)
Q2. Calculate profit Function following data given? (3 Marks)
Qd=120-15p and P=20-0.5Q
TC=50+3Q
Define Investment Opportunity Schedule and Marginal Cost of Capital? (3 Marks)
Q3. Average cost/unit of the firm in 2009 was 500 and 460 in 2010. Find Learning Rate? (3 Marks)
Q4. Write characteristics of Stachelberg Oligopoly model? (5 Marks)
Q5. Why forms produce more than one product? (5 Marks)
Q6. Data was provided: (5 Marks)
Probability Cash Flow
Boom 0.25 500
Normal .050 400
Recession 0.25 300
a.) Find Expected Value of Firm?
b.) Find Standard Deviation?
Q7. Given: Z=f(l,k) + λ (c*-Wl+rk) Find Partial Derivative of L,K, λ with respect to Z. (5 marks

ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON JULY 22, 2012 AT 11:37AM

The paper had 56 MCQs, 4 short Questions of 3 marks each and 4 Short Questions of 5 marks each…!!! Total Marks 88…!!!
Q1. What is Expansion Path and what are the points on Expansion path? (3 Marks)
Q2. Differentiate between Centralized Collation and Market Based Collation? (3 Marks)
Q3. What is the criticism on Maris Model of growth? (3 Marks)
Q4. Differentiate and discuss Risk and Uncertainty? (3 Marks)
Q5. Consider the following information of the firm:
Total fixed cost = Rs.250
Price level = Rs. 15
Average variable cost = Rs. 5
Target profit level = Rs. 150
From this information, calculate the break even level of output and target level of output? (5 Marks)
Q6. What are the Assumptions of Neo-Classical Theory? (5 Marks)



Q7. Why decision making is complicated in oligopoly as compared to other market structures? Discuss? (5 Marks)
Q8. Differentiate Cost of Capital and Cost of Debt? (5 Marks)

ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON JULY 22, 2012 AT 11:38AM

My ECO-404 Paper
Total 64 Questions out of which 56 MCQ'S,4 question of 3 marks and 4 of 5 marks.
3 Marks Questions:
1-Define economies of scope.why it is important for firms?
2-Differentiate between pure oligopoly and differentiated oligopoly?
3-What is transfer pricing ? why does the problem of transfer pricing arises ? discuss
4-Differentiate between replacement investment and cost reduction investment?

5 Marks Questions:
1-Why marginal decision making is complicated under oligopoly as compared to the market structure? discuss
2-Baumol's sales maximization model was criticized on what grounds? discuss?
3-Briefly discuss the basic valuation model of firm.How this model can be adjusted for risk?
4-Given the following total revenue and total cost function of a firm
TR = 22Q - 0.5Q2
TC = (1/3)Q3 - 8.5Q2 + 50Q + 90
Find out the marginal revenue and marginal cost

ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

ON MARCH 2, 2014 AT 10:08AM

New MCQS but Easy, If you have studied Market Structure & Oligopoly Models

1- Cost function
2- Crtisizm on marris model
3- Risk attitudes
4- Demand estimate approach
5- Crticism on baumols model



6- Basic valuation model.
7- Chrachtersitcs of monopolists competitions

ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

on March 2, 2014 at 11:16am

Aoa I took ECO404 paper today

around 50% questions were from the files shared by Adil shafique, others were also easy, most of the mcqs were related to market structure i.e monopoly, oligopoly, perfect competition and monopolistic competition

3 mark questions

monopolistic competition is between monopoly and perfect competition, discuss

features of behavioral theories

5 marks questions

criticism of williamsons model

define IOS and marginal cost of capital

what is capital rationing, why do firms do capital rationing

give examples of explicit and implicit costs

there was one numerical find profit maximazation output

TC=360, 150+4Q=0.0003Q^2

TR = 35Q

Best of luck to all, please pray for me as well



ECO404 FINAL TERM PAPER SHARED BY STUDENT

VU Today's Final Term Paper For Fall 2013
Total Questions = 60
Total 86 Marks
Total MCQ = 52 Each of 1 marks
Total Short Questions = 3 Each of 3 marks
Total Long Questions = 5 Each of 5 marks

1) 2 functions were given their derivatives were asked to find.
2) what is the usefulness of Game theory?
3) how oppurtunity cost is defined?
4) what is by-product?? give example
5) what are the characteristics of competitive cmpetition? discuss them
6) Why decision making is complicated in oligopoly as compared to other market structures?? dicuss
7) How Game theory helps in risk analysis?

8) what are the contributions of Behavioral theory??

20 JULY SE 31JULY K PAPERS 2013

56 MCQs
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7) How Game theory helps in risk analysis?

8) what are the contributions of Behavioral theory??
9) last question is also mathematical. aquestion was given and the requirement was to calculate the explicit & implicit cost of enterpreneur..(the same questiion which was in assignmnet 1)



MY PAPER:

total 64 questions

56 MCQS, 8 subjective questions

3 Marks question 4 and 5 marks question 4

SUBJECTIVE QUESTIONS:
Q1. Describe the types of price discrimination briefly? 3marks

Q2. What is opportunity loss? Define 3marks

Q3. Differentiate between the simultaneous move game and the sequential move game? 3marks

Q4. What are the contribution of MARRIS MODEL? Discuss briefly 3marks

Q5. Discuss the characterisitics of oligopoly? 5marks

Q6. Data was provided: (5 Marks)

	Probability	Cash Flow
Boom	0.25	500
Normal	.050	400
Recession	0.25	300

a.) Find Expected Value of Firm?

b.) Find Standard Deviation? MARKS 2+3

Q7. Criticism of WILLIAMSON's managerial utility of Maximization model? 5marks

Q8. some data was given and have to find out EXPLICIT COST AND IMPLICIT COST :(? 5marks



this is my todays ECO404 final paper.
it contains

56 MCQs
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