

ENG505

Quiz for Mid-Term

ABSTRACT

This comprehensive collection of notes is accurately crafted to empower students to excel academically, ensuring they achieve a minimum of 80% marks in their examinations. The content is organized with clarity and precision, focusing on key concepts, critical analyses, and practical applications tailored to the syllabus. These notes serve as a reliable resource for both thorough preparation and last-minute revision. Designed to inspire confidence and mastery, this guide is an essential tool for students striving for academic excellence.

Maha Malik

Language Learning Theories

ENG505_Language Learning Theories
Quiz for Mid-Term

Quiz from Mid-Term Papers

1. 1. Acquisition process is considered effortless assimilation of _____knowledge because of its sub-consciousness. (linguistic)
2. 2. The theory of Universal Grammar proposed by _____. (Noam Chomsky)
3. 3. According to Chomsky UG is also know as _____ (mental grammar)
4. 4. Researchers vary in terms of design, procedure and approach; Anthony's framework emphasized '_____. (Approach)
5. 5. Krashen's hypotheses only concerned with_____ process. (acquisition)
6. 6. The famous concept of Zone of Proximal Development (ZPD) introduced by _____. (Lev Vygotsky)
7. 7. Constructivism has two branches, Cognitive and _____. (Social)
8. Jean Piaget's Constructivism theory relies greatly on schemes, processes of assimilation, and . (accommodation)
9. 9. The key component of usage-based theory focuses on _____(meaning in use for language learning)
10. proposed Theory of Scaffolding in 1976. (Jerome S. Bruner)
11. 11. Law of effect holds that behaviors are modified by their _____. (consequences)
12. 12. It is the _____ of human that is responsible for learning and developing a language. (innate ability)
13. 13. CLT is based on theory that is primarily function of language use is _____. (communication)
14. 14. Vygotsky theory focuses on the importance of _____ to shape and develop an individual. (society and culture)
15. Which of the following BLC domain is difficult to attain by late L2 learners? [a) Pronunciation. b) Vocabulary c) Grammar d) All of these]
16. Which of the following hypothesis refers to the idea of comprehensible input? [a) Natural-order. b) Acquisition learning c) input]
17. Which of the following feature is true about language acquisition? [a) Rule discovery b) Inductive coaching c) Learner centeredness d) All of these]
18. Which of the following factors highest level blocks the penetration of comprehensible input to LAD? [a) Anxiety. b) Motivation c) Self-confidence d) None of these]
19. 19. In linguistic terms, a _____ speaker is someone who has acquired BLC and who may have acquired some or many features of HLC. (native)

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20. 20. The _____ School of thought derived its concepts form the Generative Grammar. (Generative)

21. 21. John Dewey, father of experiential education (1930) has been generally recognized as the most renowned and influential _____ philosopher of education. (American)

22. 22. Albert Bandura is known as the _____most influential psychologist in twentieth century. [Fourth; Fifth; Second; Sixth]

23. Which are the basic components of Piaget's cognitive Theory [a) Assimilation b) Accommodation c) Equilibrium d) All of these]

24. Robert Gagne (1916 – 2002), an educational psychologist, introduced nine levels of learning events, and is widely encouraged for language teachers to specifically design activities for developing the cognitive skills of their students. Which is not a level of learning by Robert Gagne? [a) Gain attention b) Inform of objectives c) Provide learning guideline d) None of these]

25. Which is not an example of behaviorism? [a) Establishing rules b) Punishment c) Drill/role work d) None of these]

26. Which is not an external factor? [a) Curriculum b) Instructions c) Experience. d) Motivation]

Credit: ZAINEE

1. Acquisition process is considered effortless assimilation of linguistic knowledge because of its sub-consciousness.
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3. According to Chomsky UG is also know as mental grammar.
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21. John Dewey, father of experiential education (1930) has been generally recognized as the most renowned and influential American philosopher of education.

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Quizzes from Assessments

1. In Krashen's Monitor Theory, acquisition and learning develop _____ in language learning. (competence)

2. Cognitive process concentrates on _____ . (mental process)

3. What type of symbols are present in a language system? (Arbitrary)

4. B.F. Skinner is a _____. (behaviourist)

5. Universal Grammar refers to the mentalist approach that supports _____ and _____ . (nativism and cognitivism)

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6. …… proposed a 'three-level framework' (1965) based on 'Approach, Methods, and Techniques.' (Edward Anthony)
7. ……of language deals with the understanding of the structurally related elements in a language. (Structural principal)
8. Silent Way emphasizes problem solving by involving the ……..material. (target language)
9. Total Physical Response emphasizes instant understanding of the target language by responding to the ……given in the target language. (command)
10. The term "technique" is a broader term for specific _____ . (tasks)
11. What does LAD stand for? (Language Acquisition Device)
12. Learning belongs to behaviourist approach and deals with a mechanical process of ……..formation. (habit)
13. Chomsky refers to competence as a system of rules mastered, and the ability to produce _____ number of sentences. (infinite)
14. Performance is 'the actual use of language in ……situations.' (concrete)
15. Inductive Learning begins with …….first and requires learners to determine rules relevant to the examples. (examples)
16. The behaviourist movement began with John Watson in _____ . (1913)
17. Russian _____, Ivan Pavlov, is the founder of 'Pavlovian Conditioning'. (physiologist)
18. Temporal Congruity occurs when two ……are experienced close together in time and, as a result, an association may be formed. (stimuli)
19. Classical Conditioning supports the habit formation and opposes the idea of _____ as responsible factors for learning. (consciousness)
20. Reinforcement or punishment determines the _____ . (behavior)
21. He introduced the theory of Verbal Behaviour in _____ . (1957)
22. Skinner identified following three types of responses that can follow behaviour: _____,_____, _____ . (neutral, reinforcer, punisher)
23. The 'Mediation Theory' was introduced by _____ . (Charles Osgood)
24. 'Law of Effect' was introduced by _____. (Edward Thorndike)
25. Law of Exercise: (a) the law of use and (b) the law of _____. (disuse)
26. Immanuel Kant was a _____ philosopher. (German)
27. Rene Descartes, a French philosopher, mathematician and scientist, and father of ……..philosophy. (modern)
28. Chomsky's (1965) idea of _____ has been a hallmark of language learning mechanism. (innateness)
29. The Lenneberg theory is known as _____ . (Critical Period Hypothesis)
30. Competence is a native speaker's _____ of his/her language, system of rules mastered, and the ability to understand and produce infinite number of sentences. (knowledge)

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31. Robert Gagne (1916 – 2002), an educational psychologist, introduced _____ levels of learning events. (events)

32. Three-Stage Information Processing Model _____, short-term memory, long-term memory. (sensory register)

33. Vygotsky believed that language is one of the most important psychological tools that effects children's_____ development. (cognitive)

34. Green (2003) states that information processing approach involves three basic steps: encoding, storage, and _____ . (retrieval)

35. Vygotsky's Socio Cultural Theory (1896-1934): is based on the _____ analysis, the role of language, and the social relation. (developmental)

36. Newell and Simon (1972) proposed _____ for problem solving. (Information Processing System)

37. Connectionist models, cover a wide range of domains, are related to language processing and cognitive _____. (control)

38. Connectionism suggests that cognitive phenomena can be explained with respect to a set of general information-processing principles, known as Parallel Distributed Processing. (True)

39. The Associative-Cognitive CREED Theory in SLA was introduced by _____ . (Nick Ellis)

40. PDP models are neutrally inspired information processing models to explain the ways of information processing which actually takes place in the _____. (brain)

41. Sir Frederick Bartlett proposed the theory of _____. (Reconstructive Memory and Schema)

42. Assimilation and _____ also contribute in the thinking processes. (accommodation)

43. John Dewey, father of experiential education (1930) has not been generally recognized as the most renowned and influential American philosopher of education. (False)

44. Vygotsky has been the key figure who supported Constructivism and introduced his famous theory of _____ . (Zone of Proximal Development)

45. According to Jonassen and Land (2002), context, construction and collaboration are the basis of the constructivist learning. (True)

46. Jerome Bruner emphasized the concepts of involving learners in the cognitive as well as the constructive processes for meaningful learning. (True)

47. Bruner explains that a learner must be encouraged to 'learn to make a leap,' and explore 'possibility.' Instead of being a _____ receiver. (passive)

48. Symbolic representation is the use of words and other symbols to describe _____ . (experiences)

49. Piaget emphasized the stages of _____ development as foundation of acquisition of cognitive content. (intellectual)

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50. According to Piaget, "What remains is construction as such, and one sees no ground why it should be unreasonable to think it is ultimate nature of reality to be in continual construction instead of consisting of an accumulation of ready-made structures". (True)

51. Metacognition takes into account; thinking of _____ order by involving processes of learning task, monitoring comprehension, and evaluating progress of task completion. (higher)

52. David Ausubel (an American Psychologist) proposed _____ . (Subsumption Theory)

53. Bandura's _____ enables learners to develop the understanding of one's capabilities and the factors responsible for it. (Self efficacy theory)

54. The role of the instructor is to bridge the gap between what's already known and what is about to be learned. (True)

55. Albert Bandura did not introduce Social Cognitive Theory. (False)

56. The concept of Natural Approach was developed by one of Krashen's associates, _____. (Tracy Terrell)

57. The teachers are never expected to provide learners with comprehensible input and stimulating activities for the meaningful learning. (False)

58. The _____ of the hypothesis are: Age, Personality, Motivation (intrinsic), Experience, Cognition, and Native Language. (internal factors)

59. The _____ include: Culture and status, Motivation (extrinsic), Access to native Speaker, Curriculum and Instructions. (external factors)

60. Stephen Krashen, a linguist and professor emeritus at University of Southern California, is known for his theories of language acquisition and development. (True)

61. The natural order hypothesis refers to the notion that there is a natural order of acquisition process. (True)

62. Krashen's theory of Input Hypothesis advocates that the acquisition of second language is highly dependent on the learner's comprehension of the _____. (input)

63. Language acquisition refers to _____ learning and involves intuition. (subconscious)

64. Krashen was the first one to establish the distinction between acquisition and _____. (learning)

65. McLaughlin (1987, p. 56) argued that Krashen's term is full of precision and clarity. (True)

66. Krashen and Terrell's Natural Approach paved the way for the emergence of _____ approach. (Communicative Language Teaching (CLT))

67. Communicative Language Teaching (CLT) focuses more on developing fluency while _____ is neglected. (accuracy)

68. Dell Hymes supported CLT by proposing that for effective development of communicative (True)

69. Krashen's Monitor Hypothesis claims that the conscious language learning monitors the _____. (output)

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70. Monitor hypothesis is also divided into _____ types of ways. (3)

71. Elinor Ochs and Bambi Schieffelin proposed that language acquisition and _____. (culture acquisition)

72. Inspired by the works of Vygotsky and Dewey, Jean Lave and Etienne Wenger introduced the theory of Situated Learning as an instructional approach in the early _____s (1990)

73. Acculturation Model was introduced by _____. (John Schumann)

74. M.A.K. Halliday, a British linguist, developed the concept of Systemic Functional linguistics in 1950. (False)

75. The famous concept of Zone of Proximal Development (ZPD) introduced by Vygotsky forms the basis of socio-cultural _____. (theory)

76. Hulstijin explained that cognitive abilities and environmental factors can be viewed as distinguishing elements of language learners in HLC. (True)

77. Berman (2007) and Nippold (2006) did not find 'large increases in vocabulary (including metaphors, idioms and proverbs) and development at a more modest pace in syntax, pragmatics, and narrative skills during the years of primary and secondary education.' (False)

78. According to the definition, Native Speaker is the one who acquires the language as a young child and maintains it into adulthood. (True)

79. The term native speaker differs in the contexts of HLC and BLC. (True)

80. The core linguistic excludes cognition: phonetic-phonological, morphonological, morpho-syntactic, and lexical domains of linguistic knowledge. (False)

81. Generativists derive their concepts from the assumption that it was impossible for a child to acquire the rules of their grammar through behaviourism. (True)

82. In Universal Grammar approach, the role of input is not underdetermined because of 'poverty of the stimulus' with lack of negative evidence (ungrammatical sentences). In usage-based approach, all linguistic structures emerge from generalization of the input through induction. (False)

83. So, _____ is what children must do to determine the goals or intentions of mature speakers when they use linguistic conventions to achieve social ends. ('Intention-reading')

84. Generative Grammar theory of Chomsky focuses on the study of _____. (syntax)

85. 'Pattern- finding' is what children must do in order to extract _____ linguistic schemas. (abstract)

86. _____ characteristics of communicative competence proposed by Savignon. (5)

87. John Munby's (1978, pp. 22-27) approach to Communicative Competence has the following points: a. Competence and Community; b. Contextual Appropriacy c. _____ (Communication Needs)

88. Strategic Competence is another aspect of Language Competence proposed by Bachman. (True)

89. Lado's (1961, pp. 25 – 29) model of language proficiency focuses on the intersections among five language 'elements'. (False)

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90. Dell Hymes (1972) defined communicative competence as the ability to use grammatical competence in a variety of communicative situations based on _____ competence. (grammatical)

91. Kramsch and Whiteside (2008) defined Symbolic Competence as the ability to position oneself as a _____ subject, to understand the cultural memories evoked by symbolic systems. (multilingual)

92. Celce-Murcia et al. (1995, p. 4) _____ Bachman's model of CLA and advocated that a model to deal with CLT was needed. (criticized)

93. Celce-Murcia's revised model of communicative competence proposed _____ types of competencies. (6)

94. The initial Canale and Swain's model of Communicative Competence was developed in 1980. (True)

95. Kramsch believes that there are _____ dimensions of language. (3)

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ENG305 Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:09 AM, 28 June 2020

Question # 30 of 30 (Start time: 12:31:23 AM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Comprehensible input is _____ the current level of competence of the language learner.

Select the correct option

- equivalent to
- slightly less than
- slightly beyond
- much advanced than

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Question # 29 of 30 (Start time: 12:31:01 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following features is NOT true for language acquisition as per Krashen's hypothesis?

Select the correct option

- Meaningful interaction
- Focus on form
- Priority to the spoken language
- Produces the ability to communicate

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Question # 28 of 30 (Start time: 12:30:38 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

The theory of Reconstructive Memory and Schema was proposed by _____.

Select the correct option

- Sir Samuel
- Sir Frederick Bartlett
- Ferdinand
- None of the given options

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Question # 27 of 30 (Start time: 12:30:07 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is TRUE for natural approach of language acquisition?

Select the correct option

- Forced phenomenon
- Effortless process
- Use of listen-drill technique
- Learning grammatical rules

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Question # 28 of 30 (Start time: 12:28:45 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

At which level does usage-based theory apply?

Select the correct option

- individual words
- grammar of expressions
- structure of utterances
- All of the given levels ✓

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Question # 25 of 30 (Start time: 12:27:25 AM, 28 June 2020)
Total Marks: 1

Proficiency evaluation is difficult as it is a _____ phenomenon.

Select the correct option

- mono-component
- bi-component
- tri-component
- multi-component ✓

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Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 12:26:33 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

According to Bandura (1995) _____"refers to beliefs in one's capabilities to organize and execute the courses of action required to manage prospective situations.

Select the correct option

- (●) self-efficacy
- ( ) adaptation
- ( ) ZPD
- ( ) motivation

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Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 12:25:28 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

What is the role of conscious language learning monitor on the output?

Select the correct option

- Increases number of errors
- Improves output with lesser errors
- Improves comprehensible input
- All of the given options



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Question # 22 of 30 (Start time: 12:25:10 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Natural Approach of second language acquisition was developed by _____.

Select the correct option

- Chomsky
- B. F. Skinner
- Terrell
- David Ausubel

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Question # 21 of 30 (Start time: 12:24:33 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following factors' highest level blocks the penetration of comprehensible input to LAD?

Select the correct option

- (●) Anxiety
- ( ) Motivation
- ( ) Self-confidence
- ( ) All of the given options

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Question # 20 of 30 (Start time: 12:23:30 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which theory of language acquisition makes the fundamental claim that language structure emerges from language use?

Select the correct option

- ○ Usage-based ✓
- ○ Generative Grammar
- ○ Transformational Grammar
- ● All of the given options

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Question # 19 of 30 (Start time: 12:22:38 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following features is part of John Munby's approach of communicative competence?

Select the correct option

- Competence & Community
- Contextual Appropriacy
- Communication Needs
- All of the given options ✓

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Question # 18 of 30 (Start time: 12:22:20 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following options truly presents criticism on CLT?

Select the correct option

- Cultural differences can obstruct the CLT practices.
- Functional/notional syllabus of CLT is very demanding on learners' part.
- Teachers feel overburdened to satisfy the needs/interests of the learners.
- All of the given options

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Question # 17 of 30 (Start time: 12:21:34 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

John Dewey, father of experiential education (1930) has been generally recognized as the most renowned and influential American _____ of education.

Select the correct option

- psychologist
- philosopher
- debater
- analyst

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Question # 16 of 30 (Start time: 12:20:24 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Jerome Bruner proposed Theory of Scaffolding in _____.

Select the correct option

- [x] 1976
- [ ] 1977
- [ ] 1978
- [ ] 1973

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Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 12:20:30 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Stern (1992) points out that CLT has become more successful in _____ settings.

Select the correct option

- EFL
- ESL
- EIL
- ELF

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Question # 14 of 30 (Start time: 12:20:07 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following features is TRUE for language learning process as per Krashen's model?

Select the correct option

- (●) Activities in the target language
- ( ) Use of translation and L1
- ( ) Produces the ability to communicate
- ( ) Discourages deductive teaching

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Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 12:19:33 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Albert Bandura introduced Social Cognitive Theory which integrates a continuous interaction between behaviors, cognitions, and the _____ .

Select the correct option

- ○ intelligence
- ● environment
- ○ adaptation
- ○ objects

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Question # 12 of 30 (Start time: 12:18:27 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

The usage-based theory focuses on _____.

Select the correct option

- language as a static system
- language as synchronic system
- learning of language independent of its use
- meaning as use for language learning ✓

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Question # 11 of 30 (Start time: 12:17:50 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Transformational-generative grammar explains the language _____ based on deep structures and surface structure levels.

Select the correct option

- correctness
- creativity
- finiteness
- conciseness

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Question # 10 of 30 (Start time: 12:17:28 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following factors makes the theoretical foundation of language socialization?

Select the correct option

- Followig cultural-historical approach
- Practice is central to the paradigm
- Emphasis on communicative competence
- All of the given options

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Question # 9 of 30 (Start time: 12:15:26 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is part of grammatical competence?

Select the correct option

- Register
- Vocabulary
- Cohesion
- Dialect

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Question # 8 of 30 (Start time: 12:15:40 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is part of textual competence?

Select the correct option

- Rhetoric
- Dialect
- Culture
- Idiolect

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Question # 7 of 30 (Start time: 12:14:31 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following techniques helps to explore and develop the learner's zone of proximal development?

Select the correct option

- Scaffolding
- Modeling
- Collaborative learning
- All of the given options ✓

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Question # 5 of 30 (Start time: 12:12:50 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Who formulated the language socialization, a research paradigm, in early 1980s?

Select the correct option

- (●) Jean Lave and Etienne Wenger
- ( ) Lev Vygotsky and Dewey
- ( ) Elinor Ochs and Bambi Schieffelin
- ( ) John Schumann and Halliday

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Question # 6 of 30 (Start time: 12:13:35 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Constructivism is based on _____ and scientific study about how people learn.

Select the correct option

- [x] observation
- [ ] experiment
- [ ] behavior
- [ ] analysis

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Question # 4 of 30 (Start time: 12:12:03 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following competence was added by Celce-Murcia in his revised model of communicative competence (2007)?

Select the correct option

- (●) Linguistic
- ( ) Strategic
- ( ) Formulaic
- ( ) Discourse

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Question # 3 of 30 (Start time: 12:10:30 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

In the context of symbolic competence, the discourse which reveals about social relations, memories, emotions, and aspirations is termed as symbolic _____.

Select the correct option

- representation
- action
- power
- competence

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Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 12:10:14 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is a methodological principle of CLT?

Select the correct option

- Memorizing lesson
- Focus on rules
- Translation
- Collaborative learning

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Question # 1 of 30 (Start time: 12:09:16 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

One of the contributions of Jerome Bruner is the _____.

Select the correct option

- (●) Spiral curriculum
- ( ) L1 acquisition
- ( ) L2 learning
- ( ) None of the given options

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Question # 30 of 30 (Start time: 02:00:05 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

In 1996, Bachman and Palmer revisited the model of CLA and made _____.

Select the correct option

- ○ no changes in the nomenclature
- ● minor changes mostly in nomenclature
- ○ major changes in its core features
- ○ drastic changes to the change the model altogether

Saving...

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Question # 29 of 30 (Start time: 01:58:46 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

In BLC-HLC theory, variability is limited to the domain of _____.

Select the correct option

- ○ BLC
- ● HLC
- ○ Both BLC and HLC
- ○ None of them

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 28 of 30 (Start time: 01:58:25 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following hypotheses refers to the idea of comprehensible input?

Select the correct option

- Acquisition-learning
- Natural order
- Input
- Monitor

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 26 of 30 (Start time: 01:57:58 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following sounds children acquire FIRST in their language acquisition period?

Select the correct option

- (●) Vowels
- ( ) Consonants
- ( ) Diphthongs
- ( ) Triphthongs

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 01:37:27 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Acculturation model proposes _____ with the L2 community as the prime requisite of L2 acquisition.

Select the correct option

- identification
- insignificance
- isolation
- defiance

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 01:56:31 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Who introduced the usage-based theory of language acquisition?

Select the correct option

- Noam Chomsky
- J. H. Hulstijin
- Michael Tomasello
- Dell Hymes

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Question # 22 of 30 (Start time: 01:55:47 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Systemic linguists claim that the language use is _____.

Select the correct option

- cognitive
- functional
- social
- cultural

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Question # 21 of 30 (Start time: 01:54:59 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

To which of the following components language meta-functions refer?

Select the correct option

- Ideational
- Interpersonal
- Textual
- All of the given options

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 20 of 30 (Start time: 01:54:45 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following features is TRUE for language acquisition process?

Select the correct option

- Inductive coaching
- Rule discovery
- Learner centeredness
- All of the given options

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 19 of 30 (Start time: 01:53:29 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Basic Language Cognition (BLC) does not comprise _____.

Select the correct option

- reading and writing
- speech reception
- speech production
- all of the given options

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 17 of 30 (Start time: 01:52:34 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

What, according to Krashen, acts as a monitor for language output?

Select the correct option

- Affective filter(s)
- Stress free environment
- Comprehensible input
- Conscious language learning

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 14 of 30 (Start time: 01:51:59 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

According to Vygotsky, every function in the child's cultural development appears _____.

Select the correct option

- once
- twice
- thrice
- multiple times

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 01:51:01 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

The generative school of thought primarily focuses on the study of _____.

Select the correct option

- phonology
- morphology
- syntax
- semantics

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 12 of 30 (Start time: 01:50:52 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following factors acts as a positive filter and enhance the output?

Select the correct option

- (●) Motivation
- ( ) Self-esteem
- ( ) Anxiety
- ( ) All of the given options

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 9 of 30 (Start time: 01:49:10 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

According to Piaget, people organize their experience into _____that help them make sense of their experiences.

Select the correct option

- schemes
- bits and parts
- modes
- None of the given options

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Question # 8 of 30 (Start time: 01:47:42 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Vygotsky's principle of Zone of Proximal Development describes tasks that a _____ has not yet learned but is capable of learning with appropriate stimuli.

Select the correct option

- learner ✓
- psychologist
- linguist
- analyst

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Question # 7 of 30 (Start time: 01:45:33 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following BLC domain is difficult to attain by late L2 learners?

Select the correct option

- Vocabulary
- Grammar
- Pronunciation
- All of the given options

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Question # 5 of 30 (Start time: 01:46:17 AM, 29 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Language acquisition means:

Select the correct option

- Subconscious learning
- Intuitive learning
- Learner is an active player
- All of the given options

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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ENG505 Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 01:41 AM, 28 June 2020

Question # 4 of 30 (Start Time: 01:45:01 AM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Piaget idea of _____ involves assimilation and accommodation, responsible for establishing equilibrium.

Select the correct option

- ZPD
- adaptation ✓
- intelligence
- experience

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Question # 3 of 30 (Start time: 01:44:10 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Context and collaboration are the key features of the_____ .

Select the correct option

- generativist
- constructivism
- cognitivist
- behaviourist

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 01:42:44 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Contrary to basic language cognition, higher language cognition utterances pertain to _____.

Select the correct option

- written language only
- spoken utterances only
- written as well as spoken language
- None of the given options

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 30 of 30 (Start time: 02:51:34 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Who introduced zone of proximal development?

Select the correct option

- Jerome Bruner
- Lev Vygotsky
- M.A.K Halliday
- John H. Schumann

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 29 of 30 (Start time: 02:50:13 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Krashen's second language _____ theory has had a great influence on second language research and teaching since the 1980s.

Select the correct option

- learning
- acquisition
- analysis
- motivation

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 28 of 30 (Start time: 02:49:27 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Hymes model of communicative competence was proposed in response to Chomsky's model of _____ competence.

Select the correct option

- (●) linguistic
- ( ) strategic
- ( ) sociolinguistic
- ( ) grammatical

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 02:48:29 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

According to Piaget, people organize their experience into schemes that help them make sense of their experiences and achieve _____ .

Select the correct option

- evenness
- symmetry
- equilibrium
- non equilibrium

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 21 of 30 (Start time: 02:47:07 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Learner's ability to combine grammatical forms and meanings to find different ways to speak or write defines _____ competence.

Select the correct option

- discourse
- grammatical
- strategic
- sociolinguistic

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Question # 14 of 30 (Start time: 02:44:46 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

There are _____ Key Principles of Subsumption Theory proposed by David Asusbel.

Select the correct option

- two
- four
- six
- eight

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 15 of 30 (Start time: 02:45:02 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following components is added into the category of 'sociolinguistic knowledge' in Bachman's 2010 model of CLA?

Select the correct option

- Knowledge of genre
- Knowledge of register
- Knowledge of dialects/varieties ✓
- Knowledge of natural or idiomatic expressions

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Question # 12 of 30 (Start time: 02:43:57 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

The distance between learners'existing developmental state and their potential development is called _____ .

Select the correct option

- learning
- social interaction
- ZPD
- aptitude

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 9 of 30 (Start time: 02:43:25 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Krashen's input hypothesis is ONLY concerned with _____ of the language.

Select the correct option

- (●) acquisition
- ( ) learning
- ( ) drilling
- ( ) output

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

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Question # 8 of 30 (Start time: 02:42:00 AM, 28 June 2020) Total Marks: 1

Constructivism is a learning theory found in _____ which explains how people might acquire knowledge and learn, having direct application to education.

Select the correct option

- psychology ✓
- linguistics
- psycho-linguistics
- neurolinguistics

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