PAID VU LMS HANDLING by Mam Mehwish 03184148783

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1. Zakat system in Pakistan is an example of:

Options:

- Redistribution
- Generalized reciprocity
- Reciprocity
- Market exchange systems

Correct Option: Redistribution

2. The examination that how different cultures and societies produce, distribute and consume the things they need to survive is known as:

Options:

- Economic anthropology
- Social anthropology
- Industrialization
- Urbanization

Correct Option: Economic anthropology

3. What is the percentage of vegetation in food intake prescribed by contemporary food collectors?

Options:

- 10%
- 0%
- 80%
- 60%
- 30%

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Correct Option: 80%

4. _____ is a process where goods are taken from the natural environment and are altered to consumable.

Options:

- Distribution

- Production

- Reciprocity

- Negative reciprocity

Correct Option: Production

5. Functionalism focused on understanding culture from the viewpoint:

Options:

- Aliens

- Natives

- Foreigners

- Researchers

Correct Option: Natives

6. The word "dislike" which conveys meaning by standing alone or being bound to other words, is an example of:

Options:

- Morpheme

- Phonology

- Syntax

- Grammar

Correct Option: Morpheme

7. How many categories of crops are usually grown by horticulturalists?

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Options:

- Two

- Four

- Five

- Three

Correct Option: Three

8. The idea of division of labor is given by:

Options:

- Karl Marx

- Max Weber

- Herbert Spencer

- Emile Durkheim

Correct Option: Emile Durkheim

9. The practice of keeping domesticated livestock as a source of food can be considered best for all of the following areas EXCEPT:

Options:

- Deserts

- Cities

- Barren land

- Hilly areas

Correct Option: Cities

10. According to anthropologists, language is random in nature because of its:

Options:

- Comparison

- Similarity

- Diversity

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- Resemblance

Correct Option: Diversity

1. Juvenile crime means crimes committed by senior citizens.

- False

- O

- True

- Correct option: False

2. Parents are concerned about their children hanging out with in neighborhoods.

- Priests

- O

- Criminals

- Athletes

- Friends

- Correct option: Friends

3. In the later years of the middle generation, the sandwich generation faced a double burden and oppression.

- True

- O

- False

- Correct option: True

4. Socialization in the ____ typically begins with the earliest interactions between parents and infants and continues throughout childhood and adolescence.

- Family

- O

- School

- Media

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- Community

- Correct option: Family

5. Shoplifting is an example of which of the following types of crime?

- Victimless

- O

- Cyber

- Property

- Violent

- Correct option: Property

6. Charles Horton Cooley looking-glass self-describes others point of view regarding yourself.

- False

- O

- True

- Correct option: True

7. Homicide is a type of violent crime.

- False

- O

- True

- Correct option: True

8. Which of the following process is seen as a means of rehabilitating criminals and promoting the survival of civilization?

- Socialization

- O

- Desocialization

- Resocialization

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- Acculturalization

- Correct option: Resocialization

9. The "dread of punishment" as an inner control suggests that people fear all forms of punishment equally.

- False

- O

- True

- Correct option: False

10. Which of the following is not an example of an external means of social control?

- Judiciary

- O

- Norms

- Police

- Armed forces

- Correct option: Norms

1. The feminist approach highlights the issues of ____ inequality.

Options:

- Caste

- Gender

- Age

- Ethnic

Correct option: Gender

2. How would the violent culture be perpetuated in neighborhood?

Options:

- Absence of subculture

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- Peer influence in community

- Strict government control

- Influence of organization

Correct option: Peer influence in community

3. According to Thompson and Hickey (2016) aggravated assault, forcible rape, and robbery are all examples of

Options:

- White-collar

- Violent

- Cyber

- Property

Correct option: Violent

4. According to George Herbert Mead, the ability of refers to seeing oneself from others' perspective.

Options:

- Play groups

- Role taking

Correct option: Role taking

5. Which of the following age groups is also known as an exploratory age group?

Options:

- The old age

- Adulthood

- Adolescence

- Childhood

Correct option: Adolescence

6. Which of the following is considered to be the primary agent of socialization?

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Options:

- Education

- Mass media

- Peer group

- Family

Correct option: Family

7. A person who violates the rules could be identified as _____ in Pakistan.

Options:

- Orthodox

- Deviant

- None of the given options

- Conformist

Correct option: Deviant

8. In which of the following age group, individual may face an issues like work-related stress and health issues?

Options:

- Adulthood

- Childhood

- The middle years

- Adolescence

Correct option: Adulthood

9. Transnational adolescence means individual independence of child from family during post-industrial nations.

Options:

- True

- False

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Correct option: False

10. In Pakistan, three factors of socialization involves learning strength, and respect for elders.

Options:

- Work ethics

- Personal interest

Correct option: Work ethics

1. Lifestyle orientation belongs to familial experiences.

Options:

A) False

B) O

C) True

Correct option: C) True

2. The purpose of the total institutions is to _____ individuals from their previous identities.

Options:

A) O

B) De-socialize

C) Socialize

D) None of the given option

Correct option: B) De-socialize

3. Mass media provides information about issues and can influence public opinion and political attitudes.

Options:

A) Social

B) Mental

C) Individual

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D) Personal

Correct option: A) Social

4. The feminist approach highlights the issues of _____.

Options:

A) Age

B) Caste

C) Ethnic

D) Gender

Correct option: D) Gender

5. Which of the following age group is marked by significant changes in individual's brain?

Options:

A) Transitional adulthood

B) Childhood

C) Adolescence

D) Adulthood

Correct option: C) Adolescence

6. The feminist approach highlights the role of socialization in creating identities.

Options:

A) Gendered

B) Political

C) Sexual

D) Dichotomous

Correct option: A) Gendered

7. Which of the following agent of socialization provide messages and images that shape individual's attitudes, beliefs, and values?

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Options:

A) Education

B) Family

C) Peer group

D) Mass media

Correct option: D) Mass media

8. Feminist approaches teach individuals to internalize and accept _____ expectations.

Options:

A) Gender norms

B) LGBT rights

Correct option: A) Gender norms

9. Which of the following is an example of a violent crime?

Options:

A) Vandalism

B) Shoplifting

C) Tax evasion

D) Assault

Correct option: D) Assault

10. According to the conflict perspective, the educational system of Pakistan is providing better resources to:

Options:

A) Working class

B) Ruling elites

Correct option: B) Ruling elites

1. In which of the following age group, socialization is mainly facilitated by community organization?

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- Adolescence
- The middle years
- Childhood
- Adulthood
- Correct option: The middle years

2. In which of the following age group, individual may face a pressure to establish his/her career?
- Adulthood
- Transitional Adulthood
- Adolescence
- Childhood
- Correct option: Transitional Adulthood

3. In which of the following age groups, individuals navigate social pressures?
- Adolescence
- The old age
- Childhood
- Adulthood
- Correct option: Adolescence

4. In European countries, employed children were treated as miniature adults.
- True
- False
- Correct option: False

5. In society, the purpose of positive sanctions is to reinforce and encourage behaviors that align with norms.
- False
- True

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- Correct option: True

6. Insider trading is an example of which of the following types of crime?

- Violent
- Property
- White-collar
- Juvenile
- Correct option: White-collar

7. Homicide is a type of violent crime.

- False
- True
- Correct option: True

8. How can the promotion of social norm compliance be achieved through external measures of control?

- Encouraging personal autonomy
- Fostering cultural diversity
- Reinforcing individual beliefs
- Using legal mechanisms
- Correct option: Using legal mechanisms

9. According to George Herbert Mead, the situation that causes resistance and challenge for the assigned roles in society is known as:

- Downplay
- Miniplay
- Sideplay
- Fallplay
- Correct option: Fallplay

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10. Religion is not about the reform of morality, it is only about society.

- True
- False
- Correct option: False

1. In Pakistan, during the phase of childhood which type of values are heavily influenced and emphasized by the traditional family.

- Options:
  - Global
  - Educational
  - Emotional
  - Religious
- Correct Option: Religious

2. Which of the following is necessary for the maintenance of social order and stability in society?

- Options:
  - Resocialization
  - Neo-socialization
  - Desocialization
  - Socialization
- Correct Option: Socialization

3. In which of the following age group, individuals explore their own values and beliefs?

- Options:
  - Childhood
  - The old age
  - Adulthood
  - Adolescence
- Correct Option: Adolescence

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4. Erving Goffman's concept of stigma is primarily concerned with understanding the positive aspects of social identity.

- Options:
  - True
  - False
- Correct Option: False

5. For marriage.

- Options:
  - Stranger
  - Partner
- Correct Option: Partner

6. Tax evasion by a wealthy executive is an example of a white-collar crime.

- Options:
  - True
  - False
- Correct Option: True

7. Which of the following socialization can have a profound impact on an individual's later development, including their personality?

- Options:
  - Adolescence
  - Adulthood
  - Childhood
  - The old age
- Correct Option: Childhood

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8. Positive sanctions are used to express disapproval of social behavior in society.

- Options:
  - True
  - False
- Correct Option: False

9. Which of the following process teach individuals values, norms, and roles necessary for society to function?

- Options:
  - Socialization
  - Standardization
  - Sensitization
  - Stigmatization
- Correct Option: Socialization

10. Functionalists may overlook the ways in which social can be used to maintain power differentials and nurture an individual.

- Options:
  - Interpretation
  - Conflict
  - Interaction
  - Institution
- Correct Option: Conflict

1. All of the given options are the examples of mass media EXCEPT:

- Television
- Movies
- Gathering
- Advertising
- Correct option: Gathering

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2. Despite potential harm, corporate crime is sometimes perceived as not being taken severely because the victims of corporate crimes are often unaware of the harm.

- True
- False
- Correct option: False

3. In Pakistani culture, elderly people are considered as a valuable source of:

- Weeding
- Wages
- Wealth
- Wisdom
- Correct option: Wisdom

4. In formal socialization, children learn which applies to everyone regardless of parental uniqueness.

- Differences
- Usability
- Dominancy
- Universality
- Correct option: Universality

5. Which one of the following is an example of an internal means of social control?

- Lifetime imprisonment
- Judicial remand
- Death penalty
- Internalized Values
- Correct option: Internalized Values

6. Socialization of self and mindis a

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- Shortlife

- Longlife

- Correct option: Longlife

7. Which of the following agent of socialization provides structured opportunities for children to learn and interact with peers and adults outside of the family context?

- Religion

- Peer group

- School

- Family

- Correct option: School

8. In which of the following age group, socialization is mainly facilitated by community organization?

- Adolescence

- Adulthood

- Childhood

- The middle years

- Correct option: Adolescence

9. Reflection-self consists of four components, such as: visualize, interpret, appreciate and conception.

- True

- False

- Correct option: False

10. According to Differential Association theory, why might someone be more likely to engage in criminal behavior?

- Due to genetic factors

- Have a strong moral foundation

- No contact with justice system

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- More associations with criminal groups

- Correct option: More associations with criminal groups

1. Sutherland's theory suggests that the influence of deviant behavior is most significant when individuals interact with deviant peers more frequently.

Options: True, False

Correct option: True

2. It is observed that half of the criminal offenses are committed by young people in Pakistan. Which of the following could be a factor in the said issue?

Options: Absolute poverty, Religious issue, Gender violence, Racial issue

Correct option: Absolute poverty

3. In the statement "some neighborhoods even foster a violent subculture," the term "subculture" refers to:

Options: Dominant culture of society, Absence of culture in neighborhoods, Smaller culture within a larger culture, Subterranean hidden view of culture

Correct option: Smaller culture within a larger culture

4. Vandalism is an example of a property crime.

Options: True, False

Correct option: True

5. Divorce and job loss are most common during middle age.

Options: False, True

Correct option: False

6. The main motivation for parents who want to leave "bad" neighborhoods for their children's sake is to provide access to exclusive social clubs.

Options: True, False

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Correct option: False

7. Which of the following age group is marked by significant changes in an individual's brain?

Options: Transitional adulthood, Adulthood, Childhood, Adolescence

Correct option: Adolescence

8. Reflection-self consists of four components, such as: visualize, interpret, appreciate, and conception.

Options: True, False

Correct option: False

9. A conversation between two friends about their experience in co-education is an example of which sociological perspective?

Options: Cultural feminism, Symbolic interactionism, Social conflict, Structural functionalism

Correct option: Symbolic interactionism

10. Factors such as certainty, quickness, and harshness in punishment are likely to discourage individuals from engaging in deviant behavior.

Options: True, False

Correct option: True

1. Social learning and peer influence are a key component of Differential Association theory.

Options:

- True

- False

- Correct Option: True

2. It is observed that half of the criminal offenses are committed by young people in Pakistan. Which of the following could be a factor in the said issue?

Options:

- Gender violence

- Religious issue

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- Absolute poverty

- Racial issue

- Correct Option: Absolute poverty

3. Which of the following social institution might transmit values related to social hierarchies, and national duty?

Options:

- Education

- Family

- Hospital

- Religion

- Correct Option: Religion

4. Social inequity means a situation where there is an imbalance in the distribution of resources, opportunities, or power.

Options:

- Strictness

- Imbalance

- Surplus

- Severity

- Correct Option: Imbalance

5. Socialization is essential for developing high levels of self-control, especially in early life.

Options:

- True

- False

- Correct Option: True

6. Feminist approaches teach individuals to internalize and accept gender norms and expectations.

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Options:

- LGBT rights

- Gender norms

- Correct Option: Gender norms

7. Differential Association is a theory of how individuals learn to break or comply with social standards based on their associations.

Options:

- Social

- Political

- Financial

- Spiritual

- Correct Option: Social

8. Which of the following age group experience socialization through different institutions like family, schools, and peer groups?

Options:

- The old age

- Adolescence

- Adulthood

- Childhood

- Correct Option: Adolescence

9. From birth to age 12, children's experiences vary according to which of the following?

Options:

- Historical period

- Future prediction

- Correct Option: Historical period

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10. In which of the following age groups, individuals navigate social pressures?

Options:

- The old age
- Adolescence
- Adulthood
- Childhood
- Correct Option: Adolescence

1. Who is regarded as the founder of conflict theory?

Options:

A. Talcott Parsons

B. Karl Marx

C. Emile Durkheim

D. Max Weber

Correct Option: B. Karl Marx

2. What are the criteria for establishing causation between two variables?

Options:

A. Spurious correlation, ruling out alternative explanations, and random sampling

B. Experimental design, correlation, and statistical significance

C. Replication, correlation, and temporal priority

D. Temporal priority, correlation, and ruling out alternative explanations

Correct Option: D. Temporal priority, correlation, and ruling out alternative explanations

3. Social exchange theorists suggest that interactions are guided by the _____ motive.

Options:

A. Loss

B. Profit

Correct Option: B. Profit

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4. Which of the following knowledge is less credible due to dependence on limited observations?

Options:

A. Rituals

B. Common sense

C. Generalization

D. Research

Correct Option: B. Common sense

5. What is the term used to describe the interplay between individual and societal factors in shaping behavior?

Options:

A. Social causality

B. Social interdependence

C. Societal agency

D. Reciprocal influence

Correct Option: D. Reciprocal influence

6. Which approach in research is more confirmatory and tests existing theories and hypotheses?

Options:

A. Deductive approach

B. Inductive approach

C. Both inductive and deductive approaches

D. None of the given options

Correct Option: A. Deductive approach

7. What is the main purpose of analyzing observation data in qualitative research?

Options:

A. To conduct statistical hypothesis testing

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B. To generalize findings to other settings

C. To identify patterns and themes in social behavior

D. To develop surveys for data collection

Correct Option: C. To identify patterns and themes in social behavior

8. Structural functionalism suggests that social equilibrium is achieved through cooperation and mutual dependency.

Options:

A. False

B. True

Correct Option: B. True

9. Which of the following involves conducting a study on the impact of social media on mental health among Pakistani youth?

Options:

A. Making generalizations based on data

B. Disseminating research findings

C. Drawing conclusions from research

D. Defining the research problem

Correct Option: D. Defining the research problem

10. Which level of analysis in sociology focuses on studying individual behaviors?

Options:

A. Micro level analysis

B. Global level analysis

C. Meso level analysis

D. Macro level analysis

Correct Option: A. Micro level analysis

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1. Which of the following represents variables that are manipulated or controlled to test their effect on other variables?

- A) Intervening variables
- B) Dependent variables
- C) Independent variables
- D) Abstract concepts
- Correct option: C) Independent variables

2. Scientific research in sociology moves beyond common sense and _____ prevailing beliefs about social life.

- A) Accept
- B) Challenge
- Correct option: A) Accept

3. What is the primary focus of structural functionalism?

- A) Rapid change in social structures
- B) Relationship between social structure and social order
- C) Studying cultural diversity and its impact on society
- D) Analyzing individual behaviors and attitudes
- Correct option: B) Relationship between social structure and social order

4. Which of the following research approaches in sociology tests existing theories and hypotheses?

- A) Inductive approach
- B) Correlational approach
- C) Comparative approach
- D) Deductive approach
- Correct option: D) Deductive approach

5. According to the sociological perspective, what is at the heart of understanding human behavior?

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- A) Genetic factors
- B) Social contexts
- C) Individual psychology
- D) Cultural heritage
- Correct option: B) Social contexts

6. Communication, both verbal and non-verbal, _____ across cultures.
- A) Vary and changes
- B) Remains unchanged
- C) Is universal
- D) Remains constant
- Correct option: A) Vary and changes

7. Which perspective views society as a harmonious whole with interrelated parts working together?
- A) Postmodernism
- B) Structural functionalism
- C) Conflict theory
- Correct option: B) Structural functionalism

8. Selecting a random sample ensures that everyone in the target population has an equal chance of being included in the study.
- A) False
- B) True
- Correct option: B) True

9. Social problems arise from structural factors and have implications for individuals and society.
- A) False
- B) True
- Correct option: B) True

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10. Structural functionalism suggests that social equilibrium is achieved through cooperation and mutual dependency.

- A) False
- B) True
- Correct option: B) True

1. One of the goals of science is to develop vague and unclear definitions for concepts.

Options:

A) False

B) True

Correct Option: A) False

2. What is the term used to describe the way academic sociology makes knowledge public, "objective," and subject to critique?

Options:

A) Causal mechanism

B) Common sense

C) Social causality

D) Public sociology

Correct Option: D) Public sociology

3. Which of the following concepts is defined as an understanding of how our personal lives are connected to the broader social world?

Options:

A) Social deviancy

B) Sociological surveys

C) Sociological research

D) Sociological imagination

Correct Option: D) Sociological imagination

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4. Sociologists often rely on common sense for their research instead of following a structured process.

Options:

A) False

B) True

Correct Option: A) False

5. Social problems arise from structural factors and have implications for individuals and society.

Options:

A) True

B) False

Correct Option: A) True

6. Diffusion is the process of:

Options:

A) Spreading cultural traits from one culture to another

B) Material culture changes more quickly than non-material

C) Feeling that our own culture is inferior to another culture

D) Spreading cultural traits from one culture to another

Correct Option: A) Spreading cultural traits from one culture to another

7. What is the key to understanding how we view the world and communicate with one another, as per symbolic interactionism?

Options:

A) Institutions

B) Symbols

C) Structures

D) Resources

Correct Option: B) Symbols

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8. Competition is a pattern of interaction where people or groups _____ for shared goals

Options:

A) Contest

B) Cooperate

Correct Option: A) Contest

9. Symbolic interactionism emphasizes the importance of symbols, language, and social interaction in shaping social relations.

Options:

A) True

B) False

Correct Option: A) True

10. Micro sociology primarily focuses on analyzing:

Options:

A) Everyday interactions

B) Large social structures

Correct Option: A) Everyday interactions

1. In the context of Pakistani society, a macro level analysis could include investigating the influence of:

- A) Individual beliefs and attitudes on gender roles
- B) None of the given options
- C) Cultural organizations in local communities
- D) Political structures on the distribution of power
- Correct Option: D) Political structures on the distribution of power

2. Which of the following involves conducting a study on the impact of social media on mental health among Pakistani youth?

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- A) Making generalizations based on data
- B) Defining the research problem
- C) Disseminating research findings
- D) Drawing conclusions from research
- Correct Option: B) Defining the research problem

3. You have gathered data from your survey about citizens' attitudes towards COVID-19 measures. What comes next in the research process?

- A) Conducting interviews
- B) Designing unbiased questions for the next survey
- C) Selecting a representative sample
- D) Analyzing the data using descriptive or inferential statistics
- Correct Option: D) Analyzing the data using descriptive or inferential statistics

4. Symbolic interactionism emphasizes the importance of symbols, language, and social interaction in shaping social relations.

- False
- True
- Correct Option: True

5. Why selection of a representative sample is crucial in survey research?

- A) To enhance the validity and reliability of the data
- B) To ensure complex statistical analysis
- C) To simplify the process of questionnaire design
- D) To improve the clarity of survey questions
- Correct Option: A) To enhance the validity and reliability of the data

6. According to the structural functionalist perspective, social problems arise when:

- A) Social institutions prioritize individual needs over collective goals

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- B) Social structures do not support social change
- C) Interdependent parts of society fail to work together harmoniously
- D) When social institutions work properly
- Correct Option: C) Interdependent parts of society fail to work together harmoniously

7. Systematic research methods are not necessary to establish causal relationships.
- False
- True
- Correct Option: False

8. Correlation and causation are interchangeable terms when studying relationships between variables in sociology.
- False
- True
- Correct Option: False

9. Social problems arise from structural factors and have implications for individuals and society.
- True
- False
- Correct Option: True

10. Social location of individual in society refers to:
- A) Geographical coordinates
- B) Personal preferences
- C) Their position in a society
- D) Physical location of individuals
- Correct Option: C) Their position in a society

1. Which of the following is the approach to understand the natural and social world?

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- A) Empirical Investigation
- B) Logical Reasoning
- C) Scientific Method
- D) Theoretical Analysis
- Correct Option: C) Scientific Method

2. Micro level analysis in sociology focuses on individual actions, behaviors, and attitudes.
- A) True
- B) False
- Correct Option: A) True

3. Sociology is a science based on_____.
- A) Impracticality
- B) Objectivity
- C) Subjectivity
- Correct Option: B) Objectivity

4. Karl Marx believed that change occurs through social revolution, which is the driving force of:
- A) Economic stability
- B) Political upheaval
- Correct Option: A) Economic stability

5. Communication, both verbal and nonverbal, _____ across cultures.
- A) Vary and changes
- B) Remains constant
- C) Is universal
- Correct Option: A) Vary and changes

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6. Post-colonialism focuses on the consequences of colonial rule and imperialism in its analysis of society.

- A) True
- B) False
- Correct Option: A) True

7. Social norms, values, and beliefs have no influence on human actions and interactions.

- A) True
- B) False
- Correct Option: B) False

8. When people interact to gain something in return it is known as:

- A) Conflict
- B) Exchange
- C) Cooperation
- D) Competition
- Correct Option: B) Exchange

9. Questionnaires and interviews are two basic techniques for:

- A) Statistical analysis
- B) Experimental analysis
- Correct Option: A) Statistical analysis

10. Assimilation does not involve minority groups conforming to the culture of the dominant group.

- A) True
- B) False
- Correct Option: B) False

1. We make a lot of _____ through observation of our surrounding.

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- A) Rituals
- B) Generalization
- C) Research
- D) Rituals
- Correct Option: B) Generalization

2. Sociology is a science based on_____.
- A) Irrationality
- B) Objectivity
- C) Subjectivity
- D) Impracticality
- Correct Option: B) Objectivity

3. How did sociology challenge established thinking patterns?
- A) By discouraging critical analysis
- B) By promoting superstitions
- C) By encouraging traditional beliefs
- D) By offering new perspectives
- Correct Option: D) By offering new perspectives

4. Anomic suicide occurs when societal patterns are abruptly disrupted, resulting in a lack of:
- A) Moral values
- B) Social norms
- Correct Option: B) Social norms

5. Research often starts _____ with a research problem or question.
- A) Imaginary
- B) Theoretical
- Correct Option: B) Theoretical

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6. Considering alternative explanations is important when establishing causal relationships.

- A) True
- B) False
- Correct Option: A) True

7. Scientific research in sociology moves beyond common sense and _____ prevailing beliefs about social life.

- A) Challenge
- B) Accept
- Correct Option: A) Challenge

8. Assimilation does not involve minority groups conforming to the culture of the dominant group.

- A) True
- B) False
- Correct Option: B) False

9. In the context of surveys, what is an important characteristic of a random sample?

- A) It focuses on individuals who are most convenient to survey
- B) It includes only individuals who are readily available
- C) It ensures that everyone has an equal chance of being included
- D) It relies on voluntary participation only
- Correct Option: C) It ensures that everyone has an equal chance of being included

10. What are the criteria for establishing causation between two variables?

- A) Temporal priority, correlation, and ruling out alternative explanations
- B) Replication, correlation, and temporal priority
- C) Experimental design, correlation, and statistical significance
- D) Spurious correlation, ruling out alternative explanations, and random sampling

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- Correct Option: A) Temporal priority, correlation, and ruling out alternative explanations

1. Which perspective views society as a harmonious whole with interrelated parts working together?

- Conflict theory
- Structural functionalism
- Symbolic interactionism
- Postmodernism
- Correct Option: Structural functionalism

2. Social interaction refers to the process by which people act and react in relation to non-human entities.

- True
- False
- Correct Option: False

3. Symbolic interactionism focuses on understanding:

- Micro-level interactions and their meanings for individuals
- Large-scale social structures and institutions
- Global economic trends and developments
- Cultural patterns and social change
- Correct Option: Micro-level interactions and their meanings for individuals

4. Experiments are useful for determining _____ relationships between variables.

- Cause and effect
- Correlation and causation
- Correct Option: Cause and effect

5. What is the primary purpose of formulating a hypothesis in the research process?

- To define the operational definitions

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- To identify the research problem
- To select a research method
- To predict relationship between variables
- Correct Option: To predict the relationship between variables

6. A social position held by a person in society is known as his/her:

- Status
- Personality
- Role
- Character
- Correct Option: Status

7. What is the sociological term for issues that go beyond the individual and conflict with certain social values?

- Private matters
- Social problems
- Personal troubles
- Public concerns
- Correct Option: Public concerns

8. What should researchers do to ensure accurate observation data collection?

- Analyzing data using both qualitative and quantitative methods
- Identify the social setting and context of observation
- Conduct surveys alongside observations
- Rely solely on quantitative measurements
- Correct Option: Identify the social setting and context of observation

9. Herbert Spencer coined the phrase _____ to describe the evolution of societies, emphasizing the survival of the fittest.

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- Social Darwinism

- Societal harmony

- Correct Option: Social Darwinism

10. Accommodation refers to the process of adjusting or adapting to cultural differences and similarities in order to coexist and cooperate with others.

- False

- True

- Correct Option: True

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