MCQS

SOC403 midterm preparation file

ZB

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

In the name of God , Most Gracious, Most merciful

SOC403

MCQS

1. Which term refers to the systematic study of society and social interaction?

a) Sociology

b) Anthropology

c) Psychology

d) Political Science

Answer: a) Sociology

2. Who is considered the father of sociology?

a) Emile Durkheim

b) Karl Marx

c) Max Weber

d) Auguste Comte

Answer: d) Auguste Comte

3. What is the term for norms that are widely observed and have great moral significance?

a) Folkways

b) Mores

c) Taboos

d) Values

Answer: b) Mores

4. Which sociological perspective emphasizes the importance of shared norms and values in maintaining social order?

a) Functionalism

b) Conflict Theory

c) Symbolic Interactionism

d) Feminism

Answer: a) Functionalism

5. What is the focus of conflict theory?

a) Social harmony

b) Power and inequality

c) Individual interactions

d) Cultural universals

Answer: b) Power and inequality

6. What research method involves observing subjects in their natural environment?

a) Experiment

b) Survey

c) Participant observation

d) Content analysis

Answer: c) Participant observation

7. What is the term for the lifelong process of learning norms, values, and social practices?

a) Socialization

b) Stratification

c) Deviance

d) Social mobility

Answer: a) Socialization

8. Which of the following is NOT a primary agent of socialization?

a) Family

b) Media

c) Workplace

d) Economic systems

Answer: d) Economic systems

9. What is a social status that is earned or chosen?

a) Ascribed status

b) Achieved status

c) Master status

d) Secondary status

Answer: b) Achieved status

10. The concept of "looking-glass self" is associated with which theorist?

a) George Herbert Mead

b) Charles Horton Cooley

c) Erving Goffman

d) Herbert Spencer

Answer: b) Charles Horton Cooley

11. What is the term for expected behaviors associated with a particular status?

a) Values

b) Roles

c) Norms

d) Folkways

Answer: b) Roles

12. Which sociological concept refers to a large, impersonal social group?

a) Primary group

b) Secondary group

c) In-group

d) Out-group

Answer: b) Secondary group

13. What is the term for the organized patterns of beliefs and behaviors centered on basic social needs?

a) Social groups

b) Social institutions

c) Social norms

d) Social structures

Answer: b) Social institutions

14. Which theory argues that deviance is learned through interaction with others?

a) Strain theory

b) Labeling theory

c) Differential association theory

d) Conflict theory

Answer: c) Differential association theory

15. The term "anomie" is associated with which sociologist?

a) Emile Durkheim

b) Karl Marx

c) Max Weber

d) George Herbert Mead

Answer: a) Emile Durkheim

16. What is the process by which a person or group is made to feel inferior or excluded?

a) Social stratification

b) Social exclusion

c) Marginalization

d) Alienation

Answer: c) Marginalization

17. Which term refers to a system of social inequality based on ascribed or achieved status?

a) Social hierarchy

b) Social mobility

c) Social stratification

d) Social differentiation

Answer: c) Social stratification

18. What is the primary focus of symbolic interactionism?

a) Large-scale social structures

b) Power and inequality

c) Social meanings and interactions

d) Economic systems

Answer: c) Social meanings and interactions

19. What is ethnocentrism?

a) Understanding other cultures

b) Judging another culture by your own standards

c) Promoting multiculturalism

d) Practicing cultural relativism

Answer: b) Judging another culture by your own standards

20. Which concept explains why different roles may conflict with each other?

a) Role conflict

b) Role strain

c) Role ambiguity

d) Role exit

Answer: a) Role conflict

21. What is the term for a temporary, loosely organized group of people?

a) Social movement

b) Subculture

c) Crowd

d) Network

Answer: c) Crowd

22. What do sociologists call cultural patterns that are widespread among a society's population?

a) Subculture

b) Counterculture

c) Popular culture

d) High culture

Answer: c) Popular culture

23. Who proposed the theory of class struggle?

a) Emile Durkheim

b) Max Weber

c) Karl Marx

d) Herbert Spencer

Answer: c) Karl Marx

24. Which term refers to the ability to see the connection between individual lives and larger social forces?

a) Sociological perspective

b) Sociological imagination

c) Social structure

d) Social system

Answer: b) Sociological imagination

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25. What type of research uses numerical data?

a) Qualitative research

b) Quantitative research

c) Ethnographic research

d) Interpretive research

Answer: b) Quantitative research

26. Which of the following is an achieved status?

a) Gender

b) Race

c) Occupation

d) Age

Answer: c) Occupation

27. What is a dominant ideology?

a) A set of cultural beliefs that justifies existing inequalities

b) A belief system promoting equality

c) A countercultural perspective

d) A revolutionary philosophy

Answer: a) A set of cultural beliefs that justifies existing inequalities

28. Who introduced the concept of "bureaucracy" in sociology?

a) Karl Marx

b) Emile Durkheim

c) Max Weber

d) Herbert Spencer

Answer: c) Max Weber

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29. What is cultural relativism?
a) Comparing cultures to find similarities
b) Viewing a culture from its own context
c) Believing one's culture is superior
d) Promoting one dominant culture
Answer: b) Viewing a culture from its own context

30. What term refers to the gap between material and non-material culture?
a) Culture shock
b) Cultural lag
c) Cultural diffusion
d) Cultural integration
Answer: b) Cultural lag

31. Which concept refers to social bonds that unite members of a group?
a) Social cohesion
b) Social stratification
c) Social differentiation
d) Social conflict
Answer: a) Social cohesion

32. Which research method involves asking a series of questions?
a) Experiment
b) Observation
c) Survey
d) Case study
Answer: c) Survey

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33. What does social mobility refer to?

a) Movement within a social class system

b) Economic growth in a society

c) Interaction between social groups

d) Decrease in cultural differences

Answer: a) Movement within a social class system

34. Which type of group is characterized by close, personal relationships?

a) Primary group

b) Secondary group

c) Out-group

d) Reference group

Answer: a) Primary group

35. What is the term for a belief in the superiority of one's nation or ethnic group?

a) Ethnocentrism

b) Nationalism

c) Racism

d) Cultural relativism

Answer: a) Ethnocentrism

36. Who introduced the concept of "verstehen" in sociology?

a) Max Weber

b) Emile Durkheim

c) Karl Marx

d) Auguste Comte

Answer: a) Max Weber

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37. What is a subculture?

a) A group that rejects societal norms and values

b) A smaller cultural group within a larger culture

c) A dominant cultural practice

d) A society without culture

Answer: b) A smaller cultural group within a larger culture

38. What is cultural diffusion?

a) The disappearance of cultural traits

b) The spread of cultural traits from one society to another

c) The rejection of foreign cultural influences

d) The preservation of local cultures

Answer: b) The spread of cultural traits from one society to another

39. What is a latent function?

a) A function that is intentional and recognized

b) A function that is unintended and unrecognized

c) A dysfunctional aspect of society

d) A deliberate harm to society

Answer: b) A function that is unintended and unrecognized

40. What is the definition of "taboo"?

a) A cultural practice shared by all societies

b) A norm that is so strong its violation is considered repugnant

c) A guideline for casual interaction

d) A form of deviant behavior

Answer: b) A norm that is so strong its violation is considered repugnant

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41. What is the definition of "bureaucracy"?

a) An organization focused on innovation and flexibility

b) A hierarchical organization governed by formal rules and procedures

c) An informal group with no fixed structure

d) A society without any formal organization

Answer: b) A hierarchical organization governed by formal rules and procedures

42. What does the term "mechanical solidarity" refer to in Durkheim's theory?

a) Social unity based on shared values and common tasks

b) Social unity based on differences and specialization

c) A system of social inequality

d) Conflict between social classes

Answer: a) Social unity based on shared values and common tasks

43. Which sociological theory focuses on gender inequalities?

a) Functionalism

b) Feminist theory

c) Symbolic interactionism

d) Conflict theory

Answer: b) Feminist theory

44. What is an ascribed status?

a) A status achieved through personal effort

b) A status assigned at birth or involuntarily later in life

c) A status determined by occupational achievements

d) A status earned through individual choices

Answer: b) A status assigned at birth or involuntarily later in life

45. Who is associated with the dramaturgical approach in sociology?

a) Emile Durkheim

b) George Herbert Mead

c) Erving Goffman

d) Max Weber

Answer: c) Erving Goffman

46. Which term refers to norms governing everyday behavior, such as etiquette?

a) Folkways

b) Mores

c) Laws

d) Sanctions

Answer: a) Folkways

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WhatsApp:

https://whatsapp.com/channel/0029VaODheTDp2Q8YVcoON2p

Second WhatsApp channel

channel on WhatsApp:

https://whatsapp.com/channel/0029VafvOcy90x2tPbUaX02I

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Passing criteria of this course

Letter Grade	Grade Points	Equivalent Percentage
A+	4.00	90-100
A	4.00	85-89
A-	3.66 - 3.99	80-84
B+	3.33 - 3.65	75-79
B	3.00 - 3.32	71-74
B-	2.66 - 2.99	68-70
C	2.00 - 2.65	61-67
D	1.00 - 1.99	50-60
F	0.00	00-49

Passing Criteria for a Course:

The passing criteria is defined in such a way that it ensures the student shall be consistent in his studies throughout the semester.
Therefore, for passing a course/subject, student shall fulfill the following:
a) Secure minimum 20% score in Formative Assessments/Mid terms
b) Secure minimum 20% score in Final Term Examinations.
c) Secure at least 40% marks in aggregate while fulfilling the above requirements

Course Selection and Credit Hours

Q: How do I select courses when the course selection is open?
A: Follow these steps:
1. Check the credit hours allowed by your university (e.g., 21, 18, or 15 credit hours).
2. Each subject typically has 3 credit hours.
3. Divide the total allowed credit hours by 3 to determine how many subjects you can select.
Examples:
21 credit hours = 7 su18 credit hours = 6 subjects
15 credit hours = 5 subjects
Remember, the university may allow different credit hours for each student, so check your specific allowance.
By following these steps, you can make informed decisions during course selection and manage your credit hours effectively.

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Advice

Hmaesha relax ho ke parha kryn panic mat hua kryn apky parents ky bohat khawab hoty hn wo pura krny ki puri koshish kea kryn kbi b ksi pe depend na kea kryn apko bs ak insan success kr saqta ha or wo insan ap khud hn apky elawa koi nahe ap bs koshish kryn Allah pak pe strong yakeen rakha kryn or mehnat krke sb Allah ke hawaly kr dea kryn everything is possible be brave be strong stay blessed
Hum insan hamesha moat se darty or bhagty hn or moat se bachny ki koshish krty hn jabke moat ny ana hi ana ha hum

moat se nahe bach saqty humy jahanam se bachny ki koshish krni chaheay hum jahanam se bach saqty hn
Insan ko 3 chezo se dar lagta ha Moat Risk/Dolat Ezat Shohrat Fame

Moat

Humy pta hona chaheay Moat tab ani ha jab Allah chahy us se pehly puri dunya bi ak tararf ho ke apko marna chahy to apka kuch nahe beggar saqti

Risk/Dolat

Risk Dolat sb Allah pak ke hath m ha puri dunya ak taraf b ho jay na apsy apka risk cheen saqti ha na de saqti ha Ye sirf ALLAh pak ky hath m ha

Izat Zilat shohrat Fame

Izat Zilat Sirf Allah de saqty hn puri dunya mel ke b apko zra brabr b demage nahe kr saqti Agr ALLAH

Apko izat dena chahay to puri dunya ak tararf ho ke b apko 1% b nuksan nahe pohancha saqti
Phr Dar ks bat ka ??????????????
Be brave be strong Just put your trust To ALLAH
Hamesha Confident or himat se raho kbi ksi k samne mat jhuko puri dunya mel k b apka kuch b nahe beggar saqti

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MY REQUEST FROM ALL OF YOU

ZB Request from All of you My family
Mjy ap sbki help or support ki zarort ha or wo ye k hum sb Mel kr Allah ka Quran ki Urdu translation logo tak pohanchy or Quran ko samjna asaaan kryn dosro k leay sb tak Allah ka Quran pohanchy it's my compaign hum log 70+ age k ho jaty hn phr b hmy namaz tak ki translation nahe pta hoti k hum Allah pak se

Kya Dua kr rhy hn so hum youngster's ko Mel kr puri takat or energy ke sath Allah ka Quran spread krna ha
Hum puri Koshish kr rhy hn k hum sb Mel k Quran ki translation or most important topics ko maximum share kry with translation hmara maksad Quran ko spread krna ha be a part of us
m apni pocket se ye sb kr rha ho Allah ka Quran spread krny k leay apne or mene sbny Marna ha ak din to q na Allah k leay Kuch kryn apni energies apni power ko bajay negative use krny k Allah k leay invest kryn khud ko be a part of us
Agr m 23 ki age m apny sare sources use kr rha ho pocket se heavy amounts give away kr rha ho Quran spread krny k leay to ap just share to kr saqty hn itna e krdyn

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Agr ap mujsy contact na kr sky too b ap jo b hn jaha bi hn waha Allah ka quran pheelay zada se zada with urdu translation jitni himat ha utna share kryn

MY Family

ust Relax and focus! Exams are not difficult. Put in your 100% effort and trust in Allah.

AL-Quran

"And indeed, with hardship comes ease." (Quran 94:5)
Remember, I'm here to support you! Stay brave and strong!"

May Allah bless you