MCQS

SOC302 midterm preparation file

ZB

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

In the name of God , Most Gracious, Most merciful

SOC302

MCQS

1. Which term refers to the systematic study of human society?

a) Psychology

b) Sociology

c) Anthropology

d) Political Science

Answer: b) Sociology

2. Who is considered the father of sociology?

a) Karl Marx

b) Auguste Comte

c) Emile Durkheim

d) Max Weber

Answer: b) Auguste Comte

3. What does "sociological imagination" mean?

a) Focusing on individual psychology

b) Viewing society from an outsider's perspective

c) Understanding the relationship between personal experiences and larger social forces

d) Ignoring societal patterns

Answer: c) Understanding the relationship between personal experiences and larger social forces

4. Which sociological perspective emphasizes stability and integration?

a) Conflict theory

b) Symbolic interactionism

c) Functionalism

d) Feminist theory

Answer: c) Functionalism

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5. Karl Marx's theory focuses on which major societal issue?

a) Gender inequality

b) Economic conflict between classes

c) Religious beliefs

d) Deviance

Answer: b) Economic conflict between classes

6. Max Weber introduced the concept of:

a) Alienation

b) Verstehen (interpretive understanding)

c) Manifest functions

d) Class struggle

Answer: b) Verstehen (interpretive understanding)

7. Which type of research uses numerical data to study social phenomena?

a) Qualitative

b) Quantitative

c) Historical

d) Ethnographic

Answer: b) Quantitative

8. Emile Durkheim's study of suicide highlighted the importance of:

a) Biological predispositions

b) Social integration

c) Economic status

d) Political systems

Answer: b) Social integration

9. Which term refers to norms that have great moral significance?

a) Folkways

b) Mores

c) Taboos

d) Laws

Answer: b) Mores

10. What is the term for the lifelong process through which people learn cultural norms?

a) Socialization

b) Stratification

c) Globalization

d) Deviance

Answer: a) Socialization

11. What is ethnocentrism?

a) Valuing all cultures equally

b) Judging another culture by your own cultural standards

c) Adopting another culture

d) Promoting cultural relativism

Answer: b) Judging another culture by your own cultural standards

12. What is the smallest unit of culture?

a) Values

b) Norms

c) Symbols

d) Rituals

Answer: c) Symbols

13. Which research method involves observing people in their natural environment?

a) Experiment

b) Survey

c) Ethnography

d) Content analysis

Answer: c) Ethnography

14. What does "social structure" refer to?

a) Physical buildings

b) Patterns of organized relationships and social institutions

c) Random behavior in society

d) Cultural artifacts

Answer: b) Patterns of organized relationships and social institutions

15. What is a subculture?

a) A group with values and norms opposed to the dominant culture

b) A smaller group within society that shares distinct norms and values

c) A completely isolated culture

d) A political movement

Answer: b) A smaller group within society that shares distinct norms and values

16. Role conflict occurs when:

a) A single role involves contradictory expectations

b) Multiple roles clash in expectations

c) A person abandons a role

d) Someone refuses to perform a role

Answer: b) Multiple roles clash in expectations

17. The process of “impression management” was introduced by:

a) Durkheim

b) Goffman

c) Marx

d) Weber

Answer: b) Goffman

18. What does "anomie" mean in sociology?

a) Social solidarity

b) Normlessness or breakdown of norms

c) Cultural unity

d) Religious devotion

Answer: b) Normlessness or breakdown of norms

19. Which of the following is an example of a formal social control?

a) Gossip

b) Peer pressure

c) Laws and regulations

d) Frowning at someone

Answer: c) Laws and regulations

20. The term "cultural lag" refers to:

a) Resistance to technological changes

b) Time taken for non-material culture to catch up with material culture

c) Rejection of new cultural values

d) Delay in socialization

Answer: b) Time taken for non-material culture to catch up with material culture

21. Which of the following best defines “deviance”?

a) A behavior that conforms to societal norms

b) A violation of societal norms

c) An action that strengthens cultural values

d) A legal activity

Answer: b) A violation of societal norms

22. What does “social stratification” refer to?

a) A random social order

b) Hierarchical ranking of people in a society based on resources and status

c) Lack of any social inequality

d) Individual behaviors and attitudes

Answer: b) Hierarchical ranking of people in a society based on resources and status

23. Which term describes mobility within a person’s lifetime?

a) Intergenerational mobility

b) Intragenerational mobility

c) Structural mobility

d) Cultural mobility

Answer: b) Intragenerational mobility

24. Which sociologist is associated with the theory of capitalism and alienation?

a) Max Weber

b) Emile Durkheim

c) Karl Marx

d) Herbert Spencer

Answer: c) Karl Marx

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25. What is the glass ceiling?

a) A barrier preventing minorities from reaching high positions

b) Gender equality in the workplace

c) Equal opportunities for promotion

d) A level of structural stratification

Answer: a) A barrier preventing minorities from reaching high positions

26. What does the term "globalization" primarily refer to?

a) Increase in population

b) Spread of cultures, ideas, and economic systems across the world

c) Restriction of international trade

d) Decline in communication

Answer: b) Spread of cultures, ideas, and economic systems across the world

27. Who emphasized rationalization in modern society?

a) Max Weber

b) Karl Marx

c) Auguste Comte

d) Harriet Martineau

Answer: a) Max Weber

28. Which term describes the unintended functions of an institution?

a) Manifest functions

b) Latent functions

c) Dysfunction

d) Norms

Answer: b) Latent functions

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29. What is achieved status?
a) Status given at birth
b) Status earned through personal effort or choices
c) Inherited status
d) Social roles
Answer: b) Status earned through personal effort or choices

30. Cultural relativism refers to:
a) Viewing one's own culture as superior
b) Evaluating cultures based on their own standards
c) Rejecting all cultural norms
d) Promoting ethnocentrism
Answer: b) Evaluating cultures based on their own standards

31. Which concept focuses on small-scale, face-to-face social interactions?
a) Functionalism
b) Symbolic interactionism
c) Conflict theory
d) Structuralism
Answer: b) Symbolic interactionism

32. What is the sociological term for shared beliefs about what is good or desirable in society?
a) Norms
b) Values
c) Laws
d) Symbols
Answer: b) Values

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33. What is the primary focus of conflict theory?

a) Social consensus and stability

b) Power struggles and inequality in society

c) The meaning of symbols in interactions

d) Biological influences on behavior

Answer: b) Power struggles and inequality in society

34. Which type of society relies on agriculture as its main source of subsistence?

a) Industrial society

b) Postindustrial society

c) Horticultural society

d) Agrarian society

Answer: d) Agrarian society

35. What is the term for a group to which an individual compares themselves?

a) Reference group

b) Primary group

c) Secondary group

d) Out-group

Answer: a) Reference group

36. Which term describes cultural patterns that are widespread among a society's population?

a) High culture

b) Pop culture

c) Counterculture

d) Subculture

Answer: b) Pop culture

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37. What is the process of teaching children the norms, values, and roles of their society?

a) Socialization

b) Enculturation

c) Institutionalization

d) Role-taking

Answer: a) Socialization

38. Who developed the theory of the "looking-glass self"?

a) George Herbert Mead

b) Charles Horton Cooley

c) Erving Goffman

d) Max Weber

Answer: b) Charles Horton Cooley

39. What type of status is assigned at birth?

a) Achieved status

b) Master status

c) Ascribed status

d) Role status

Answer: c) Ascribed status

40. The term "role strain" refers to:

a) Conflicting expectations within a single role

b) Conflict between two or more roles

c) The abandonment of societal roles

d) Social norms restricting role performance

Answer: a) Conflicting expectations within a single role

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41. What is the difference between material and non-material culture?

a) Material culture refers to tangible objects; non-material culture includes ideas and beliefs

b) Non-material culture is always superior

c) Material culture is less important to society

d) Non-material culture includes technology only

Answer: a) Material culture refers to tangible objects; non-material culture includes ideas and beliefs

42. The term “secondary group” is best defined as:

a) A small, close-knit group with emotional connections

b) A large, impersonal group with a goal-oriented relationship

c) A reference group used for self-evaluation

d) A deviant group in society

Answer: b) A large, impersonal group with a goal-oriented relationship

43. The “self” emerges through social interaction, according to:

a) George Herbert Mead

b) Emile Durkheim

c) Karl Marx

d) Auguste Comte

Answer: a) George Herbert Mead

44. Which concept is central to symbolic interactionism?

a) Power struggles

b) Meaning derived from social interactions

c) Functional integration of institutions

d) Economic inequality

Answer: b) Meaning derived from social interactions

45. Which type of authority is based on custom and tradition?

a) Charismatic authority

b) Rational-legal authority

c) Traditional authority

d) Informal authority

Answer: c) Traditional authority

46. Which concept did Max Weber introduce to describe a rational, efficient way of organizing large groups?

a) Alienation

b) Bureaucracy

c) Class conflict

d) Mechanical solidarity

Answer: b) Bureaucracy

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WhatsApp:

https://whatsapp.com/channel/0029VaODheTDp2Q8YVcoON2p

Second WhatsApp channel

channel on WhatsApp:

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Passing criteria of this course

Letter Grade	Grade Points	Equivalent Percentage
A+	4.00	90-100
A	4.00	85-89
A-	3.66 - 3.99	80-84
B+	3.33 - 3.65	75-79
B	3.00 - 3.32	71-74
B-	2.66 - 2.99	68-70
C	2.00 - 2.65	61-67
D	1.00 - 1.99	50-60
F	0.00	00-49

Passing Criteria for a Course:

The passing criteria is defined in such a way that it ensures the student shall be consistent in his studies throughout the semester.
Therefore, for passing a course/subject, student shall fulfill the following:
a) Secure minimum 20% score in Formative Assessments/Mid terms
b) Secure minimum 20% score in Final Term Examinations.
c) Secure at least 40% marks in aggregate while fulfilling the above requirements

Course Selection and Credit Hours

Q: How do I select courses when the course selection is open?
A: Follow these steps:
1. Check the credit hours allowed by your university (e.g., 21, 18, or 15 credit hours).
2. Each subject typically has 3 credit hours.
3. Divide the total allowed credit hours by 3 to determine how many subjects you can select.
Examples:
21 credit hours = 7 su18 credit hours = 6 subjects
15 credit hours = 5 subjects
Remember, the university may allow different credit hours for each student, so check your specific allowance.
By following these steps, you can make informed decisions during course selection and manage your credit hours effectively.

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Advice

Hmaesha relax ho ke parha kryn panic mat hua kryn apky parents ky bohat khawab hoty hn wo pura krny ki puri koshish kea kryn kbi b ksi pe depend na kea kryn apko bs ak insan success kr saqta ha or wo insan ap khud hn apky elawa koi nahe ap bs koshish kryn Allah pak pe strong yakeen rakha kryn or mehnat krke sb Allah ke hawaly kr dea kryn everything is possible be brave be strong stay blessed
Hum insan hamesha moat se darty or bhagty hn or moat se bachny ki koshish krty hn jabke moat ny ana hi ana ha hum

moat se nahe bach saqty humy jahanam se bachny ki koshish krni chaheay hum jahanam se bach saqty hn
Insan ko 3 chezo se dar lagta ha Moat Risk/Dolat Ezat Shohrat Fame

Moat

Humy pta hona chaheay Moat tab ani ha jab Allah chahy us se pehly puri dunya bi ak tararf ho ke apko marna chahy to apka kuch nahe beggar saqti

Risk/Dolat

Risk Dolat sb Allah pak ke hath m ha puri dunya ak taraf b ho jay na apsy apka risk cheen saqti ha na de saqti ha Ye sirf ALLAh pak ky hath m ha

Izat Zilat shohrat Fame

Izat Zilat Sirf Allah de saqty hn puri dunya mel ke b apko zra brabr b demage nahe kr saqti Agr ALLAH

Apko izat dena chahay to puri dunya ak tararf ho ke b apko 1% b nuksan nahe pohancha saqti
Phr Dar ks bat ka ??????????????
Be brave be strong Just put your trust To ALLAH
Hamesha Confident or himat se raho kbi ksi k samne mat jhuko puri dunya mel k b apka kuch b nahe beggar saqti

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MY REQUEST FROM ALL OF YOU

ZB Request from All of you My family
Mjy ap sbki help or support ki zarort ha or wo ye k hum sb Mel kr Allah ka Quran ki Urdu translation logo tak pohanchy or Quran ko samjna asaaan kryn dosro k leay sb tak Allah ka Quran pohanchy it's my compaign hum log 70+ age k ho jaty hn phr b hmy namaz tak ki translation nahe pta hoti k hum Allah pak se

Kya Dua kr rhy hn so hum youngster's ko Mel kr puri takat or energy ke sath Allah ka Quran spread krna ha
Hum puri Koshish kr rhy hn k hum sb Mel k Quran ki translation or most important topics ko maximum share kry with translation hmara maksad Quran ko spread krna ha be a part of us
m apni pocket se ye sb kr rha ho Allah ka Quran spread krny k leay apne or mene sbny Marna ha ak din to q na Allah k leay Kuch kryn apni energies apni power ko bajay negative use krny k Allah k leay invest kryn khud ko be a part of us
Agr m 23 ki age m apny sare sources use kr rha ho pocket se heavy amounts give away kr rha ho Quran spread krny k leay to ap just share to kr saqty hn itna e krdyn

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Agr ap mujsy contact na kr sky too b ap jo b hn jaha bi hn waha Allah ka quran pheelay zada se zada with urdu translation jitni himat ha utna share kryn

MY Family

ust Relax and focus! Exams are not difficult. Put in your 100% effort and trust in Allah.

AL-Quran

"And indeed, with hardship comes ease." (Quran 94:5)
Remember, I'm here to support you! Stay brave and strong!"

May Allah bless you