PSY-101 Intoduction To Psychology

Update MCQS For Mid Term

Solve By Vu Topper RM

85% To 100% Marks

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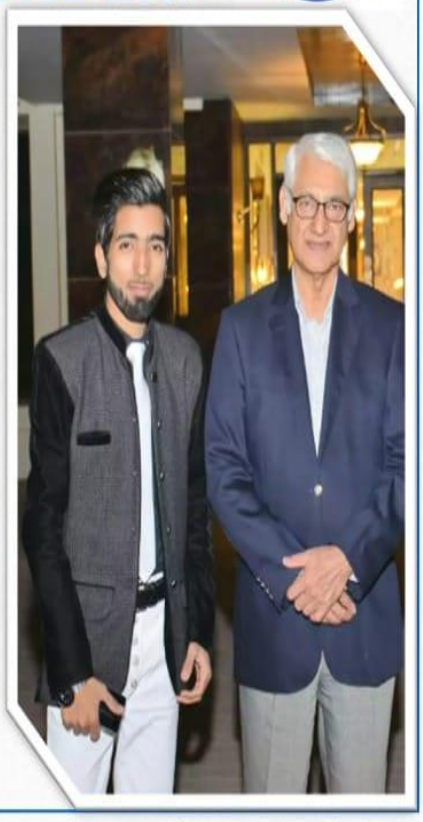
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Which of the following monocular cue refers that the two objects are similar in size, the one that make the smaller image appears to be more distant?

A. Texture gradient
B. Relative height
C. Motion parallax
D. Relative size

Which part of the nervous system controls the voluntary movement of skeletal muscles?

A. Central nervous system
B. Autonomic nervous system
C. Peripheral nervous system
D. Somatic nervous system

The sound becomes painful when it exceeds _____.

A. 140 db
B. 120 db
C. 130 db
D. 135 db

Which of the following is the clear, transparent protective coating over the front part of the eye?

A. Iris
B. Cornea
C. Fovea
D. Sclera

The place in the retina where the axons of all the ganglion cells come together to leave the eye is called as:

A. Optic chiasm
B. Blind spot
C. Optic nerve

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D. Fovea

_____ is the change in the position of the retinal image with the side-to-side movement of the head; providing a cue to the distance.

A. Phi phenomena
B. Occlusion
C. Linear perspective
D. Motion parallax

Which of the following neurons carry messages toward the Central Nervous System from the sensory receptor cells?

A. Inter Neurons
B. Motor Neurons
C. Middle Neurons
D. Sensory Neurons

Similarity is the tendency to perceive _____.

A. Objects that are close to each other as part of the same grouping
B. Things with a continuous pattern rather than with a complex, broken-up pattern
C. Objects, or figures, on some background
D. Things that look similar as being part of the same group

Which of the following disease is an extremely rare hereditary condition which occurs due to the absence of cones in the eye?

A. Rod monochromacy
B. Tritanopia
C. Color Blindness
D. Anomalous trichromacy

The nervous system consists of billions of highly specialized nerve cells called which of the following?

A. Amino acid

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B. Proton
C. Neutron
D. Neurons

Which of the following binocular cue reflects that the greater the disparity between the two images the retinas receive of an object, the closer the object seems to us?

A. Retinal disparity
B. Convergence
C. Occlusion
D. Accommodation

The tendency to perceive objects, or figures, on some background is known as what?

A. Closure
B. Figure-ground relationships
C. Similarity
D. Proximity

Which component of the eye contains the visual receptors?

A. Sclera
B. Cornea
C. Posterior chamber
D. Retina

Which of the following hormone stimulates milk production after an infant's birth?

A. Antidiuretic
B. Prolactin
C. Gonadotropic
D. Adrenocorticotropic

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Monocular cues are also known as:

A. Diocular cues
B. Dichromatic cues
C. Visual cues
D. Pictorial cues

Which of the following cue is NOT considered the binocular cue?

A. Retinal disparity
B. Linear perspective
C. Convergence
D. Accommodation

According to Piaget, in which of the following stage of cognitive development, a child gets involved in the concept of reversibility?

A. Preoperational
B. Concrete Operational
C. Sensorimotor
D. Formal Operational

Which of the following process is involved in recognizing and interpreting the sensory information?

A. Reasoning
B. Cognition
C. Perception
D. Thinking

Which of the following Piaget's stage of cognitive development is involved in developing the child's abstract thinking?

A. Sensorimotor
B. Formal Operational
C. Preoperational
D. Concrete Operational

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Perception is a cognitive process which involves all of the followings EXCEPT:

A. Acquisition
B. Intuition
C. Selection
D. Interpretation

Studies show that the area near to _____ is more sensitive to low frequency sounds.

A. Oval window
B. Cochlea
C. Ear drum
D. Anvil

The lowest and highest frequencies that human can hear range from 20 cycles per second to_____ cycles per second.

A. 20,000
B. 30,000
C. 25,000
D. 15000

Which of the following field focuses on how cognition are acquired and used in various groups and institutional settings?

A. Psychology
B. Anthropology
C. Philosophy
D. Sociology

Which of the following deafness may also be caused by a damage to the auditory cortex?

A. Nerve
B. Auditory pathway
C. Conduction

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D. Central

Which of the following is a monocular cue of depth perception in which one object overlaps the other?

A. Relative size
B. Interposition
C. Motion parallax
D. Texture gradient

The tendency to perceive things with a continuous pattern rather than with a complex, broken-up pattern is known as what?

A. Proximity
B. Contiguity
C. Continuity
D. Common region

Which of the following part of brain is involved in regulating heart rate, breathing and diameter of blood vessels?

A. Reticular formation
B. Medulla oblongata
C. Thalamus
D. pons

How many pairs of chromosomes are there in each cell of the human body?

A. 46
B. 22
C. 23
D. 21

Which of the following hormone is involved in the growth and proper functioning of gonads and ovaries?

A. Antidiuretic

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B. Gonadotropic
C. Adrenocorticotropic
D. Prolactin

Which of the following refers to the process of constructing comparable exposure and comparison groups?
A. Matching
B. Meeting
C. Stimulating
D. Producing

The procedure through which information is relayed from one neuron to another across the synaptic gap is known as:
A. Neurotransmitters
B. Transmitter
C. Inhibitory Message
D. Synaptic Transmission

All of the followings are the intellectual characteristics EXCEPT:
A. Reading disability
B. Extraversion
C. Age of language acquisition
D. Mental retardation

Endocrine glands are _____ glands that secrete their hormones directly into the blood stream.
A. Baseless
B. Ductless
C. Threadlike
D. Boneless

Identify which of the following is the first step in "Scientific method"?
A. Designing and conducting the research

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B. Analysis of data
C. Review of the related literature
D. Identifying the research problem

The more time you spend on jogging, the more calories you will burn; it is an example of:

A. Zero Correlation
B. Static Correlation
C. Negative Correlation
D. Positive Correlation

Experiments are conducted to test:

A. Response
B. Hypotheses
C. Percentages
D. Literature

Which of the following part of nervous system is considered as self-regulatory mechanism?

A. Peripheral nervous system
B. Central nervous system
C. Autonomic nervous system
D. Somatic nervous system

Which of the following is an effective therapy that focuses on changing individual's irrational and dogmatic cognitions?

A. Psychoanalysis
B. Behavioral Therapy
C. Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy
D. Psychodrama

Which of the following part includes all parts of nervous system except brain and spinal cord?

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A. Hypothalamus
B. Peripheral Nervous System
C. Limbic system
D. Central Nervous System

There are two groups in retrospective design i.e. the exposure group and:
A. Control group
B. Comparison group
C. Dependent group
D. Independent group

If we analyze textbooks with reference to gender equity and equality or analyze TV programs with reference to portrayal of women, which of the following method we use?
A. Content analysis
B. Case study method
C. Naturalistic observation
D. Co relational research

Which of the following gland is found in the brain stem?
A. Thyroid
B. Pituitary
C. Pancreas
D. Pineal

Which of the following variable is manipulated by the researcher?
A. Dependent
B. Control
C. Categorical
D. Independent

Jean Piaget is famous for his theory of _____.
A. Perceptual development

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B. Cognitive development
C. Motor development
D. Language development

Which of the following refers to a variety of interviews conducted in a group setting?
A. Experiments
B. Survey
C. Focus group
D. Case study

Which of the following is a cell body containing cytoplasm and the nucleus of the cell?
A. axon
B. Dendrites
C. soma
D. Terminal buttons

Large grooves in cerebral cortex are also known as:
A. Lobes
B. Sulci
C. Fissures
D. Pia matter

Which of the following concept as proposed by Piaget is used to incorporate the new knowledge into existing schemas?
A. Assimilation
B. Accommodation
C. Adaptation
D. Integration

Which of the following statement best describes "Endocrine glands"?
A. Secrete hormones directly into the bloodstream

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B. These are chemicals released into the bloodstream
C. These are a thin layer of cells coating the axons
D. These are an extensive network of specialized cells

Which of the following problem arises due to excessive secretion of a certain hormone leading the person to become exceptionally tall?
A. Dwarfism
B. Hypoglycemia
C. Hyperglycemia
D. Gigantism

Which of the following lobe enables us to recognize faces?
A. Frontal
B. Temporal
C. Parietal
D. Occipital

A potential independent variable that can have an impact upon dependent variable and must be controlled is called _____ variable.
A. Dependent
B. Independent
C. Confounding
D. Control

Which of the following refers to environmental influences in child development?
A. Instinct
B. Nurture
C. Heredity
D. Nature

The pituitary glands are responsible for which of the following?
A. Sexual urges

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B. Energy levels
C. Emotion
D. Growth

The more time you spend on jogging, the more calories you will burn; it is an example of:

A. Negative Correlation
B. Static Correlation
C. Positive Correlation
D. Zero Correlation

All of the followings are the nature of correlation EXCEPT:

A. Positive Correlation
B. Standard Correlation
C. Zero Correlation
D. Negative Correlation

All of the followings are the membranes of brain EXCEPT:

A. Pia Matter
B. Arachnoid
C. Dura Matter
D. Amygdala

In which of the following step of "Scientific method"; data is tabulated with the help of statistical methods and computation in order to see whether the finding prove or disprove the hypotheses?

A. Formulation of hypotheses
B. Designing and conducting the research
C. Drawing conclusion
D. Analysis of data

Self-actualization is associated with which of the following psychologists?

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A. Hull
B. Freud
C. Cannon
D. Maslow

Which of the following is not a part of Fore Brain?
A. Thalamus
B. Hypothalamus
C. Tectum
D. Cerebrum

Humanistic approach emphasizes all of the followings EXCEPT:
A. Individual's freedom in directing his future
B. Unconscious aggressive desires
C. Capacity for personal growth
D. Potential for self-fulfillment

Fariha is interested to know the relationship between I.Q. and academic achievement. She is more likely to use the method of:
A. Quasi-experimental
B. Experimental
C. Survey
D. Correlation

Which of the following lobe is associated with visual processing?
A. Occipital lobe
B. Temporal lobe
C. Parietal lobe
D. Frontal lobe

A gene that only influences the expression of a trait when paired with an identical gene is known as what?
A. Recombinant

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B. Mutated
C. Dominant
D. Recessive

Which of the following is NOT a part of mid brain?
A. Tectum
B. Substantia nigra
C. Cerebrum
D. Tegmentum

50 school going children were given a certain medicine for increasing their energy level. What is the dependent variable in this research?
A. Aggressive behavior
B. Intellectual ability
C. Amount of medicine
D. Energy level

Which part of the brain consists of association areas?
A. Hypothalamus
B. Amygdala
C. Hippocampus
D. Cerebral cortex

Which of the following statement best describes the survey research method?
A. New data is generated
B. Existing data are examined
C. A sample of people are asked questions
D. A control group is necessary

A psychiatrist has a(n) _____ degree.
A. MBBS
B. Psy.d

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C. Master's degree
D. Phd

According to Freud, which portion of the psychic apparatus is acquired through the process of socialization and represents society's norms and standards of behavior?

A. Superego
B. Libido
C. ego
D. id

Who is considered as the father of Gestalt psychology?

A. Kurt Koffka
B. Harvey A.Carr
C. Wolfgang Kohler
D. Max Wertheimer

During which stage of development, the Oedipal and Electra complex takes place?

A. The Oral Stage
B. The Anal Stage
C. The Phallic Stage **Google**
D. The Latency Period

Who is known as the founder of American psychology?

A. John Dewey
B. Harvey A. car
C. Sigmund Freud
D. William James

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Question No:1 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Humanistic approach emphasizes all of the followings EXCEPT:

A. Observable behavior **Page 41**

B. Capacity for personal growth

C. Intrinsic worth

D. Potential for self-fulfillment

Question No:2 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is the ability to use logic, past experience, and learn information for mental processing?

A. Reasoning

B. Research

C. Thinking

D. Perception

Question No:3 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Who suggested that most human behavior is learned by Observation?

A. Albert Bandura

B. Gordon Allport

C. George Alexander Kelly

D. William H. Sheldon

Question No:4 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is NOT a type of learning?

A. Verbal learning

B. Problem solving

C. Motor learning

D. Synchronicity

Question No:5 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

In which of the following type of learning; person's own association, experiences and relations with the phenomenon has been involved?

A. Verbal learning

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B. Problem solving
C. Motor learning
D. Audio learning

Question No:6 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Cognitive approach emphasizes on all of the followings EXCEPT:

A. Thoughts
B. Feelings
C. Thinking
D. Genetic makeup

Question No:7 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is a rule; if it is applied, ensures the solution to the problem?

A. Heuristics
B. Algorithms
C. Both heuristics and algorithms
D. Logarithm

Question No:8 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which component has been called the outward expression of our emotions?

A. Behavioral
B. Physiological
C. Cognitive
D. None of the given options

Question No:9 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following processes is not the part of cognition?

A. Imagery
B. Thinking
C. Problem solving
D. Motivation

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Question No:10 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Critical thinking means making judgments about world based on which of the following?

A. Emotion
B. Authority and expertise
C. Keeping a close mind
D. Reason and logical evaluation

Question No:11 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following is not the primary motive?

A. Hunger
B. Air
C. Warmth and cold
D. Achievement

Question No:12 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

In the theory of classical conditioning the acronym CR stands for which of the following?

A. Conditional reinforcement
B. Conditioned response
C. Contingent reflex
D. Contingent reflection

Question No:13 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is not one of the types of concepts?

A. Artificial concepts
B. Natural concepts
C. Prolonged concepts
D. Prototype concepts

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Question No:14 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

If reinforcement is withheld the response rate of the child declines and finally no response is shown by the child, this will be an example of which of the following?

A. Reward
B. Shaping
C. Extinction
D. Acquisition

Question No:15 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Who among the following gave the Cognitive Appraisal Theory of emotions?

A. Richard Solomon
B. Richard Lazarus
C. Albert Ellis
D. Cannon-Bard

Question No:16 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

All of the following statements concern with the concept of learning EXCEPT:

A. Learning is relatively permanent
B. Learning involves experiences
C. Learning is another word for physical growth
D. Learning involves changes in behavior

Question No:17 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is a desire, instinct or need that speeds up our behavior towards some goal?

A. Motivation
B. Learning
C. Vulnerability
D. Tendency

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Question No:18 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Human behavior is determined by the environment. This was proposed by which of the followings?

A. Behaviorists
B. Humanists
C. Psychoanalysts
D. Cognitivists

Question No:19 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A Skinner box is most likely to be used in research on _____.

A. Classical conditioning
B. Cognitive learning
C. Operant conditioning
D. Vicarious learning

Question No:20 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Who amongst the following used apes in his experiments for knowing the use of insight by animals in problem solving?

A. J. B. Watson
B. F. Skinners
C. Wolfgang Kohler
D. Jean Piaget

Question No:21 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Skinners used which of the following technique that means start reinforcing a behavior that is the first toward final behavior and then gradually reinforce successively closer approximations to the final behavior.

A. Shaping
B. Assertion
C. Modeling
D. Aversive

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Question No:22 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Learning to play a Piano is an example of which of the following?

A. Shaping
B. Classical conditioning
C. Learning by insight
D. Generalization

Question No:23 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A child overcomes her fear of snakes by observing another child repeatedly handle snakes. This is an example of which of the followings?

A. Cognition therapy
B. Systematic desensitization
C. Modeling
D. Contingency contracting

Question No:24 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

In which of the following type of learning, an association is formed between a behavior and a consequence?

A. Classical conditioning
B. Operant conditioning
C. Modeling
D. Observational learning

Question No:25 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following psychologist would argue that a criminal engages in unlawful behavior because he grew up around older boys who engaged in criminal activities?

A. Behaviorist
B. Psychoanalytic
C. Functionalist
D. Structuralist

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Question No:26 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The rate at which food converts into energy and then is expended by the body is known as what?

A. Metabolism
B. Deuteranopia
C. Calcitonin
D. Oxytocin

Question No:27 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Secondary motives are also known as which of the following?

A. Psycho-social motives
B. Biological motives
C. Psychological motives
D. Emotional motives

Question No:28 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Who among the following talked about the "cognitive maps"?

A. Tolman
B. Skinner
C. Thorndike
D. Maslow

Question No:29 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is the main contribution of Kohler in the Gestalt School?

A. Learning by Insight
B. Learning by Imitation
C. Learning by Trial and Error
D. Learning by Conditioning

Question No:30 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Organized bodies of information stored in memory are called what?

A. Norms

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B. Cognitions
C. Schema
D. Traits

Question No:31 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
A German psychologist Wolfgang Kohler was one of the first psychologists who observed which of the following phenomenon?

A. Insight
B. Deductive reasoning
C. Inductive Thinking
D. Trial and error

Question No:32 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
All of the followings are the features of Unconscious EXCEPT:

A. Instinctual drives
B. Perception
C. Desires
D. Infantile wishes

Question No:33 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Which part of brain controls positive emotions?

A. The left hemisphere
B. Limbic system
C. The right hemisphere
D. Cerebrum

Question No:34 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
With regard to the types of concepts; which of the following concept is known, familiar and relatively simple concept?

A. Artificial
B. Natural
C. Prototypes
D. Prolonged

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Question No:35 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following is not a secondary/learnt motive?

A. Achievement
B. Power
C. Hunger
D. Curiosity

Question No:36 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which branch of psychology studies cognition, related areas and issues?

A. Thinking psychology
B. Experimental psychology
C. Developmental psychology
D. Cognitive psychology

Question No:37 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

According to Jung, which of the following is the energy for personal growth and development?

A. Archetypes
B. Superiority complex
C. Libido
D. Neurotic needs

Question No:38 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A rectangle has two opposite sides equal, if it is not the case, then it is not a rectangle. This is an example of which of the following type of concept?

A. Artificial
B. Prototypes
C. Natural
D. Prolonged

Question No:39 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Hunger, thirst and sleep are what?

A. Learnt motives

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B. Primary motives
C. Social motives
D. None of the given options

Question No:40 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
The ABC model suggests that an attitude has three components. Which of the following is not one of them?
A. Affect
B. Perception
C. Behavior
D. Cognition

Question No:41 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
According to "Theory of Emotions" given by Albert Ellis, emotions do not result from a single cause but originate from different ways. In this regard, all of the followings were identifies by Albert Ellis EXCEPT:
A. Sensory- motor
B. Bio-chemical stimulation
C. Reflex action
D. Cognitive and thinking processes

Question No:42 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
All of the followings are the methods of assessing personality EXCEPT:
A. Interview
B. Observation and behavioral assessment
C. Psychological tests
D. Positron Emission Tomography (PET)

Question No:43 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
In which of the following need a person has a tendency to seek impact, control, or influence over others?
A. Arousal
B. Achievement

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C. Affiliation
D. Power

Question No:44 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Learning approaches are primarily based upon the principles of all of the followings EXCEPT:
A. Classical Conditioning
B. Operant Conditioning
C. Gestalt Principle
D. Cognitive Learning

Question No:45 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Which part of brain helps in expression through tone of voice and by controlling facial expression?
A. The left hemisphere
B. Limbic system
C. The right hemisphere
D. Cerebrum

Question No:46 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Which of the following approach's main assumption is that "Human beings are capable of shaping their own destiny"?
A. Psychoanalytic
B. Behavioral
C. Humanistic
D. Existential

Question No:47 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Who gave the theory of "humors"?
A. Hippocrates
B. Plato
C. Socrates
D. Kraepelin

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Question No:48 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Concepts that have unique sets of traits and features, easy to define and elaborate are known as what?

A. Artificial concepts
B. Natural concepts
C. Prolonged concepts
D. Prototype concepts

Question No:49 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Relaxation exercises and meditation are the examples of what?

A. Mental images
B. Schema
C. Concepts
D. Ideas

Question No:50 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Laws of perceptual organization were proposed by which of the following school of thought?

A. Functionalism
B. Structuralism
C. Gestalt school
D. Behaviorism

Question No:51 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Today psychology is considered as the scientific study of which of the followings?

A. Mind
B. Conscious experiences
C. Behavior and mental processes
D. Soul

Question No:52 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Who among the followings is known as “father of Greek medicines”?

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A. Socrates
B. Plato
C. Aristotle
D. Alcameon

Question No:53 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Who among the followings gave the concept of Insight?
A. Max Wertheimer
B. Wolfgang Kohler
C. James Rowland Angell
D. James Mckeen Cattell

Question No:54 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Who among the followings regarded as the "Father of Medicine"?
A. Hippocrates
B. Kraepelin
C. Plato
D. Socrates

Question No:55 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Who among the followings is the author of the book "The Origin of Species"?
A. Emil Kraepelin
B. Paul Broca
C. Wilhelm Griesinger
D. Charles Darwin

Question No:56 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Which of the following is incorrect about insulin-shock therapy?
A. In this therapy the comma is caused because of a reduction in blood sugar level.
B. It has found to be effective with schizophrenics, addicts etc., if used with psychotherapy.

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C. It was developed by Paul Broca who was a French surgeon and anthropologist
D. It is used to cure psychological disorders by administrating insulin.

Question No:57 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Which of the following can increase the likelihood of occurrence of a behavior?
A. Extinction
B. Reinforcement
C. Punishment
D. Insight

Question No:58 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Identify where we stop reinforcement and behavior extinguishes.
A. Generalization
B. Extinction
C. Spontaneous recovery
D. Shaping

Question No:59 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Which of the following law is given by Thorndike that all responses followed by satisfaction are stamped into an individual and he learns those responses?
A. Law of exercise
B. Law of effect
C. Law of insight
D. Law of belongingness

Question No:60 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Which perspective of psychology emerged out of a desire to understand the conscious mind, free will, human dignity, and the capacity for self-reflection and growth?
A. Humanistic

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B. Behavioral
C. Gestalt
D. Psychodynamic

Question No:61 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Which of the following process is suggested by Bandura that help human behavior to learn?
A. Intention
B. Observation
C. Insight
D. Reinforcement

Question No:62 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Fatima is using newspaper records to study the rate of crime during the past 20 years. Which type of method is she utilizing?
A. Participant Observation
B. Structured Observation
C. Field experiments
D. Archival data

Question No:63 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Gene that only influences the expression of a trait when paired with an identical gene is known as what?
A. Dominant
B. Mutated
C. Recombinant
D. Recessive

Question No:64 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Which of the following is the correct order for Piaget's four stages of development?
A. Preoperational, sensory-motor, concrete operations, formal operation

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B. Concrete operations, preoperational, sensory-motor, formal operation

C. Sensory-motor, preoperational, concrete operations, formal operation

D. Preoperational, concrete operations, sensory-motor, formal operation

Question No:65 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is a scan showing biochemical activity within the brain at any given moment?

A. CAT

B. MRI

C. EEG

D. PET

Question No:66 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following statement best describes "Hormones"?

A. The male gonads

B. Chemicals found in the synaptic vesicles, which when released have an effect on the next cell

C. Chemicals released into the bloodstream by the endocrine glands

D. The female gonads

Question No:67 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

What do we call thyroid enlargement?

A. Vitamin deficiency goiter

B. Calcium deficiency goiter

C. Protein deficiency goiter

D. Iodine deficiency goiter

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Question No:68 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which part of the eye is a muscle that regulates the size of the pupil?

A. Retina
B. Sclera
C. Iris
D. Lens

Question No:69 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which type of hearing problem can be reduced with ordinary hearing aids?

A. Central deafness
B. Auditory pathway deafness
C. Conduction deafness
D. Sensory-neural deafness

Question No:70 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

In Watson's experiment, when little Albet was being conditioned to the fear of a rat, afterwards he used to be afraid of cotton balls as well. This concept is known as what?

A. Stimulus generalization
B. Extinction
C. Spontaneous recovery
D. Higher order conditioning

Question No:71 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

When Pavlov presented the bell (CS) continuously without the presentation of the meat powder (US), the dog's salivation decreased. This process is known as what?

A. Stimulus generalization
B. Spontaneous recovery
C. Extinction
D. Reinforcement

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Question No:72 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A child learns that whenever he eats all of his dinner; he will get a cookie for dessert. This type of learning is best example of which of the following?

A. Operant conditioning
B. Classical conditioning
C. Biofeedback theory
D. Social learning theory

Question No:73 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

After every third wicket taken by an individual of the Pakistan cricket team, the coach rewards the player. What schedule of reinforcement is being used?

A. Fixed ratio schedule
B. Variable ratio schedule
C. Variable interval schedule
D. Fixed interval schedule

Question No:74 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

An employee receives a reward every 45 minutes. In which type of reinforcement schedule organism is reinforced after pre fixed time of intervals?

A. Fixed Ratio Schedule
B. Variable Ratio Schedule
C. Variable Interval Schedule
D. Fixed Interval Schedule

Question No:75 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The brain and the spinal cord comprise which of the following nervous systems?

A. Central nervous system
B. Peripheral nervous system
C. Autonomic nervous system

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D. Sympathetic nervous system

Question No:76 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The lobe of the cerebral cortex responsible for motor control and higher mental processes is known as the_____.

A. Occipital lobe
B. Temporal lobe
C. Parietal lobe
D. Frontal lobe

Question No:77 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The band of muscles behind the cornea that gives the eye its color and controls the size of the pupil is known as the _____.

A. Sclera
B. Iris
C. Pupil
D. Cornea

Question No:78 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The _____ theory suggests color vision depends on red-green, blue-yellow, and black-white processes in the brain. It suggests that the receptor cells are linked in pairs and they work in opposition to each other.

A. Figure-ground
B. Trichromatic
C. Photopigment
D. Opponent-process

Question No:79 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following glands abnormal secretion result in a condition called “cretinism”?

A. Parathyroid gland
B. Thyroid gland
C. Pancreas

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D. Gonads

Question No:80 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM

What is conduction deafness?

A. Hearing loss due to failure of the auditory nerve
B. Hearing loss due to problems with the bones of the middle ear
C. Hearing loss due to failure of the visual nerve
D. Hearing loss due to problems with the bones of the outer ear

Question No:81 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM

Who will be interested to study how cognitions are acquired and used in various groups and institutional settings?

A. Anthropologists
B. Computer scientist
C. Sociologists
D. Geeks

Question No:82 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM

_____ refers to the degree of stability or change across the life span.

A. Temporal aspects
B. Situational aspects
C. Environmental aspects
D. Spatial aspects

Question No:83 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM

Who developed REBT (Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy)?

A. George Kelly
B. John Dollard
C. Albert Ellis
D. Neal Miller

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Question No:84 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

In which of the following stage, OEDIPUS COMPLEX is observed?

A. Oral stage
B. Anal stage
C. Phallic stage
D. Genital stage

Question No:85 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A child who gives many answers in response to a question resorts to the process of _____.

A. Convergent thinking
B. Latent thinking
C. Divergent thinking
D. Critical thinking

Question No:86 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A type of thinking which is aimed at solving problems or creating something new is called:

A. Creative thinking
B. Autistic thinking
C. Directed thinking
D. Symbolic thinking

Question No:87 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following best supports the heuristic approach of problem solving?

A. Trying different responses until one works
B. Following a rule that guarantees a solution to a specific type of problem
C. Applying solutions that were previously successful with other problems similar in underlying structure
D. Employing rules of thumb suggested by our experience that are often used to solve problems

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Question No:88 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

_____are enduring dimensions of personality characteristics that differentiate a person from others

A. Behaviour
B. Personality
C. Traits
D. All of the given options

Question No:89 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

In _____ defense mechanism, a person reverts back to a stage that was satisfying.

A. Sublimation
B. Repression
C. Denial
D. Regression

Question No:90 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A correlation is a numerical measure of the_____.

A. Unintended changes in participant's behavior due to cues from the experimenter.
B. Behaviors of participants of different ages compared at a given time.
C. Behaviors of participants followed and periodically assed over time.
D. Strength of relationship between two variables.

Question No:91 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

An adjustment in the lens shape in order to keep images in sharp focus is called:

A. lens-image inversion
B. top-down processing
C. Accommodation
D. Optical adaptation

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Question No:92 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A researcher stops people at the mall and asks them questions about their attitude toward gun control. Which research technique is being used?

A. Survey
B. Experiment
C. Naturalistic observation
D. Case study

Question No:93 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

As Saadia is walking across the campus, a car swerves toward her. Her heart beat races and sweat breaks out as she jumps out of harm's way. This mobilization of energy is due to the action of Saadia's _____ system:

A. Sympathetic
B. Para sympathetic
C. Somatic nervous
D. Skeleton nervous

Question No:94 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

What two categories of dream content did Sigmund Frued described?

A. Latent and manifest
B. Poetic and realistic
C. Delusional and hallucinatory
D. Literal and symbolic

Question No:95 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

In survey research method:

A. Existing data are examined
B. A control group is necessary
C. New data is generated
D. A sample of people are asked questions

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Question No:96 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A psychologist with a _____ perspective focuses on how people know, understand, and think about the world:

A. Psychodynamic
B. Behavioral
C. Humanistic
D. Cognitive

Question No:97 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The change that an experimenter deliberately produces in a situation is called:

A. The experimental manipulation
B. Randomization
C. Replication
D. The control group

Question No:98 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The proper sequence of structures that sound passes when it enters the ear is the following:

A. Oval window, eardrum, stirrup, cochlea
B. Cochlea, stirrup, eardrum, oval window
C. Stirrup, eardrum, oval window, cochlea
D. Eardrum, stirrup, oval window, cochlea

Question No:99 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The endocrine system is a _____ communication network that sends messages throughout the nervous system via the bloodstream.

A. Photo
B. Neural
C. Electrical
D. Chemical

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Question No:100 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which memory system provides us with a very brief representation of all the stimuli present at a particular moment?

A. Sensory memory
B. Short-term memory
C. Long-term memory
D. Primary memory

Question No:101 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

_____of the following perspectives would be associated with free will.

A. Behavioral
B. Psychodynamic
C. Biological
D. Humanistic

Question No:102 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

In the statement "Critical thinking requires reasoned judgments," the word reasoned means_____

A. Giving it a lot of thought
B. Seeing one side of an argument very clearly
C. Focusing on opinion
D. Logical and well thought out

Question No:103 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Critical thinking means making judgments based on _____.

A. Emotion
B. Authority and expertise
C. Keeping a closed mind
D. Reason and logical evaluation

Question No:104 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The behavioral treatment approaches assume that abnormal behavior is _____.

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A. Learned
B. A function of dysfunctional cognitions
C. A consequence of restricted growth potential
D. The result of a biological dysfunction

Question No:105 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
What is one similarity shared by clinical psychologists and psychiatrists?
A. They diagnose and treat people experiencing behavioral and emotional problems.
B. They have the same training experiences after college
C. They view abnormal behaviors as arising from the same causes.
D. They obtain the same graduate degree

Question No:106 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Galton considered intelligence to be _____.
A. Not heritable
B. Similar between most people
C. A property of our nervous system or hereditary
D. The product of social differences

Question No:107 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
If a man experiences chest pains while at a department store, and later experiences anxiety attacks when visiting department stores, this can be explained by what type of learning?
A. Operant
B. Classical conditioning
C. Observational
D. Vicarious

Question No:108 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Social phobia is characterized by _____.
A. A fear of people
B. A fear of rejection

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C. A fear of social situations
D. A fear of social isolation

Question No:109 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Who was the founder of REBT?
A. Allbert Ellis
B. Aron beck
C. Albert Einstein
D. Aron Feldr

Question No:110 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Which one is NOT a type of schizophrenia?
A. Disorganized type
B. Catatonic type
C. Paranoid type
D. Differentiated type

Question No:111 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Name the concept when there is a feeling of integration between the self and ideal self.
A. Empathy
B. Respect
C. Congruence
D. Genuineness

Question No:112 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
_____Is a defense mechanism which refuses to acknowledge or accept anxiety provoking thoughts or impulses.
A. Displacement
B. Denial
C. Projection
D. None of the above

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Question No:113 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Structures of consciousness, according to psychodynamic approach, are conscious, subconscious, _____ and unconscious.

A. Super conscious
B. Hyperconscious
C. Non conscious
D. None of the above

Question No:114 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The therapy based upon _____ theory is too time consuming and therefore expensive.

A. Psychodynamic
B. Psycho social
C. Trait
D. None of the above

Question No:115 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

_____ described personality in terms of two major dimensions.

A. Cattell
B. Eysenik
C. Adler
D. None of the above

Question No:116 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

TAT is a _____.

A. Self Report Inventory
B. Projection Test
C. Perception Test
D. None of the above

Question No:117 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

_____ was the first to use the term "Mental Test" for devices used to measure intelligence.

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A. Galton
B. Cattell
C. Thorndike
D. None of the above

Question No:118 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Binet and Simon were_____ scientists. They were the first to measure intelligence formally.
A. German
B. American
C. French
D. None of the above

Question No:119 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Cole and Hass gave the idea of _____.
A. Social Intelligence
B. Moral Intelligence
C. Emotional Intelligence
D. None of the above

Question No:120 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
_____ has a dual function. Its functions are both arousing and alarming.
A. S.N.S
B. P.N.S
C. A.N.S (Automatic Nervous System)
D. None of the above

Question No:121 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
J.B. Watson talked about three main emotions anger, love and _____.
A. Disgust
B. Fear
C. Sadness

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D. None of the above

Question No:122 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

According to Piaget, children's thinking develops through two simultaneous processes:

A. Assimilation and accommodation
B. Assimilation and mental representation
C. Mental representation and equilibrium
D. Equilibrium and accommodation

Question No:123 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following statement best describe Erik Erikson?

A. He was an id psychologist
B. He developed a theory based on social rather than sexual relationships
C. He described archetypes
D. He gave the concept of basic anxiety

Question No:124 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the followings are the branch-like structures that receive messages from other neurons?

A. Nerve bundles
B. Axons
C. Dendrites
D. Synapses

Question No:125 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The peripheral nervous system consists of _____.

A. The spinal cord and autonomic system
B. All nerves in the brain and the spinal cord
C. The brain and the autonomic system
D. All the nerve cells that are not in the brain and spinal cord

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Question No:126 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The fovea is made up of what?

A. **All cones and no rods** **Fovea: The very sensitive and important part of the retina that aids in focusing; it is the area of best vision**
B. Mostly cones with some rods
C. All rods and no cones
D. Mostly rods with some cones

Question No:127 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

What are the hammer, anvil, and stirrup?

A. Types of sound that most people can detect
B. **Tiny bones located in the middle ear** **ok**
C. Types of cones on the retina
D. Words often used by audiologists in testing for hearing difficulties

Question No:128 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is not one of the Gestalt principles?

A. Figure and ground
B. Proximity
C. **Synchronicity**
D. Closure

Question No:129 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following statement best describes the concept of an illusion?

A. It is due to the action of the rods versus the cones in the retina
B. Corresponds directly to something that you dreamed
C. It is the same thing as a vision
D. **It is a perception that does not correspond to reality**

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Question No:130 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Drugs that speed up the functioning of the nervous system are called _____.

A. Stimulants
B. Psychogenics
C. Narcotics
D. Depressants

Question No:131 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

According to Sigmund Freud, the important underlying meaning of our dreams is found in the _____.

A. Manifest content
B. Deep content
C. Latent content
D. Subliminal content

Question No:132 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Freud's psychoanalytic theory of dreaming states that _____.

A. **The purpose of dreaming is to express unconscious wishes, thoughts, and conflicts.**
B. Dreaming is a by-product of a process of eliminating or strengthening neural connections.
C. The purpose of dreaming is to resolve current concerns and problems.
D. There is no purpose to dreaming; dreams occur because of random brain stem signals.

Question No:133 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Daydreaming, meditation, intoxication, sleep, and hypnosis are all types of _____.

A. Altered states of consciousness
B. Waking consciousness

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C. Self-awareness
D. Self-absorption

Question No:134 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
The branchlike structures that receive messages from other neurons are called _____.
A. Nerve bundles
B. Dendrites
C. Axons
D. Synapses

Question No:135 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
The idea that learning occurs and is stored up, even when behaviors are not reinforced, is called _____.
A. Innate learning
B. Insight
C. Placebo learning
D. Latent learning

Question No:136 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
In operant conditioning, _____ is necessary to create the association between the stimulus and the voluntary response.
A. The law of negative effect
B. A long time delay
C. Conditional emotional linkages
D. Reinforcement

Question No:137 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Receptor cells in the retina responsible for color vision are _____.
A. Cones
B. Rods
C. Bipolar cells
D. Ganglion cells

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Question No:138 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The branch of psychology that studies cognition, and related areas issues are called_____.

A. Forensic psychology
B. Cognitive psychology
C. Counseling psychology
D. Clinical psychology

Question No:139 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Dr. Usman studies the diagnosis, causes, treatments, and prevention of mental illnesses. Which type of psychologist is Dr. Usman?

A. Clinical psychologist
B. Developmental psychologist
C. Forensic psychologist
D. Health psychologist

Question No:140 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following models believes that behavior is motivated by inner forces over which individuals have little control?

A. Cognitive model
B. Psychodynamic model
C. Humanistic model
D. Behavioral model

Question No:141 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following schools of thought focused on what the mind does and how it does?

A. Structuralism
B. Functionalism
C. Gestalt
D. Behaviorist

Vu Topper RM

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Question No:142 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following drugs is a stimulant?

A. Nicotine
B. Lorazepam
C. Barbiturates
D. LSD

Question No:143 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Tahir often experiences intense feelings of anger and frustration. In order to cope with these feeling, he enrolls in a kickboxing class as an outlet for his emotions. Tahir's actions are an example of which type of defense mechanism?

A. Projection
B. Displacement
C. Repression
D. Sublimation

Question No:144 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which type of learning process did Burrhus Frederic Skinner describe?

A. Classical Conditioning
B. Modeling
C. Observational Learning
D. Operant Conditioning

Question No:145 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

_____ refers to genetic composition of a person.

A. Genotype
B. Phenotype
C. Monotype
D. None of the given options

Vu Topper RM

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Question No:146 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

In a correlational study, when one variable goes up as another goes down is known as a _____.

A. Positive Correlation
B. No Correlation
C. Negative Correlation
D. Illusory Correlation

Question No:147 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A researcher accessed information on the Internet from a series of surveys of women that was conducted during the 1970s and 1980s. The data were analyzed to examine changes in attitudes and behaviors over time. Which of the following method was used?

A. Participant observation
B. Case study
C. Archival data
D. Field experiments

Question No:148 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A researcher wants to study the effects of violence displayed in movies on children behavior. In this research violence displayed in movies is the _____ variable as it is manipulated by the experimenter.

A. Independent
B. Dependent
C. Confounding
D. All of the given options

Question No:149 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

John B. Watson believed that psychology should involve the study of _____.

A. Consciousness
B. The brain
C. The mind

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D. Behavior

Question No:150 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A(n) _____ is a measure of how strongly two variables are related to one another.

A. Independent variable
B. Correlation
C. Experimental effect
D. Dependent variable

Question No:151 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A variable that the experimenter manipulates is called a(n) _____.

A. Control condition
B. Independent variable
C. Coefficient of correlation
D. Dependent variable

Question No:152 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Observing behavior as it happens in real-life natural settings without imposing laboratory controls is known as:

A. Naturalistic observation method
B. Experimental method
C. Psychometric approach
D. Survey method

Question No:153 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Who claimed that behavior is affected by positive reinforcement?

A. B. F. Skinner
B. Sigmund Freud
C. William James
D. Wilhelm Wundt

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Question No:154 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The psychodynamic perspective was based on the work of _____.

A. Freud
B. Watson
C. Gestalt
D. Wundt

Question No:155 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Who was an early proponent of functionalism?

A. Wilhelm Wundt
B. Ivan Pavlov
C. William James
D. Max Wertheimer

Question No:156 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following terms do NOT belong together?

A. Natural selection; functionalism
B. Psychoanalysis; unconscious conflict
C. Structuralism; observable behavior
D. Gestalt; whole

Question No:157 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

"The whole is greater than the sum of the parts" is a statement associated with the perspective of ____

A. Introspection
B. Gestalt psychologists
C. Psychoanalysis
D. Functionalism

Question No:158 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

A branch of psychology that studies the psychology in action at the workplace is known as which of the following?

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A. Clinical psychology
B. Forensic psychology
C. Health psychology
D. Industrial / Organizational Psychology

Question No:159 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Which of the followings model focuses on how people know, understand and think about the world?
A. Cognitive model
B. Behavioral model
C. Humanistic model
D. Psychodynamic model

Question No:160 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Which of the following school of thought gave emphasis on the structure of consciousness?
A. Behaviorism
B. Functionalism
C. Structuralism
D. Gestalt school of thought

Question No:161 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Which of the following system is a chemical communication network that sends messages through out the nervous system via the bloodstream?
A. Endocrine
B. Neuron
C. Electrical
D. Central

Question No:162 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
During which stage of development, the Oedipal and Electra complex takes place?
A. The Latency Period

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B. The Anal Stage
C. The Oral Stage
D. The Phallic Stage

Question No:163 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Which of the following will happen where we stop the reinforcement and the behavior will be extinguished?
A. Generalization
B. Extinction
C. Spontaneous recovery
D. Shaping

Question No:164 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
Identify who among the following developed the system of psychotherapy called Client-Centered Therapy?
A. Alfred Adler
B. William. H. Sheldon
C. Albert Ellis
D. Carl Rogers

Question No:165 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
The recording of the behavior of people or animals in their natural environments, with little or no intervention by the researcher is known as what?
A. Experimental research
B. Naturalistic observation
C. Manipulative research
D. Laboratory observation

Question No:166 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
When a detailed description of a particular individual is gathered, this sort of data collection is known as
A. A single-blind study

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B. A representative sample
C. A naturalistic observation
D. A case study

Question No:167 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
The branch of psychology that studies how physiological and social changes take place over the lifespan is known as what?
A. Forensic Psychology
B. Developmental Psychology
C. Clinical Psychology
D. Social Psychology

Question No:168 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
_____ focuses on the unconscious forces that drive or motivate human behavior.
A. Psychodynamic model
B. Functionalism
C. Structuralism
D. Gestalt psychology

Question No:169 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
The process of constructing comparable, exposure and comparison groups is called ____
A. Time series design
B. Prospective design
C. Retrospective design
D. Matching

Question No:170 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM
_____ gave the concept that human capacity for learning the language is innate.
A. Jean Piaget
B. Noam chomsky

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C. Stanley schacter
D. Tolman

Question No:171 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM

____, a French surgeon and anthropologist, discovered speech centre in brain.

A. Paul Broca
B. Philippe Pinel
C. Galen
D. Cabanis

Question No:172 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM

Psychology is defined as the science of:

A. Sensation and perception.
B. Experience and mental illness.
C. Culture and group dynamics.
D. Behavior and mental processes.

Question No:173 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM

Who is considered the "father of psychology" by his establishment of the first psychology lab?

A. Wilhelm Wundt
B. William James
C. Sigmund Freud
D. E.B.Tichener

Question No:174 (Marks:1) Vu-Topper RM

Which of the following is considered the founder of the psychodynamic perspective in psychology?

A. Wilhelm Wundt
B. William James
C. Sigmund Freud
D. B. Tichener

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Question No:175 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The behaviorists believed:

A. Psychology should emphasize the study of healthy people.
B. Psychology should only study observable and objectively described acts
C. Psychology should study the self examination of inner ideas and experiences.
D. All of the above.

Question No:176 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

The psychological school of thought that stressed the whole or complete view of a situation was:

A. Structuralism.
B. Functionalism
C. Behaviorism
D. Gestalt

Question No:177 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

According to this Psychological school of thought, to understand human behavior and thought, one must understand the unconscious mind and the key events that happened early in life that influence the unconscious mind. What is this school of thought?

A. Psychoanalysis.
B. Functionalism
C. Behaviorism
D. Gestalt

Question No:178 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Manifest content of a dream is:

A. The obvious and apparent part
B. Hidden content.
C. Conscious part of dream.
D. Overt part of dream.

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Question No:179 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Who established the first psychology lab in the United States?

A. G. Stanley Hall
B. William James
C. Francis Cecil Sumner
D. Mary Whiton Calkins

Question No:180 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Edward Titchener used a method for studying the mind that became very popular during the Structuralist period. The method, called _____ required trained participants to report their conscious mental experiences to the investigator. For example, if a person was angry, they would report all of their experiences during the time they were angry.

A. Empiricism
B. Functionalism
C. Contemplation
D. Introspection.

Question No:181 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

_____ is the school of thought in where psychology is defined as the study of the structure of the mind.

A. Functionalism.
B. Behaviorism.
C. Structuralism.
D. All of the above.

Question No:182 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Who among the following gave the first classification system of mental disorder?

Emil Kraepelin,

Vu Topper RM

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Question No:183 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Which of the following measures "how strongly two variables are related to each other"?
Correlation

Question No:184 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Ex post facto means:?
"after the fact"

Question No:185 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Who gave the concept of birth order?
A. Alfred Adler
B. Erik Erikson
C. Sigmund Freud
D. Carl Gustav Jung

Question No:186 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Which of the following school of thought used the method of introspection?
Structuralism

Question No:187 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Who proposed the Social- Learning Theory?
Albert Bandura's

Question No:188 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Who presented a comprehensive theory of motivation?
Abraham Maslow

Question No:189 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Which of the following focuses on the idea that all behavior is learned?
Behaviorism

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Question No:190 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is a clear and colorless fluid covering the entire surface of central nervous system?

A. Arachnoid
B. Hydrocephalus
C. Choroid plexuses
D. Cerebrospinal fluid **ok**

Question No:191 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following glands are known as "Managers of human body"?

Endocrine **Page 79**

Question No:192 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

During which developmental stage of personality as proposed by Freud; the genital area becomes the erogenous zone for the child?

Phallic Stage

Question No:193 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following gives the cerebral cortex a grayish brown appearance?

Grey matter **Page 76**

Question No:194 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Who was the founder of operant conditioning?

B. F. Skinner

Question No:195 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following layer of eye lies between the cornea and iris?

Anterior chamber

Question No:196 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following field of psychology is also known as life-span psychology?

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Vu Topper RM

Developmental psychology

Question No:197 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
The components of a reflex arc include all of the followings EXCEPT:
Neural pathway **Page 77**

Question No:198 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
The first stage of Erik Erikson's psychosocial development theory is:
A. Initiative versus guilt
B. Trust versus mistrust
C. Industry versus inferiority
D. Autonomy versus shame and doubt

Question No:199 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Which of the following is not one of the parts of "Hind Brain"?
Cerebrum.

Question No:200 **(Marks:1)** **Vu-Topper RM**
Receptor cells in the retina responsible for night vision are _____.
Cones **Page 91**

Vu Topper RM

