MCQS

SOC301 midterm preparation file

ZB

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

In the name of God , Most Gracious, Most merciful

SOC301

MCQS

1. Sociology is defined as:

A) The study of individual behavior

B) The study of human society and social behavior

C) The study of biological processes

D) The study of economic systems

Answer: B

2. Who is considered the father of sociology?

A) Karl Marx

B) Max Weber

C) Auguste Comte

D) Emile Durkheim

Answer: C

3. The term "sociological imagination" was introduced by:

A) C. Wright Mills

B) Emile Durkheim

C) Karl Marx

D) Max Weber

Answer: A

4. The concept of "anomie" was introduced by:

A) Max Weber

B) Karl Marx

C) Emile Durkheim

D) Herbert Spencer

Answer: C

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5. A society where kinship ties are central is called a:

A) Capitalist society

B) Agricultural society

C) Traditional society

D) Industrial society

Answer: C

6. The theory focusing on power and inequality in society is:

A) Functionalism

B) Conflict theory

C) Symbolic interactionism

D) Structuralism

Answer: B

7. The perspective that views society as a stable, orderly system is:

A) Symbolic interactionism

B) Functionalism

C) Feminism

D) Conflict theory

Answer: B

8. The idea of "class struggle" is central to:

A) Emile Durkheim

B) Max Weber

C) Karl Marx

D) Talcott Parsons

Answer: C

9. A research method involving the detailed study of a single case is called:

A) Experiment

B) Case study

C) Survey

D) Ethnography

Answer: B

10. A hypothesis is:

A) A detailed observation

B) A statement of fact

C) A testable statement of a relationship between variables

D) A collection of data

Answer: C

11. The process of learning societal norms and values is called:

A) Socialization

B) Stratification

C) Anomie

D) Social conflict

Answer: A

12. The sociological term for expected behaviors associated with a particular status is:

A) Role

B) Value

C) Norm

D) Ethos

Answer: A

13. Which is an example of non-material culture?

A) Clothing

B) Technology

C) Language

D) Buildings

Answer: C

14. Norms that are considered essential for societal welfare are called:

A) Folkways

B) Laws

C) Taboos

D) Mores

Answer: D

15. The concept of "looking-glass self" was developed by:

A) George Herbert Mead

B) Charles Horton Cooley

C) Erving Goffman

D) Talcott Parsons

Answer: B

16. Which sociologist is associated with the term "Verstehen"?

A) Emile Durkheim

B) Karl Marx

C) Max Weber

D) Auguste Comte

Answer: C

17. The smallest unit of social structure is:

A) A group

B) An institution

C) A role

D) A status

Answer: D

18. Which type of society is based on mechanized production?

A) Industrial society

B) Traditional society

C) Hunting and gathering society

D) Post-industrial society

Answer: A

19. A subculture that opposes the dominant culture is called a:

A) Counterculture

B) High culture

C) Popular culture

D) Mainstream culture

Answer: A

20. The belief in the superiority of one's own culture is:

A) Ethnocentrism

B) Cultural relativism

C) Xenocentrism

D) Multiculturalism

Answer: A

21. The term for unwritten rules of society is:

A) Laws

B) Norms

C) Policies

D) Values

Answer: B

22. A collection of individuals who share a common identity is a:

A) Category

B) Crowd

C) Group

D) Network

Answer: C

23. The concept of "mechanical solidarity" was introduced by:

A) Karl Marx

B) Max Weber

C) Emile Durkheim

D) Talcott Parsons

Answer: C

24. Which research method focuses on statistical analysis?

A) Qualitative

B) Quantitative

C) Ethnographic

D) Case study

Answer: B

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25. Which is an achieved status?

A) Gender

B) Race

C) Doctor

D) Age

Answer: C

26. Social stratification refers to:

A) Social interaction

B) Social inequality

C) Social norms

D) Social change

Answer: B

27. What is the term for a socially defined position in society?

A) Role

B) Status

C) Institution

D) Norm

Answer: B

28. A theoretical framework focusing on everyday interactions is:

A) Functionalism

B) Conflict theory

C) Symbolic interactionism

D) Postmodernism

Answer: C

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29. Primary groups are characterized by:
A) Formal relationships
B) Impersonal interactions
C) Close and personal bonds
D) Economic exchanges
Answer: C

30. Which is an example of a formal organization?
A) A family
B) A group of friends
C) A university
D) A neighborhood
Answer: C

31. The idea that society is based on a "social contract" is associated with:
A) Karl Marx
B) Max Weber
C) Jean-Jacques Rousseau
D) Emile Durkheim
Answer: C

32. The sociologist who wrote "The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism" is:
A) Max Weber
B) Emile Durkheim
C) Karl Marx
D) Talcott Parsons
Answer: A

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33. A society where people move freely between social classes is described as:

A) Caste society

B) Open-class system

C) Closed society

D) Traditional society

Answer: B

34. What is the sociological term for a social position assigned at birth?

A) Master status

B) Achieved status

C) Ascribed status

D) Social role

Answer: C

35. Which sociologist is associated with the concept of "power elite"?

A) C. Wright Mills

B) Talcott Parsons

C) Max Weber

D) Emile Durkheim

Answer: A

36. The theory of "cultural lag" was developed by:

A) Karl Marx

B) William F. Ogburn

C) Emile Durkheim

D) Max Weber

Answer: B

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37. What term refers to a situation in which norms are unclear or no longer applicable?

A) Ethnocentrism

B) Anomie

C) Deviance

D) Role conflict

Answer: B

38. The term "ethnography" refers to:

A) A type of survey research

B) The systematic study of people and cultures

C) Quantitative analysis of social behavior

D) A statistical method

Answer: B

39. Which of the following is an example of qualitative research?

A) Surveys

B) Ethnographic studies

C) Experiments

D) Secondary data analysis

Answer: B

40. A large, impersonal group whose members pursue a specific goal is called a:

A) Primary group

B) Secondary group

C) In-group

D) Reference group

Answer: B

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41. In sociology, "values" are defined as:

A) Rules and guidelines for behavior

B) Shared beliefs about what is good or bad

C) Specific norms

D) Economic assets

Answer: B

42. When a researcher observes people in their natural environment, it is called:

A) Case study

B) Participant observation

C) Survey research

D) Experimentation

Answer: B

43. The division of society into layers based on access to resources is called:

A) Social stratification

B) Social norms

C) Social mobility

D) Social interaction

Answer: A

44. A set of interrelated concepts and ideas that explain a phenomenon is called a:

A) Hypothesis

B) Theory

C) Variable

D) Generalization

Answer: B

45. What is the term for the process by which individuals adjust their behavior in response to social norms?

A) Conformity

B) Deviance

C) Anomie

D) Alienation

Answer: A

46. What is the sociological term for groups to which individuals feel loyalty and belonging?

A) Out-groups

B) In-groups

C) Peer groups

D) Secondary groups

Answer: B

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WhatsApp:

https://whatsapp.com/channel/0029VaODheTDp2Q8YVcoON2p

Second WhatsApp channel

channel on WhatsApp:

https://whatsapp.com/channel/0029VafvOcy90x2tPbUaX02I

YouTube:

https://youtu.be/-AMj4iNz0UE?si=hg29pJZ1kujzg57J

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Passing criteria of this course

Letter Grade	Grade Points	Equivalent Percentage
A+	4.00	90-100
A	4.00	85-89
A-	3.66 - 3.99	80-84
B+	3.33 - 3.65	75-79
B	3.00 - 3.32	71-74
B-	2.66 - 2.99	68-70
C	2.00 - 2.65	61-67
D	1.00 - 1.99	50-60
F	0.00	00-49

Passing Criteria for a Course:

The passing criteria is defined in such a way that it ensures the student shall be consistent in his studies throughout the semester.
Therefore, for passing a course/subject, student shall fulfill the following:
a) Secure minimum 20% score in Formative Assessments/Mid terms
b) Secure minimum 20% score in Final Term Examinations.
c) Secure at least 40% marks in aggregate while fulfilling the above requirements

Course Selection and Credit Hours

Q: How do I select courses when the course selection is open?
A: Follow these steps:
1. Check the credit hours allowed by your university (e.g., 21, 18, or 15 credit hours).
2. Each subject typically has 3 credit hours.
3. Divide the total allowed credit hours by 3 to determine how many subjects you can select.
Examples:
21 credit hours = 7 su18 credit hours = 6 subjects
15 credit hours = 5 subjects
Remember, the university may allow different credit hours for each student, so check your specific allowance.
By following these steps, you can make informed decisions during course selection and manage your credit hours effectively.

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Advice

Hmaesha relax ho ke parha kryn panic mat hua kryn apky parents ky bohat khawab hoty hn wo pura krny ki puri koshish kea kryn kbi b ksi pe depend na kea kryn apko bs ak insan success kr saqta ha or wo insan ap khud hn apky elawa koi nahe ap bs koshish kryn Allah pak pe strong yakeen rakha kryn or mehnat krke sb Allah ke hawaly kr dea kryn everything is possible be brave be strong stay blessed
Hum insan hamesha moat se darty or bhagty hn or moat se bachny ki koshish krty hn jabke moat ny ana hi ana ha hum

moat se nahe bach saqty humy jahanam se bachny ki koshish krni chaheay hum jahanam se bach saqty hn
Insan ko 3 chezo se dar lagta ha Moat Risk/Dolat Ezat Shohrat Fame

Moat

Humy pta hona chaheay Moat tab ani ha jab Allah chahy us se pehly puri dunya bi ak tararf ho ke apko marna chahy to apka kuch nahe beggar saqti

Risk/Dolat

Risk Dolat sb Allah pak ke hath m ha puri dunya ak taraf b ho jay na apsy apka risk cheen saqti ha na de saqti ha Ye sirf ALLAh pak ky hath m ha

Izat Zilat shohrat Fame

Izat Zilat Sirf Allah de saqty hn puri dunya mel ke b apko zra brabr b demage nahe kr saqti Agr ALLAH

Apko izat dena chahay to puri dunya ak tararf ho ke b apko 1% b nuksan nahe pohancha saqti
Phr Dar ks bat ka ??????????????
Be brave be strong Just put your trust To ALLAH
Hamesha Confident or himat se raho kbi ksi k samne mat jhuko puri dunya mel k b apka kuch b nahe beggar saqti

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MY REQUEST FROM ALL OF YOU

ZB Request from All of you My family
Mjy ap sbki help or support ki zarort ha or wo ye k hum sb Mel kr Allah ka Quran ki Urdu translation logo tak pohanchy or Quran ko samjna asaaan kryn dosro k leay sb tak Allah ka Quran pohanchy it's my compaign hum log 70+ age k ho jaty hn phr b hmy namaz tak ki translation nahe pta hoti k hum Allah pak se

Kya Dua kr rhy hn so hum youngster's ko Mel kr puri takat or energy ke sath Allah ka Quran spread krna ha
Hum puri Koshish kr rhy hn k hum sb Mel k Quran ki translation or most important topics ko maximum share kry with translation hmara maksad Quran ko spread krna ha be a part of us
m apni pocket se ye sb kr rha ho Allah ka Quran spread krny k leay apne or mene sbny Marna ha ak din to q na Allah k leay Kuch kryn apni energies apni power ko bajay negative use krny k Allah k leay invest kryn khud ko be a part of us
Agr m 23 ki age m apny sare sources use kr rha ho pocket se heavy amounts give away kr rha ho Quran spread krny k leay to ap just share to kr saqty hn itna e krdyn

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Agr ap mujsy contact na kr sky too b ap jo b hn jaha bi hn waha Allah ka quran pheelay zada se zada with urdu translation jitni himat ha utna share kryn

MY Family

ust Relax and focus! Exams are not difficult. Put in your 100% effort and trust in Allah.

AL-Quran

"And indeed, with hardship comes ease." (Quran 94:5)
Remember, I'm here to support you! Stay brave and strong!"

May Allah bless you