MCQS

SOC401 midterm preparation file

ZB

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

In the name of God , Most Gracious, Most merciful

# SOC401

# MCQS

1. Sociology is the study of:

a) Individuals

b) Human society and social behavior

c) Historical events

d) Political systems

Answer: b) Human society and social behavior

2. Who is known as the father of sociology?

a) Karl Marx

b) Auguste Comte

c) Max Weber

d) Emile Durkheim

Answer: b) Auguste Comte

3. The term 'sociology' was coined by:

a) Herbert Spencer

b) Auguste Comte

c) Max Weber

d) Talcott Parsons

Answer: b) Auguste Comte

4. Which method is most commonly used in sociology?

a) Experimentation

b) Observation

c) Simulation

d) Hypothesis testing

Answer: b) Observation

5. The ability to see the relationship between individual experiences and larger social influences is called:

a) Sociological perspective

b) Social imagination

c) Sociological imagination

d) Structuralism

Answer: c) Sociological imagination

6. A large-scale approach to sociology that focuses on social systems and populations is called:

a) Microsociology

b) Macrosociology

c) Functionalism

d) Interactionism

Answer: b) Macrosociology

7. Who developed the concept of 'social facts'?

a) Max Weber

b) Emile Durkheim

c) Karl Marx

d) George Herbert Mead

Answer: b) Emile Durkheim

8. Karl Marx emphasized the importance of which factor in society?

a) Culture

b) Religion

c) Economic structures

d) Education

Answer: c) Economic structures

9. The concept of 'Verstehen' was introduced by:

a) Emile Durkheim

b) Max Weber

c) Auguste Comte

d) Talcott Parsons

Answer: b) Max Weber

10. Which sociological perspective focuses on power and inequality in society?

a) Functionalism

b) Conflict theory

c) Symbolic interactionism

d) Postmodernism

Answer: b) Conflict theory

11. A system of symbols that allows people to communicate is called:

a) Language

b) Culture

c) Values

d) Norms

Answer: a) Language

12. Cultural norms that are strictly enforced are known as:

a) Folkways

b) Laws

c) Mores

d) Values

Answer: c) Mores

13. The process of learning and internalizing the norms and values of a society is called:

a) Enculturation

b) Socialization

c) Acculturation

d) Ethnocentrism

Answer: b) Socialization

14. Which term refers to judging other cultures by the standards of one's own culture?

a) Cultural relativism

b) Ethnocentrism

c) Multiculturalism

d) Assimilation

Answer: b) Ethnocentrism

15. The spread of cultural traits from one society to another is called:

a) Assimilation

b) Diffusion

c) Globalization

d) Integration

Answer: b) Diffusion

16. A society that values individualism and personal achievement most likely adheres to:

a) Collectivism

b) Traditionalism

c) Individualism

d) Industrialism

Answer: c) Individualism

17. What term describes behavior expected of someone in a particular social position?

a) Norm

b) Role

c) Status

d) Value

Answer: b) Role

18. Which of the following is an achieved status?

a) Gender

b) Race

c) Doctor

d) Daughter

Answer: c) Doctor

19. A group with which an individual identifies and feels loyalty is called a:

a) Out-group

b) In-group

c) Reference group

d) Primary group

Answer: b) In-group

20. Primary groups are characterized by:

a) Impersonal relationships

b) Task orientation

c) Close, personal, and enduring relationships

d) Temporary relationships

Answer: c) Close, personal, and enduring relationships

21. The smallest social group consisting of two members is called a:

a) Dyad

b) Triad

c) Clique

d) Coalition

Answer: a) Dyad

22. An economy where decisions are based on customs and traditions is known as:

a) Capitalist economy

b) Command economy

c) Traditional economy

d) Mixed economy

Answer: c) Traditional economy

23. Which type of authority is based on personal charisma?

a) Traditional authority

b) Legal-rational authority

c) Charismatic authority

d) Bureaucratic authority

Answer: c) Charismatic authority

24. According to Durkheim, suicide rates are higher among people who:

a) Are married

b) Are socially integrated

c) Lack social integration

d) Have strong religious ties

Answer: c) Lack social integration

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25. A formal organization with a hierarchy of authority is called a:

a) Collective

b) Bureaucracy

c) Community

d) Social movement

Answer: b) Bureaucracy

26. The functionalist perspective views society as:

a) A competition for limited resources

b) A set of interrelated parts that work together

c) A system of shared meanings

d) A framework of domination

Answer: b) A set of interrelated parts that work together

27. Symbolic interactionism focuses on:

a) Large-scale social processes

b) Social conflict

c) Interpersonal interactions and meanings

d) Economic structures

Answer: c) Interpersonal interactions and meanings

28. Which term describes a condition where social norms are weak, conflicting, or absent?

a) Deviance

b) Anomie

c) Alienation

d) Stratification

Answer: b) Anomie

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**29. What is the process through which people learn the characteristics of their group?**
**a) Socialization**
**b) Interaction**
**c) Adaptation**
**d) Assimilation**
**Answer: a) Socialization**

**30. Which of the following is NOT a social institution?**
**a) Family**
**b) Education**
**c) Language**
**d) Religion**
**Answer: c) Language**

**31. Max Weber's analysis of stratification focuses on:**
**a) Class and power**
**b) Class, status, and power**
**c) Class conflict**
**d) Economic inequality**
**Answer: b) Class, status, and power**

**32. The deliberate attempt to shape how others perceive us is called:**
**a) Impression management**
**b) Role performance**
**c) Socialization**
**d) Front-stage behavior**
**Answer: a) Impression management**

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**33. Which of the following is an example of a material culture?**

**a) Beliefs**

**b) Tools**

**c) Values**

**d) Norms**

**Answer: b) Tools**

**34. Norms that are not strictly enforced are called:**

**a) Folkways**

**b) Mores**

**c) Taboos**

**d) Laws**

**Answer: a) Folkways**

**35. The lifelong process of learning to become a member of society is called:**

**a) Cultural transmission**

**b) Socialization**

**c) Enculturation**

**d) Acculturation**

**Answer: b) Socialization**

**36. The scientific study of human social behavior and institutions is called:**

**a) Anthropology**

**b) Sociology**

**c) Psychology**

**d) Economics**

**Answer: b) Sociology**

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**37. Which of the following perspectives focuses on inequality and power differentials?**

**a) Functionalist perspective**

**b) Symbolic interactionism**

**c) Conflict theory**

**d) Structural functionalism**

**Answer: c) Conflict theory**

**38. Which of the following is an example of achieved status?**

**a) Age**

**b) Gender**

**c) Occupation**

**d) Race**

**Answer: c) Occupation**

**39. Which concept refers to the recognized violation of cultural norms?**

**a) Deviance**

**b) Crime**

**c) Anomie**

**d) Norms**

**Answer: a) Deviance**

**40. The systematic study of patterns of social interaction is referred to as:**

**a) Sociology**

**b) Anthropology**

**c) Psychology**

**d) Political science**

**Answer: a) Sociology**

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41. The process through which culture is passed from one generation to another is called:

a) Cultural adaptation

b) Cultural transmission

c) Globalization

d) Socialization

Answer: b) Cultural transmission

42. The term used to describe a social position is:

a) Status

b) Role

c) Norm

d) Value

Answer: a) Status

43. When a single status involves conflicting demands, it is referred to as:

a) Role conflict

b) Role strain

c) Role exit

d) Status inconsistency

Answer: b) Role strain

44. Which research method involves the researcher participating in the group being studied?

a) Experiment

b) Participant observation

c) Survey

d) Content analysis

Answer: b) Participant observation

45. The term 'anomie' was introduced by:

a) Karl Marx

b) Emile Durkheim

c) Max Weber

d) Herbert Spencer

Answer: b) Emile Durkheim

46. The theory that sees society as a complex system whose parts work together is:

a) Conflict theory

b) Symbolic interactionism

c) Functionalism

d) Rational choice theory

Answer: c) Functionalism

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channel on WhatsApp:

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YouTube:

https://youtu.be/-AMj4iNz0UE?si=hg29pJZ1kujzg57J

Phone no : +92 300 5427579

Phone no: +92 330 3869586

Email: asktozb@gmail.com

## Passing criteria of this course

| Letter Grade | Grade Points | Equivalent Percentage |
|---|---|---|
| A+ | 4.00 | 90-100 |
| A | 4.00 | 85-89 |
| A- | 3.66 - 3.99 | 80-84 |
| B+ | 3.33 - 3.65 | 75-79 |
| B | 3.00 - 3.32 | 71-74 |
| B- | 2.66 - 2.99 | 68-70 |
| C | 2.00 - 2.65 | 61-67 |
| D | 1.00 - 1.99 | 50-60 |
| F | 0.00 | 00-49 |

## Passing Criteria for a Course:

**The passing criteria is defined in such a way that it ensures the student shall be consistent in his studies throughout the semester.**
**Therefore, for passing a course/subject, student shall fulfill the following:**
**a) Secure minimum 20% score in Formative Assessments/Mid terms**
**b) Secure minimum 20% score in Final Term Examinations.**
**c) Secure at least 40% marks in aggregate while fulfilling the above requirements**

## Course Selection and Credit Hours

**Q: How do I select courses when the course selection is open?**
**A: Follow these steps:**
**1. Check the credit hours allowed by your university (e.g., 21, 18, or 15 credit hours).**
**2. Each subject typically has 3 credit hours.**
**3. Divide the total allowed credit hours by 3 to determine how many subjects you can select.**
**Examples:**
**21 credit hours = 7 su18 credit hours = 6 subjects**
**15 credit hours = 5 subjects**
**Remember, the university may allow different credit hours for each student, so check your specific allowance.**
**By following these steps, you can make informed decisions during course selection and manage your credit hours effectively.**

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# Advice

**Hmaesha relax ho ke parha kryn panic mat hua kryn apky parents ky bohat khawab hoty hn wo pura krny ki puri koshish kea kryn kbi b ksi pe depend na kea kryn apko bs ak insan success kr saqta ha or wo insan ap khud hn apky elawa koi nahe ap bs koshish kryn Allah pak pe strong yakeen rakha kryn or mehnat krke sb Allah ke hawaly kr dea kryn everything is possible be brave be strong stay blessed**
**Hum insan hamesha moat se darty or bhagty hn or moat se bachny ki koshish krty hn jabke moat ny ana hi ana ha hum**

moat se nahe bach saqty humy jahanam se bachny ki koshish krni chaheay hum jahanam se bach saqty hn
Insan ko 3 chezo se dar lagta ha Moat Risk/Dolat Ezat Shohrat Fame

# Moat

Humy pta hona chaheay Moat tab ani ha jab Allah chahy us se pehly puri dunya bi ak tararf ho ke apko marna chahy to apka kuch nahe beggar saqti

# Risk/Dolat

Risk Dolat sb Allah pak ke hath m ha puri dunya ak taraf b ho jay na apsy apka risk cheen saqti ha na de saqti ha Ye sirf ALLAh pak ky hath m ha

# Izat Zilat shohrat Fame

Izat Zilat Sirf Allah de saqty hn puri dunya mel ke b apko zra brabr b demage nahe kr saqti Agr ALLAH

Apko izat dena chahay to puri dunya ak tararf ho ke b apko 1% b nuksan nahe pohancha saqti
Phr Dar ks bat ka ??????????????
Be brave be strong Just put your trust To ALLAH
Hamesha Confident or himat se raho kbi ksi k samne mat jhuko puri dunya mel k b apka kuch b nahe beggar saqti

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# MY REQUEST FROM ALL OF YOU

**ZB Request from All of you My family**
**Mjy ap sbki help or support ki zarort ha or wo ye k hum sb Mel kr Allah ka Quran ki Urdu translation logo tak pohanchy or Quran ko samjna asaaan kryn dosro k leay sb tak Allah ka Quran pohanchy it's my compaign hum log 70+ age k ho jaty hn phr b hmy namaz tak ki translation nahe pta hoti k hum Allah pak se**

**Kya Dua kr rhy hn so hum youngster's ko Mel kr puri takat or energy ke sath Allah ka Quran spread krna ha**
**Hum puri Koshish kr rhy hn k hum sb Mel k Quran ki translation or most important topics ko maximum share kry with translation hmara maksad Quran ko spread krna ha be a part of us**
**m apni pocket se ye sb kr rha ho Allah ka Quran spread krny k leay apne or mene sbny Marna ha ak din to q na Allah k leay Kuch kryn apni energies apni power ko bajay negative use krny k Allah k leay invest kryn khud ko be a part of us**
**Agr m 23 ki age m apny sare sources use kr rha ho pocket se heavy amounts give away kr rha ho Quran spread krny k leay to ap just share to kr saqty hn itna e krdyn**

**Contact ZB +92 300 5427579**

**ZB**
**Agr ap mujsy contact na kr sky too b ap jo b hn jaha bi hn waha Allah ka quran pheelay zada se zada with urdu translation jitni himat ha utna share kryn**

## MY Family

ust Relax and focus! Exams are not difficult. Put in your 100% effort and trust in Allah.

## AL-Quran

"And indeed, with hardship comes ease." (Quran 94:5)
Remember, I'm here to support you! Stay brave and strong!"

# May Allah bless you