MCQS

MGT610 midterm preparation file

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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

In the name of God , Most Gracious, Most merciful

MGT610

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1. Ethics primarily focuses on:

A) Legal principles

B) Moral principles and values

C) Profit-making

D) Organizational goals

Answer: B

2. Which of the following is an example of ethical behavior in business?

A) Bribing officials for contracts

B) Exploiting workers

C) Treating employees fairly

D) Ignoring environmental concerns

Answer: C

3. The study of ethics is divided into:

A) Practical and theoretical ethics

B) Universal and relative ethics

C) Legal and moral ethics

D) Normative ethics, metaethics, and applied ethics

Answer: D

4. Normative ethics is concerned with:

A) Describing ethical behavior

B) Establishing moral standards

C) Questioning ethical theories

D) Applying ethics to specific cases

Answer: B

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5. A company's code of ethics is:

A) Legally binding rules

B) A financial policy guide

C) A set of guidelines to assist employees in making ethical decisions

D) An employee conduct evaluation tool

Answer: C

6. Corporate social responsibility (CSR) involves:

A) Companies taking responsibility for their social and environmental impacts

B) Maximizing shareholder profit

C) Avoiding all legal obligations

D) Promoting personal interests of leaders

Answer: A

7. Which ethical theory focuses on the consequences of actions?

A) Deontology

B) Virtue ethics

C) Ethical relativism

D) Utilitarianism

Answer: D

8. Deontological ethics emphasizes:

A) Outcomes of actions

B) Following moral rules and duties

C) Cultural norms

D) Achieving happiness

Answer: B

9. The principle of justice in business ethics refers to:

A) Fair treatment and equity in decisions

B) Maximizing shareholder profit

C) Achieving corporate goals

D) Legal compliance only

Answer: A

10. The concept of ethical relativism suggests that:

A) Ethics are universal and unchanging

B) Ethics are irrelevant to cultural norms

C) Ethics are culturally dependent and vary by society

D) Ethics are purely individual choices

Answer: C

11. Who is considered the father of modern utilitarianism?

A) Immanuel Kant

B) Jeremy Bentham

C) Aristotle

D) John Locke

Answer: B

12. Kantian ethics emphasizes:

A) The greatest happiness for the greatest number

B) Duty and moral laws

C) Personal goals and satisfaction

D) Corporate interests

Answer: B

13. Virtue ethics focuses on:

A) Following rules strictly

B) Cultivating good character traits

C) Maximizing utility

D) Avoiding harm at all costs

Answer: B

14. The triple bottom line in CSR includes:

A) People, planet, and profit

B) Employees, shareholders, and managers

C) Goals, results, and profits

D) Ethics, laws, and policies

Answer: A

15. Ethical decision-making in business involves:

A) Ignoring cultural differences

B) Solely maximizing profits

C) Considering stakeholders' interests

D) Focusing only on legal requirements

Answer: C

16. An ethical dilemma arises when:

A) All choices lead to favorable outcomes

B) One must choose between conflicting ethical principles

C) There are no rules to follow

D) Personal values align with organizational goals

Answer: B

17. Whistleblowing is:

A) Exposing unethical behavior within an organization

B) Avoiding responsibility for actions

C) Reporting minor workplace issues

D) Ignoring unethical practices

Answer: A

18. Stakeholders in business ethics include:

A) Only shareholders

B) Customers, employees, and society at large

C) Only top management

D) Competitors and legal authorities

Answer: B

19. The Golden Rule states:

A) Do unto others as you would have them do unto you

B) Always follow legal rules

C) Prioritize profits over people

D) Ethics are subjective

Answer: A

20. A conflict of interest occurs when:

A) Ethics are ignored

B) An individual's personal interest interferes with professional duties

C) Corporate profits are maximized

D) Legal rules are followed

Answer: B

21. Corporate governance involves:

A) Maximizing individual benefits

B) Managing the company according to ethical principles

C) Ignoring legal requirements

D) Promoting unethical practices

Answer: B

22. An ethical leader demonstrates:

A) Transparency and fairness

B) Ruthless decision-making

C) Self-interest over others

D) Disregard for stakeholders

Answer: A

23. The stakeholder theory states:

A) Only shareholders matter in decision-making

B) All stakeholders should be considered in ethical decisions

C) Ethics are irrelevant to stakeholders

D) Employees are the sole priority

Answer: B

24. A bribe is:

A) A gift given for ethical recognition

B) An unethical payment for personal gain

C) A reward for good behavior

D) A legal bonus

Answer: B

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25. Environmental ethics concerns:
A) Profits from environmental damage
B) Moral obligations toward the environment
C) Ignoring ecological impacts
D) Prioritizing industrial growth
Answer: B

26. Cultural relativism in ethics suggests:
A) Ethics are absolute
B) Ethics vary based on cultural norms
C) Ethics are the same in all societies
D) Ethics depend solely on individual opinions
Answer: B

27. The primary goal of business ethics is to:
A) Improve profits
B) Create ethical frameworks for decision-making
C) Ignore stakeholder concerns
D) Align with legal standards only
Answer: B

28. Ethical egoism focuses on:
A) Promoting collective well-being
B) Acting in one's self-interest
C) Following societal norms
D) Ignoring personal benefits
Answer: B

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29. Transparency in business means:

A) Hiding financial records

B) Open and honest communication with stakeholders

C) Avoiding public scrutiny

D) Misleading customers

Answer: B

30. An ethical organization:

A) Prioritizes profits over people

B) Follows both legal and moral principles

C) Ignores societal norms

D) Focuses only on financial growth

Answer: B

31. Moral philosophy helps businesses:

A) Ignore ethical dilemmas

B) Justify illegal actions

C) Establish ethical frameworks for decision-making

D) Avoid profitability

Answer: C

32. The foundation of ethics in business is:

A) Legal compliance

B) Moral principles and values

C) Financial outcomes

D) Avoidance of social responsibilities

Answer: B

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33. Which ethical theory is associated with “the greatest good for the greatest number”?
A) Deontology
B) Utilitarianism
C) Virtue ethics
D) Ethical egoism
Answer: B

34. The purpose of ethical guidelines in an organization is to:
A) Replace laws and regulations
B) Guide employees in making moral decisions
C) Promote profits over ethics
D) Enforce mandatory compliance
Answer: B

35. Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of an ethical organization?
A) Accountability
B) Transparency
C) Exploitation of workers
D) Responsibility
Answer: C

36. Ethics in marketing ensures that companies:
A) Avoid misleading advertisements
B) Maximize profits at all costs
C) Exploit consumer vulnerability
D) Ignore customer complaints
Answer: A

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37. Moral intensity refers to:
A) The legal severity of an issue
B) The extent of ethical concern associated with an issue
C) The cultural relativity of a moral principle
D) Personal interest in an ethical matter
Answer: B

38. Which of the following is a primary element of ethical decision-making?
A) Ignoring consequences
B) Stakeholder analysis
C) Profit maximization
D) Personal satisfaction
Answer: B

39. The utilitarian approach evaluates:
A) The intrinsic morality of an action
B) The consequences of an action
C) The intentions behind actions
D) Cultural values
Answer: B

40. Which ethical theory emphasizes duty and obligations?
A) Utilitarianism
B) Deontology
C) Virtue ethics
D) Ethical relativism
Answer: B

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41. Business ethics is best defined as:
A) A study of laws affecting businesses
B) Principles that guide right and wrong in business practices
C) Rules imposed by management
D) Methods for maximizing profits
Answer: B

42. A utilitarian decision is considered ethical if it:
A) Benefits a specific individual
B) Promotes overall happiness or minimizes harm
C) Is legally permissible
D) Aligns with cultural norms
Answer: B

43. Ethical issues in finance typically involve:
A) False advertising
B) Misuse of financial resources
C) Environmental degradation
D) Employee discrimination
Answer: B

44. A code of conduct in a business:
A) Is optional for employees to follow
B) Specifies ethical standards for behavior
C) Focuses only on profitability
D) Replaces organizational policies
Answer: B

45. An ethical audit evaluates:

A) Financial transactions only

B) Legal compliance exclusively

C) The ethical practices of an organization

D) Marketing efficiency

Answer: C

46. Insider trading is considered unethical because:

A) It increases stock prices

B) It gives an unfair advantage to certain individuals

C) It promotes free market principles

D) It is a legitimate business strategy

Answer: B

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WhatsApp:

https://whatsapp.com/channel/0029VaODheTDp2Q8YVcoON2p

Second WhatsApp channel

channel on WhatsApp:

https://whatsapp.com/channel/0029VafvOcy90x2tPbUaX02I

YouTube:

https://youtu.be/-AMj4iNz0UE?si=hg29pJZ1kujzg57J

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Passing criteria of this course

Letter Grade	Grade Points	Equivalent Percentage
A+	4.00	90-100
A	4.00	85-89
A-	3.66 - 3.99	80-84
B+	3.33 - 3.65	75-79
B	3.00 - 3.32	71-74
B-	2.66 - 2.99	68-70
C	2.00 - 2.65	61-67
D	1.00 - 1.99	50-60
F	0.00	00-49

Passing Criteria for a Course:

The passing criteria is defined in such a way that it ensures the student shall be consistent in his studies throughout the semester.
Therefore, for passing a course/subject, student shall fulfill the following:
a) Secure minimum 20% score in Formative Assessments/Mid terms
b) Secure minimum 20% score in Final Term Examinations.
c) Secure at least 40% marks in aggregate while fulfilling the above requirements

Course Selection and Credit Hours

Q: How do I select courses when the course selection is open?
A: Follow these steps:
1. Check the credit hours allowed by your university (e.g., 21, 18, or 15 credit hours).
2. Each subject typically has 3 credit hours.
3. Divide the total allowed credit hours by 3 to determine how many subjects you can select.
Examples:
21 credit hours = 7 su18 credit hours = 6 subjects
15 credit hours = 5 subjects
Remember, the university may allow different credit hours for each student, so check your specific allowance.
By following these steps, you can make informed decisions during course selection and manage your credit hours effectively.

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Advice

Hmaesha relax ho ke parha kryn panic mat hua kryn apky parents ky bohat khawab hoty hn wo pura krny ki puri koshish kea kryn kbi b ksi pe depend na kea kryn apko bs ak insan success kr saqta ha or wo insan ap khud hn apky elawa koi nahe ap bs koshish kryn Allah pak pe strong yakeen rakha kryn or mehnat krke sb Allah ke hawaly kr dea kryn everything is possible be brave be strong stay blessed
Hum insan hamesha moat se darty or bhagty hn or moat se bachny ki koshish krty hn jabke moat ny ana hi ana ha hum

moat se nahe bach saqty humy jahanam se bachny ki koshish krni chaheay hum jahanam se bach saqty hn
Insan ko 3 chezo se dar lagta ha Moat Risk/Dolat Ezat Shohrat Fame

Moat

Humy pta hona chaheay Moat tab ani ha jab Allah chahy us se pehly puri dunya bi ak tararf ho ke apko marna chahy to apka kuch nahe beggar saqti

Risk/Dolat

Risk Dolat sb Allah pak ke hath m ha puri dunya ak taraf b ho jay na apsy apka risk cheen saqti ha na de saqti ha Ye sirf ALLAh pak ky hath m ha

Izat Zilat shohrat Fame

Izat Zilat Sirf Allah de saqty hn puri dunya mel ke b apko zra brabr b demage nahe kr saqti Agr ALLAH

Apko izat dena chahay to puri dunya ak tararf ho ke b apko 1% b nuksan nahe pohancha saqti
Phr Dar ks bat ka ??????????????
Be brave be strong Just put your trust To ALLAH
Hamesha Confident or himat se raho kbi ksi k samne mat jhuko puri dunya mel k b apka kuch b nahe beggar saqti

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MY REQUEST FROM ALL OF YOU

ZB Request from All of you My family
Mjy ap sbki help or support ki zarort ha or wo ye k hum sb Mel kr Allah ka Quran ki Urdu translation logo tak pohanchy or Quran ko samjna asaaan kryn dosro k leay sb tak Allah ka Quran pohanchy it's my compaign hum log 70+ age k ho jaty hn phr b hmy namaz tak ki translation nahe pta hoti k hum Allah pak se

Kya Dua kr rhy hn so hum youngster's ko Mel kr puri takat or energy ke sath Allah ka Quran spread krna ha
Hum puri Koshish kr rhy hn k hum sb Mel k Quran ki translation or most important topics ko maximum share kry with translation hmara maksad Quran ko spread krna ha be a part of us
m apni pocket se ye sb kr rha ho Allah ka Quran spread krny k leay apne or mene sbny Marna ha ak din to q na Allah k leay Kuch kryn apni energies apni power ko bajay negative use krny k Allah k leay invest kryn khud ko be a part of us
Agr m 23 ki age m apny sare sources use kr rha ho pocket se heavy amounts give away kr rha ho Quran spread krny k leay to ap just share to kr saqty hn itna e krdyn

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Agr ap mujsy contact na kr sky too b ap jo b hn jaha bi hn waha Allah ka quran pheelay zada se zada with urdu translation jitni himat ha utna share kryn

MY Family

ust Relax and focus! Exams are not difficult. Put in your 100% effort and trust in Allah.

AL-Quran

"And indeed, with hardship comes ease." (Quran 94:5)
Remember, I'm here to support you! Stay brave and strong!"

May Allah bless you